

# Reaction Prediction using Density Functional Theory Calculations: A Study into the Synthesis of Safranal *via* Diels-Alder Reactions

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Two pathways for the synthesis of safranal (2,6,6-trimethyl-cyclohexa-1,3-diene-1-carbaldehyde) *via* a Diels-Alder reaction are proposed and analyzed for their feasibility by Density Functional Theory (DFT) calculations on a B3LYP/6-31G\* level of theory. Pathway **A** involving the reaction of 3-methyl-2-butenal with 4-methoxypenta-1,3-diene is predicted to produce the desired regioisomers, although with low stereoselectivity. Due to the high activation barrier (23 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>), the reaction will require harsher conditions than the related known reaction of *Z*-2-butenal and 1-methoxy-1,3-butadiene with a calculated  $\Delta E^a$  of 17 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>. Replacement of the methoxy group at the diene by OAc, OSiMe<sub>3</sub> or pyrrolidinyl does not enhance the reactivity any further. Preliminary experiments confirm these results, although the reaction conditions need to be improved for the reaction to be of synthetic use.

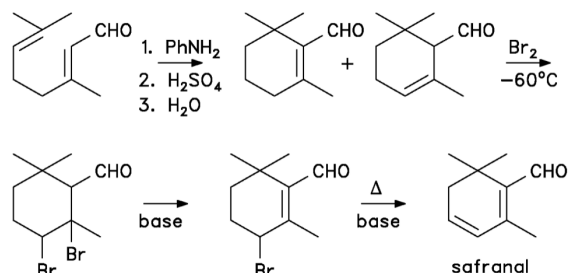
In the reaction of methoxyethene with 3-formyl-2,4-dimethylpenta-1,3-diene (pathway **B**), the homo- and hetero-Diels-Alder pathways were compared. The desired homo-Diels-Alder reaction is predicted to give the correct regioisomer in an exothermic reaction. However, the activation barrier is high (30 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>) and the reaction unlikely to proceed. The hetero-Diels-Alder reaction requires less activation energy (23 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>) and is expected to dominate, although the thermodynamic driving force is low. The preferred regioisomeric product is the 2-methoxy-3,4-dihydropyran, in agreement with related reactions studied experimentally.

**Key words:** Cycloaddition, Diels-Alder Reaction, hetero-Diels-Alder Reaction, DFT Calculations, Safranal

## Introduction

Modern quantum-chemical methods have significantly improved their accuracy in recent years, and computational facilities allow for efficient calculation of the physical properties of molecules and mechanistic details of chemical reactions. With increasing reliability, quantum chemistry can not only be used to validate and explain experimental results but also to predict the potential outcome of new reactions for which no experimental results exist. This is particularly promising if the prediction is based on a comparison of calculated data for a known and an unknown reaction, as long as the two are chemically sufficiently similar.

Safranal, the main flavor component of saffron, is used in food, tobacco and perfumes, and also serves as a useful starting material for the synthesis of or-



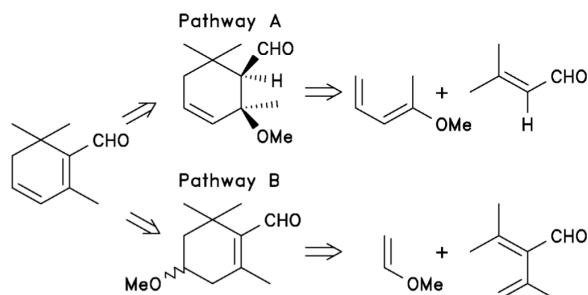
Scheme 1. Synthesis of safranal, according to Könst [7] and Cainelli [8].

ganic and pharmacologically relevant compounds such as retinals [1], coumarins [2], terpenoids [3], or taxoids [4]. Its synthesis was first accomplished by Kuhn and Wendt [5], and since then a number of synthetic processes have been developed. Most of them are lengthy or involve toxic reagents such as Hg salts or

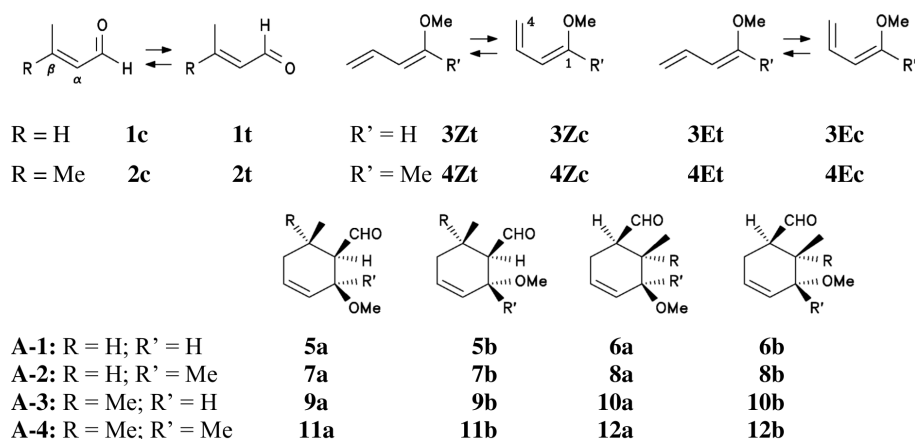
organoselenium compounds [6]. The best strategy uses the cyclization of citral followed by bromination/dehydrobromination steps (Scheme 1) [7, 8], although the overall yield is quite low.

In the framework of our project on cycloadditions with poorly reactive functional groups [9, 10] we considered that the synthesis of safranal could be made more efficient and economical by using Diels-Alder reactions as a key step, as shown in Scheme 2.

Pathway A suggests a Diels-Alder reaction between 3-methyl-2-butenal and 4-methoxypenta-1,3-diene, to provide a suitable precursor from which safranal could be formed by elimination of MeOH. The choice of the reagents has obvious advantages: (a) 3-methyl-2-butenal is commercially available. (b) The synthesis of 4-methoxypenta-1,3-diene is possible in no more than two steps, starting from commercially available materials following published methods [11]. (c) Similar Diels-Alder reactions of electron-rich dienes with electron-deficient dienophiles, *e. g.* of 1-methoxybutadiene with acrolein or (*Z*)-2-butenal, are described in the literature [12–14], and also for the subsequent elimination of methanol there is precedence [12].



Scheme 2. Proposed retrosynthetic Diels-Alder approaches to safranal.



Scheme 3. Reactants and products of the Diels-Alder reaction proposed as pathway A.

However, there are issues that are likely to complicate the reaction: (a) the 1,3-diene can undergo double bond shift by [1,5]-sigmatropic H-migration [15], leading to side products in the Diels-Alder reaction. (b) The diene can exist as two stereoisomers, with the methoxy group in *Z* or *E* position. Moreover, the double bond system can adopt a *s-cis* or a *s-trans* conformation, and only the former is suitable for a Diels-Alder reaction. (c) The Diels-Alder reaction may be disfavored by the electronic and steric effects of the methyl substituents, leading to high activation barriers which require harsh reaction conditions. (d) Four different products can be formed, *i. e.* two pairs of stereoisomers differing in their regiochemistry, as shown in Scheme 3. Compound **11a** and **11b** are suited as precursors for safranal, and the elimination of methanol leads to the same product. The Diels-Alder reaction thus needs to be highly regioselective to be of practical use, while the stereoselectivity is less relevant.

Alternatively, the reaction of 2,4-dimethylpenta-1,3-diene-3-carbaldehyde with methoxyethene (pathway B in Scheme 2) is proposed, for which there are no stereochemical issues and where the control of the regiochemistry is sufficient. Additionally, a double bond shift of the diene does not change its identity. On the other hand, the synthesis of the diene is less straightforward and may require unjustifiable efforts, and the inverse electron demand of the starting materials is less favorable for a Diels-Alder reaction. Also, the terminal C=C bond of the diene is conjugated with the carbonyl group. Hence, a hetero-Diels-Alder reaction across the C=C–C=O moiety of the molecule can occur as a potential side reaction. Precedence for an involvement of  $\alpha,\beta$ -unsaturated aldehydes in such kind of reactions exists in the literature [16].

Considering the factors mentioned above, we decided to use DFT calculations to predict the reactivity and assess the suitability of the two proposed reactions for the synthesis of safranal. The results of this work are expected to provide guidance for the choice of the synthetic strategy and promising reaction conditions.

## Results and Discussion

For an assessment of the Diels-Alder reaction proposed in pathway **A** the reactions shown in Scheme 3 have been calculated. The experimental conditions for reaction **A-1** are known [12] and can be used to assess the quality of the computational results for this type of reactions. Our target reaction **A-4** differs from **A-1** in the presence of two more methyl groups, one attached to the diene and the other to the dienophile. These were introduced stepwise in **A-2** and **A-3** to study their effect on the reactivity, selectivity and reaction mechanism separately.

### Analysis of the reactants

The unsaturated aldehydes **1** and **2** can exist as two conformers with different relative orientation of the C=O and the C=C bond. The energy of the *s-cis* and *s-trans* forms of (*Z*)-2-butenal differs by 0.6 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>, the *s-cis* form being more stable. For 3-methyl-2-butenal, these forms are energetically equivalent. Interconversion between the two forms is easily possible as the activation barrier for the rotation around the C–C bond is low (6.8 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup> for **1**, and 8.0 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup> for **2**). The dienes **3** and **4** can form *Z*- and *E*-stereoisomers, each of which can adopt a *s-cis* or *s-trans* conformation (Scheme 3). The *s-cis* forms relevant for the Diels-Alder reaction are slightly higher in energy than the *s-trans* ones (2.7 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup> for **3Z**, 3.6 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup> for **3E**, 3.0 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup> for **4Z**, and 3.3 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup> for **4E**). However, the low rotational barriers (*s-trans* → *s-cis*: 4.3 to 7.6 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>) suggest equilibrium between the two forms, so that a continuous provision of the *s-cis* conformer for the Diels-Alder reaction is ensured.

The global electrophilicity index [17]  $\omega$  of the reactants and  $\Delta\omega$  of the reaction can be used as a measure for the reactivity, *e. g.* in Diels-Alder reactions and other cycloadditions [18]. For reaction **A-1**, known to proceed at 150 °C within 3 h, the value for  $\Delta\omega$  is comparatively small and justifies the rather harsh experimental reaction conditions (Table 1). In **A-2**  $\Delta\omega$  is larger, suggesting a higher reactivity due to the addi-

Table 1. Global electrophilicity index  $\omega$  of the starting materials and  $\Delta\omega$  of the reactions.

| Reaction                | $\Delta\omega$ (eV) | Reaction                | $\Delta\omega$ (eV) |
|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>A1</b> <b>1c+3Ec</b> | 1.73–0.83 = 0.90    | <b>A3</b> <b>2c+3Ec</b> | 1.64–0.83 = 0.81    |
| <b>1c+3Zc</b>           | 1.73–0.77 = 0.96    | <b>2c+3Zc</b>           | 1.64–0.77 = 0.87    |
| <b>A2</b> <b>1c+4Ec</b> | 1.73–0.73 = 1.00    | <b>A4</b> <b>2c+4Ec</b> | 1.64–0.73 = 0.91    |
| <b>1c+4Zc</b>           | 1.73–0.68 = 1.05    | <b>2c+4Zc</b>           | 1.64–0.68 = 0.96    |

tional methyl group that activates the diene by making it more nucleophilic. For **A-3**, in contrast, a lower reactivity is expected because the dienophile is less electrophilic. In the target reaction **A-4**, the two effects cancel each other, and the reactivity should be very similar to **A-1**. However, one should be aware that  $\omega$  is based on the HOMO/LUMO energies of the reactants, thus reflecting their individual electronic properties but not the steric factors or secondary electronic interactions that come into play when the two reagents approach each other. Therefore, a DFT study was undertaken to assess the reaction paths in more detail.

### Reaction of (*Z*)-2-butenal with 1-methoxybuta-1,3-diene (reaction **A-1**)

This reaction was reported to proceed at 150 °C within 3 h to provide 70 % of the regioisomers with the aldehyde and methoxy groups in vicinal positions on the ring. The stereoselectivity is low, and a 70 : 30 *cis* : *trans* mixture is obtained [12]. Four products can be formed from the reaction of **1** with **3Zc** or **3Ec**, *via* eight different pathways. Products **5a** and **5b** bear the aldehyde and the methoxy group in 1,2-position of the six-membered ring. In **5a**, these substituents are *cis* to each other whereas **5b** is in the *trans* configuration. Products **6a** and **6b** are the corresponding *cis/trans* regioisomers with the functional groups in 1,3-position. The relative energies of all products are similar (–25.1 to –28.2 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>, Table 2), suggesting poor regio- and stereoselectivity under thermodynamic control of the reaction.

The transition states for the eight different reaction pathways were located. As shown in Table 2, the activation energies are lower for the transition states involving the *Ec*-methoxybutadiene **3Ec**, which is expected to react faster than **3Zc**. This is in contrast to the electrophilicity considerations discussed above (Table 1), which predict **3Zc** as more reactive. The reason for this discrepancy might be the dipolar interaction between the reagents in the transition state, which is not accounted for in  $\omega$ , but leads to a destabilization of transition states involving **3Zc** where the elec-

|     | Reaction                   | TS    | Prod. | Reaction                   | TS    | Prod. |
|-----|----------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| A-1 | 1c + 3Ec → [TS-5aE] → 5a   | +17.7 | -27.5 | 1c + 3Ec → [TS-6aE] → 6a   | +21.8 | -25.8 |
|     | 1c + 3Zc → [TS-5aZ] → 5a   | +22.5 | -26.8 | 1c + 3Zc → [TS-6aZ] → 6a   | +29.6 | -25.1 |
|     | 1c + 3Ec → [TS-5bE] → 5b   | +15.9 | -27.6 | 1c + 3Ec → [TS-6bE] → 6b   | +24.3 | -28.2 |
|     | 1c + 3Zc → [TS-5bZ] → 5b   | +22.9 | -26.9 | 1c + 3Zc → [TS-6bZ] → 6b   | +27.2 | -27.5 |
| A-2 | 1c + 4Ec → [TS-7aE] → 7a   | +21.1 | -26.1 | 1c + 4Ec → [TS-8aE] → 8a   | +26.0 | -25.8 |
|     | 1c + 4Zc → [TS-7aZ] → 7a   | +18.6 | -25.4 | 1c + 4Zc → [TS-8aZ] → 8a   | +27.8 | -25.1 |
|     | 1c + 4Ec → [TS-7bE] → 7b   | +17.0 | -26.1 | 1c + 4Ec → [TS-8bE] → 8b   | +29.6 | -27.0 |
|     | 1c + 4Zc → [TS-7bZ] → 7b   | +19.9 | -25.4 | 1c + 4Zc → [TS-8bZ] → 8b   | +25.1 | -26.3 |
| A-3 | 2c + 3Ec → [TS-9aE] → 9a   | +22.5 | -20.2 | 2c + 3Ec → [TS-10aE] → 10a | +27.6 | -20.8 |
|     | 2c + 3Zc → [TS-9aZ] → 9a   | +27.4 | -19.5 | 2c + 3Zc → [TS-10aZ] → 10a | +34.0 | -20.1 |
|     | 2c + 3Ec → [TS-9bE] → 9b   | +20.0 | -20.2 | 2c + 3Ec → [TS-10bE] → 10b | +28.4 | -20.4 |
|     | 2c + 3Zc → [TS-9bZ] → 9b   | +28.2 | -19.5 | 2c + 3Zc → [TS-10bZ] → 10b | +33.3 | -19.7 |
| A-4 | 2c + 4Ec → [TS-11aE] → 11a | +26.1 | -16.0 | 2c + 4Ec → [TS-12aE] → 12a | +33.2 | -17.6 |
|     | 2c + 4Zc → [TS-11aZ] → 11a | +23.5 | -15.3 | 2c + 4Zc → [TS-12aZ] → 12a | +32.7 | -16.9 |
|     | 2c + 4Ec → [TS-11bE] → 11b | +21.7 | -17.7 | 2c + 4Ec → [TS-12bE] → 12b | +34.3 | -18.8 |
|     | 2c + 4Zc → [TS-11bZ] → 11b | +24.8 | -17.0 | 2c + 4Zc → [TS-12bZ] → 12b | +32.3 | -18.2 |

Table 2. Relative energies (kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>) of transition states and products of reactions A-1 to A-4.

| Reaction | TS      | C1-C $\alpha$ | C4-C $\beta$ | $ \Delta $ | TS      | C4-C $\alpha$ | C1-C $\beta$ | $ \Delta $ |
|----------|---------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| A-1      | TS-5aE  | 2.811         | 2.000        | 0.811      | TS-6aE  | 2.320         | 2.160        | 0.160      |
|          | TS-5aZ  | 2.993         | 2.000        | 0.993      | TS-6aZ  | 2.444         | 2.109        | 0.335      |
|          | TS-5bE  | 2.993         | 1.894        | 1.099      | TS-6bE  | 2.270         | 2.200        | 0.07       |
|          | TS-5bZ  | 2.774         | 1.938        | 0.836      | TS-6bZ  | 2.513         | 2.064        | 0.449      |
| A-2      | TS-7aE  | 2.961         | 1.954        | 1.007      | TS-8aE  | 2.319         | 2.182        | 0.137      |
|          | TS-7aZ  | 3.132         | 1.883        | 1.249      | TS-8aZ  | 2.221         | 2.277        | 0.056      |
|          | TS-7bE  | 3.157         | 1.963        | 1.194      | TS-8bE  | 2.316         | 2.198        | 0.118      |
|          | TS-7bZ  | 2.941         | 1.896        | 1.045      | TS-8bZ  | 2.350         | 2.142        | 0.208      |
| A-3      | TS-9aE  | 2.771         | 1.996        | 0.775      | TS-10aE | 2.209         | 2.258        | 0.049      |
|          | TS-9aZ  | 3.033         | 1.880        | 1.153      | TS-10aZ | 2.409         | 2.130        | 0.279      |
|          | TS-9bE  | 2.911         | 1.995        | 0.916      | TS-10bE | 2.192         | 2.272        | 0.080      |
|          | TS-9bZ  | 2.728         | 1.947        | 0.781      | TS-10bZ | 2.439         | 2.122        | 0.317      |
| A-4      | TS-11aE | 2.944         | 1.949        | 0.995      | TS-12aE | 2.229         | 2.294        | 0.065      |
|          | TS-11aZ | 3.178         | 1.868        | 1.310      | TS-12aZ | 2.132         | 2.380        | 0.248      |
|          | TS-11bE | 3.202         | 1.939        | 1.263      | TS-12bE | 2.212         | 2.296        | 0.084      |
|          | TS-11bZ | 2.943         | 1.881        | 1.062      | TS-12bZ | 2.162         | 2.353        | 0.191      |

Table 3. Relevant bond lengths of the transition states **TS-5**–**TS-12** and asynchronicity parameter  $|\Delta| = |(C-C\alpha) - (C-C\beta)|$  (Å). (For atom numbering used see Scheme 3).

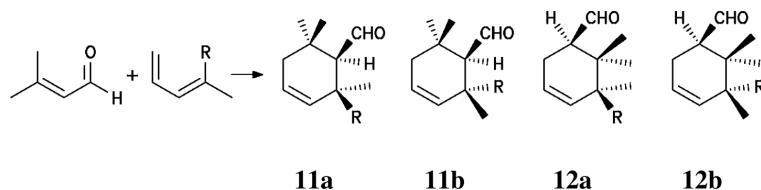
tronegative oxygen-containing moieties of diene and dienophile come fairly close to each other. The reaction with **3Ec** and **3Zc** is regioselective in favor of the formation of the 1,2-disubstituted products **5a** and **5b** since the activation energies leading to **5a/5b** are 4–6 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup> lower than for the formation of **6a/6b**. However, the stereoselectivity is low. This agrees well with the experimental observations [12].

A mechanistic difference in the formation of **5** and **6** is noticeable from the newly formed bonds in the transition state and the asynchronicity parameter  $|\Delta| = |(C-C\alpha) - (C-C\beta)|$  where C $\alpha$  and C $\beta$  refer to the C $\alpha$  and C $\beta$  carbons of the unsaturated aldehyde, and C to the C1 or C4 atom of the diene moiety that is about to form a bond with C $\alpha$  and C $\beta$  (see Table 3). These two bonds are almost equally advanced in the transition states leading to **6**, so these reactions are concerted and nearly synchronous. The transition states leading to **5**, however, are much less symmetric. The overall reaction, although still concerted, resembles a Michael ad-

dition of the terminal C4 of the diene to the  $\beta$ -carbon atom of the unsaturated aldehyde, followed by ring closure between the  $\alpha$ -carbon atom of the aldehyde with the methoxy-substituted C1 of the diene. Analogous results have been obtained before for the reaction of butadiene with acrolein or methyl acrylate [19].

#### Reaction of (Z)-2-butenal with 4-methoxypenta-1,3-diene (reaction A-2)

The influence of an additional methyl group at the diene was studied by comparing **A-2** with **A-1**. Both reactions are equally exothermic, and no regio- or stereoselectivity is expected under thermodynamic control. The activation barriers resemble those in **A-1** ( $\sim 1$  kcal mol<sup>-1</sup> higher), but now the **Zc**- and **Ec**-forms of the diene are similar in reactivity. Kinetic control clearly favours the 1,2-disubstituted products **7**, and the reaction is less synchronous. Overall, the introduction of an additional methyl at the diene manifests itself in some change of the reaction mechanism but there



Scheme 4. Reactants and products of the Diels-Alder reaction **A-4** ( $R = -\text{OMe}$ ), **A-4ac** ( $R = -\text{OCOMe}$ ), **A-4si** ( $R = -\text{OSiMe}_3$ ) and **A-4N** ( $R = -\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_4$ ).

is little effect on the energy profile of the reaction. 4-Methoxypenta-1,3-diene is expected to be equally reactive as 1-methoxybuta-1,3-diene, whereas the electrophilicities would have predicted a higher reactivity of the former. The electronic activation of the methyl group appears to be compensated by its desactivating steric effects.

*Reaction of 3-methyl-2-butenal with 1-methoxybuta-1,3-diene (reaction A-3)*

In reaction **A-3**, the methyl group was placed onto the dienophile. Compared to **A-1** and **A-2**, the relative product energies are now by 6–7 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup> higher, making the reaction less exothermic. Again, there is no thermodynamic control of the regio- and stereochemistry, because the product energies are all similar. The activation barriers of **A-3** are approximately 5 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup> higher than for the reactions **A-1** and **A-2**, suggesting a lower reactivity. The kinetic regioselectivity remains in favor of the 1,2-disubstituted product **9**, again with poor stereoselectivity. Overall, if an additional methyl group is attached to the dienophile both steric and electronic factors work together to deactivate the substrate. However, the reaction mechanism remains unaffected, and the degree of asynchronicity is similar as in **A-1**.

*Reaction of 3-methyl-2-butenal with 4-methoxypenta-1,3-diene (reaction A-4) and other 2-substituted penta-1,3-dienes (A-4ac, A-4si and A-4N, Scheme 4)*

The reactions of 3-methyl-2-butenal and 4-methoxypenta-1,3-diene (**A-4**) and other 4-substituted penta-1,3-dienes with an acetoxy (**A-4ac**), trimethylsilyloxy (**A-4si**) or pyrrolidinyl moiety (**A-4N**) were calculated. Relative energies of **A-4** are given in Table 2, relevant bond lengths of the transition states in Table 3, and transition state structures in Fig. 1.

**A-4** shows a combination of the trends observed for **A-2** and **A-3**. The thermodynamic driving force is about 10 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup> lower and the activation barriers are about 3–7 kcal mol<sup>-1</sup> higher than in **A-1**, but similar to **A-3**. The methyl group attached to the

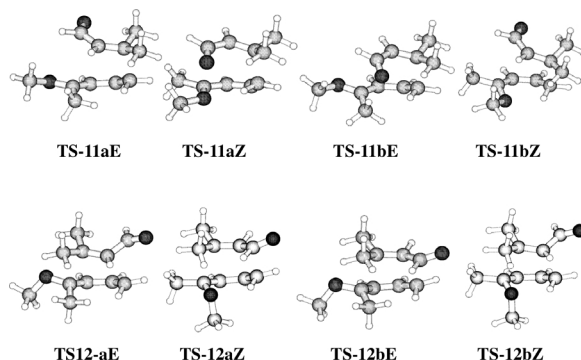


Fig. 1. Transition states of reactions **A-4**.

dienophile thus dominates the energy profile of the reaction. Also here, the agreement between the DFT activation barriers to the transition states and the electrophilicity of the starting materials is moderate. Under thermodynamic control no regio- or stereoselectivity is expected, but kinetic conditions clearly favor the desired product **11**, although with poor stereoselectivity. Mechanistically, the reaction resembles **A-2** more closely, and the formation of **11** is even more asynchronous and comes very close to a two-step reaction. Formation of **12**, however, remains a concerted synchronous process. This is clearly seen in the IRC of the reactions **2c** + **4Ec** → [TS-12aE] → **12a** and **2c** + **4Ec** → [TS-11bE] → **11b** shown in Fig. 2.

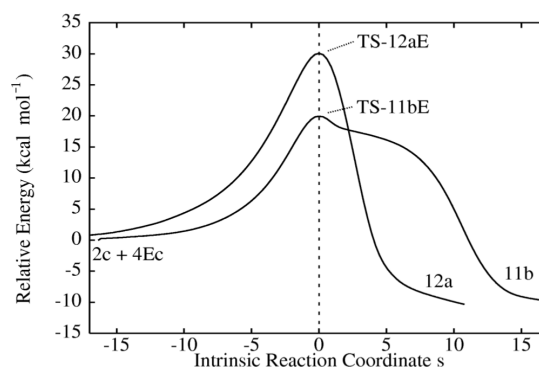


Fig. 2. Energy profile of the synchronous and asynchronous reactions **2c** + **4Ec** → [TS-12aE] → **12a** and **2c** + **4Ec** → [TS-11bE] → **11b**. Energy values are not ZPE-corrected.

Reaction **A-4** appears promising for the synthesis of safranal since the correct precursor product is predicted to be formed. Elimination of methanol to produce the target molecule safranal should pose no serious problem and may occur during the cycloaddition already [12]. Harsher reaction conditions (*i. e.*  $T > 150\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  applied for **A-1**) will be required to pass an activation barrier that is  $6\text{--}7\text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$  higher than for the model reaction **A-1**. Since DFT methods tend to slightly underestimate the activation barriers, the calculated  $E^a$  of  $21.7\text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$  for **A-4** is comparable to experimental values of feasible reactions: *e. g.* the reaction of butadiene with ethylene ( $E^a_{\text{expt}} = 27.5\text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$ ) can be achieved at  $165\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , 900 atm, 17 h [20a, b], and the reaction of anthracene with methyl crotonate ( $E^a_{\text{expt}} = 25\text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$ ) occurs at  $200\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  [20c].

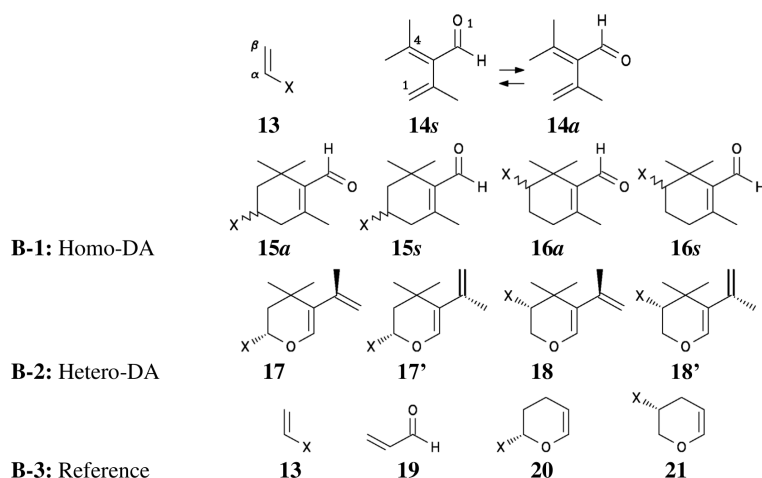
Diels-Alder reactions like the ones discussed in this section are known to proceed faster with electron-rich dienes. Thus, replacement of the methoxy by a more donating group should enhance the reactivity. The  $\omega$  values for a series of 1-substituted 1,3-butadienes decrease in the order  $\text{OAc} > \text{OMe} > \text{OSiMe}_3 > \text{NMe}_2$  ( $1.10 > 0.77 > 0.73 > 0.54$ ) [21]. A similar decrease of  $\omega$  and an increase of the reactivity is expected for the 4-substituted 1,3-pentadienes. Indeed, 1-acetoxypenta-1,3-diene is less reactive than 1-methoxypenta-1,3-diene (see Tables S3, S4 of the Supplementary Information; see the note at the end of the paper for availability), and the activation barriers for the formation of **11** from reaction **A-4ac** are  $5\text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$  higher than those from reaction **A-4**. But reactions **A-4ac** leading to **11** tend to be less synchronous, where one might have expected the opposite trend.

In the cycloaddition of 3-methyl-2-butenal with 1-trimethylsiloxy-penta-1,3-diene (**A-4si**) the  $\text{OSiMe}_3$ -substituted diene is expected to be more reactive than the methoxy derivative, according to its position on the  $\omega$  scale and other theoretical calculations on similar systems [22]. Although the reactions leading to **11** are less synchronous than in reaction **A-4**, the activation barriers are in fact higher. The bulkiness of the  $\text{Me}_3\text{SiO}$  moiety, not included in  $\omega$ , certainly plays a role. Additionally, the *s-trans* form of the  $\text{Me}_3\text{SiO}$ -substituted diene is significantly more populated ( $\Delta E(s\text{-trans}/s\text{-cis}) = 3.3$  and  $5.2\text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$  for the *Z* and *E* isomer, respectively). The low availability of the *s-cis* form further disfavors the Diels-Alder reaction.

1-(1-methylbuta-1,3-dienyl)-pyrrolidine, the diene component in reaction **A-4N**, ought to be most reactive according to its position on the  $\omega$  scale. This is confirmed insofar as the trend towards a very polar mechanism for the reactions leading to **11** is concerned. The activation barriers, however, suggest a similar reactivity of the enamide and the methoxy-substituted diene. Moreover, the reaction products of **A-4N** are less stable and the reaction has very little thermodynamic motivation to occur. Overall, the methoxy-substituted diene in **A-4** appears to be the most promising reagent, offering the best balance between steric and electronic factors.

#### Reaction of 2,4-dimethylpenta-1,3-diene-3-carbaldehyde with methoxyethene (**B-1**, **B-2**)

In search of a Diels-Alder reaction with a more favorable energy profile pathway **B** was calculated (Scheme 5). From the global electrophilicity indices of the starting materials  $\Delta\omega$  ( $1.53 - 0.43 = 1.10$ ) is



Scheme 5. Reactants and products of the homo-Diels-Alder reaction proposed as pathway **B-1**, and the competing hetero-Diels-Alder reaction **B-2**, together with the reference hetero-Diels-Alder reaction **B-3** ( $X = \text{OMe}$ ).

| Reaction                              | TS    | Prod. | Reaction                   | TS    | Prod. |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| <b>B-1</b> 13 + 14a → [TS-15a1] → 15a | +31.0 | −30.6 | 13 + 14a → [TS-16a1] → 16a | +36.2 | −25.4 |
| 13 + 14a → [TS-15a2] → 15a            | +31.2 | −30.6 | 13 + 14a → [TS-16a2] → 16a | +33.8 | −25.4 |
| <b>B-2</b> 13 + 14s → [TS-17s1] → 177 | +24.1 | −18.5 | 13 + 14s → [TS-18s1] → 188 | +38.9 | −10.4 |
| 13 + 14s → [TS-17s2] → 177            | +22.7 | −18.5 | 13 + 14s → [TS-18s2] → 188 | +35.0 | −10.4 |
| <b>B-3</b> 13 + 19 → [TS-20-1] → 200  | +15.4 | −27.1 | 13 + 19 → [TS-21-1] → 211  | +29.3 | −19.2 |
| 13 + 19 → [TS-20-2] → 200             | +15.3 | −27.1 | 13 + 19 → [TS-21-2] → 211  | +30.0 | −19.2 |

| Reaction   | TS             | C1–C $\alpha$ | C4–C $\beta$ | $ \Delta $ | TS             | C4–C $\alpha$ | C1–C $\beta$ | $ \Delta $ |
|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| <b>B-1</b> | <b>TS-15a1</b> | 2.551         | 2.087        | 0.464      | <b>TS-16a1</b> | 2.293         | 2.242        | 0.051      |
|            | <b>TS-15a2</b> | 2.583         | 2.056        | 0.527      | <b>TS-16a2</b> | 2.676         | 2.003        | 0.673      |
| Reaction   | TS             | O1–C $\alpha$ | C4–C $\beta$ | $ \Delta $ | TS             | C4–C $\alpha$ | O1–C $\beta$ | $ \Delta $ |
| <b>B-2</b> | <b>TS-17s1</b> | 2.371         | 2.035        | 0.336      | <b>TS-18s1</b> | 2.156         | 2.018        | 0.138      |
|            | <b>TS-17s2</b> | 2.392         | 2.009        | 0.383      | <b>TS-18s2</b> | 2.097         | 2.086        | 0.011      |
| <b>B-3</b> | <b>TS-20-1</b> | 2.553         | 1.946        | 0.607      | <b>TS-21-1</b> | 2.018         | 2.169        | 0.151      |
|            | <b>TS-20-2</b> | 2.478         | 1.989        | 0.489      | <b>TS-21-2</b> | 2.026         | 2.139        | 0.113      |

Table 4. Relative energies (kcal mol<sup>−1</sup>) of selected transition states and products of reactions **B-1** (homo-Diels-Alder), **B-2** (hetero-Diels-Alder) and **B-3** (reference reaction).

Table 5. Relevant bond lengths of selected transition states **TS15**–**TS21** and asynchronicity parameters  $|\Delta| = |(C-C\alpha) - (C-C\beta)|$  (Å). (For atom numbering used see Scheme 5).

slightly higher than for reactions **A1** and **A4**, suggesting that the reaction should be feasible. To gain a more detailed insight, a DFT study was undertaken of the products and transition states, whose relative energies are given in Table 4, the relevant transition state bond lengths in Table 5. Dienophile **13** has been subject to DFT calculations before, and the conformer with the methoxy group *syn* to the alkene is 2.3 kcal mol<sup>−1</sup> more stable than the *anti* form [23]. However, all previously calculated cycloaddition transition states derived from the *anti* form are lower in energy than the *syn* ones [23]. Based on these results, we used the *anti* form only. The diene **14** was geometry-optimized starting from the *s-cis* or *s-trans* conformation. Both converged to the same structure in which the two C=C bonds adopt a dihedral angle of 70.8° relative to each other. The conformers **14s** and **14a** with the aldehyde *syn* or *anti* to the conjugated C=C bond are energetically equivalent ( $\Delta E = 0.02$  kcal mol<sup>−1</sup>). The non-planarity of the diene might reduce the reactivity in the Diels-Alder reaction. However, even the classical 1,3-butadiene is not planar, its energy minimum being a *gauche* conformation with a dihedral angle of 37.9° between its terminal ends [24].

Combination of the reactants can produce two regioisomeric homo-Diels-Alder products **15** and **16**, each with the aldehyde in *syn/anti* conformation as indicated by the descriptors *s* and *a*. The desired products **15s/a** are more stable than **16s/a**, whereas the energy difference between the conformers ( $\sim 1$  kcal mol<sup>−1</sup>) is negligible. Thermodynamic control is expected to lead to **15** with a  $\Delta E$  of  $-30$  to  $-31$  kcal mol<sup>−1</sup>, which is much larger than the one predicted for reaction **A-4** described above. The transition state structures for relevant relative orientations of the reactants are shown

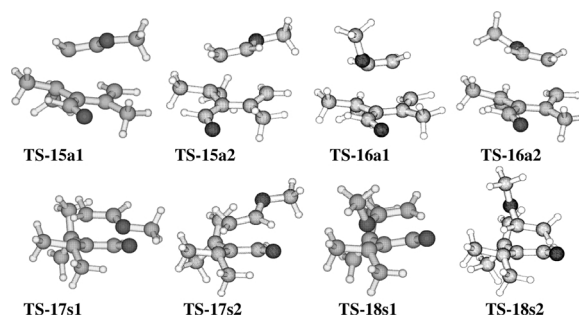


Fig. 3. Selected transition states of the homo-Diels-Alder reactions **B-1** and **B-2**.

in Fig. 3. Those producing **15** are by 3–5 kcal mol<sup>−1</sup> lower in energy than those leading to **16**, so that **15** is also the preferred kinetic product. However, the  $\Delta E^a$  in a range of 31 kcal mol<sup>−1</sup> are much higher than those for reaction **A-4** (22–26 kcal mol<sup>−1</sup>), indicating the need for extreme reaction conditions, or that the reaction may not occur at all.

The carbonyl group in the dienes **14s** and **14a** is coplanar with the conjugated C=C bond, suggesting that **14s**, where these groups are in a *cisoid* arrangement, might undergo hetero-Diels-Alder reaction with the dienophile, as in the reaction of acrolein with methoxyethene [16] or related substrates [25]. This would lead to products **17** and **18**, which are less stable than the homo-Diels-Alder adducts **15** and **16**, *i. e.* thermodynamic control favors the homo-Diels-Alder pathway. Kinetic control, however, leads to the hetero Diels-Alder adduct **17**, because the transition state leading to it is much lower in energy than for the homo-Diels-Alder ones.

The hetero-Diels-Alder reaction of acrolein with ethene has been studied before, using DFT meth-

ods [26], and identified as a concerted reaction with reverse electron demand, on the basis of FMO considerations and the fact that the C–C bond forms at an earlier stage than the C–O bond. The product is  $-23.4 \text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$  lower in energy than the starting materials, and the calculated  $\Delta E^a$  of  $24.0 \text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$  [26] translates into experimental reaction conditions of 1 atm/230 °C or 14 kbar/80 °C [27]. Compared to this, acrolein **19** reacts with the electron-rich methoxyethene **13** (reference reaction **B-3**) with a higher thermodynamic driving force ( $\Delta E = -27.1 \text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$ ) and a lower activation barrier ( $\Delta E^a = 15.3 \text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$ ), in agreement with the milder experimental reaction conditions (135 °C, 12 h, 81 %) described in the literature [16a]. The energy profile of our target hetero-Diels-Alder reaction (**13** + **14** → **17**), with a calculated  $\Delta E^a = 22.7$  to  $24.1 \text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$  and  $\Delta E = -18.5$  to  $-19.3 \text{ kcal mol}^{-1}$ , is still in a range where the reaction should be feasible, although diene **14**, due to the combination of electron-donating and steric effects of the Me and -CMe=CH<sub>2</sub> groups, is less reactive than acrolein.

#### *Experimental verification of the computational results*

Encouraged by the computational results obtained for reaction path **A**, some preliminary experiments were undertaken, in which a mixture of equimolar amounts of 3-methyl-2-butenal and 4-methoxypent-1,3-diene was heated in a sealed tube in a microwave reactor, in the presence of 2 mol-% of hydroquinone as a stabilizer to prevent radical polymerization. The reaction time and temperature were varied from 5 to 45 min and 130 to 210 °C. The crude reaction mixtures were analyzed by NMR spectroscopy and LCMS, and the signals were assigned by comparison with a reference sample of safranal synthesized by the Könst/Cainelli method [7, 8]. Safranal was only detected when the reaction temperature was above 180 °C, and when the heating and cooling occurred rapidly to prevent thermal decomposition of the product. But even at the best reaction conditions (200 °C for 30 min) the sample was heavily contaminated with polymeric material, and also some starting 3-methyl-2-butenal was still present, suggesting that it is mainly the diene which undergoes unwanted side reactions. The estimated yield of safranal in the crude mixture was in a range of 10–15 %. After purification by steam distillation and extraction with diethyl ether, 5 % of product was isolated. This shows that the prediction from our calculations is correct, but the experimental reaction

conditions need to be thoroughly optimized for the reaction to be of synthetic use. One way forward could involve Lewis acid catalysis, which has been well established for other Diels-Alder reactions [28].

## Conclusion

In summary, the DFT analysis of two new retrosynthetic routes to safranal can aid synthetic chemists with the prediction of new reactions together with plausible reaction conditions, and also help to identify potential side reactions that could compete with the desired target reaction. The latter part, however, still relies strongly on user-based chemical knowledge or intuition. Thus, pathway **B** could be ruled out because an obvious side reaction with a more favorable energy profile was identified. Pathway **A** is potentially feasible although harsh reaction conditions will be required under which other side reactions might occur. In the present case, the strong asynchronicity of the cycloaddition suggests the transient existence of reactive species which might induce a polymerization of the reactants. This side reaction has not been addressed in the calculations, but seems to play a significant role in the experiment, as well as the thermal decomposition of the product. For a further optimization of the reaction conditions, a combined DFT and experimental study of the Lewis acid-catalyzed Diels-Alder reaction of pathway **A** is currently in progress in our group.

## Experimental Section

### *Computational methods*

Calculations were carried out with GAUSSIAN 03 [29] (pathway **A**) and the PC GAMESS version [30] of the GAMESS(US) [31] quantum chemistry package (pathway **B**). Results were visualized with MOLDEN [32] and MOLEKEL [33]. Molecular geometries were fully optimized using the B3LYP hybrid functional [34], based on the VWN3 formula in GAUSSIAN and the VWN1 formula in GAMESS [35]. The standard 6-31G\* basis set [36] was used for all atoms. The relative energies were zero-point energy corrected and are given relative to the most stable conformations of the reactants. Harmonic vibrational frequencies were computed for all stationary points in order to characterize them as local minima (no imaginary frequency) or transition states (one imaginary frequency along the reaction coordinate). Intrinsic reaction pathways were traced from the transition states, forward to product, and in the opposite direction towards the reactants, along the imaginary vibrational mode using the algorithm developed by González and Schlegel [37]. All transition states correctly connected



the starting materials with the products. The global electrophilicity index  $\omega$ , introduced by Parr *et al.* [17], was calculated from the one-electron energies of the frontier molecular orbitals HOMO and LUMO,  $\epsilon_H$  and  $\epsilon_L$ , obtained from the Kohn-Sham scheme [38], according to the following equation:  $\omega = (\mu^2/2\eta)$ , where the chemical hardness is  $\eta \approx (\epsilon_L - \epsilon_H)$  and the electronic chemical potential  $\mu \approx (\epsilon_H + \epsilon_L)/2$ .

#### Synthesis of safranal

A mixture of 3-methyl-2-butenal (0.84 g, 0.01 mol), 4-methoxypenta-1,3-diene (0.98 g, 0.01 mol) and hydroquinone (11 mg, 2 mol-%) was heated in a microwave reactor to 200 °C for 30 min. The product was steam-distilled from the brown oily crude product and extracted from the aqueous phase with diethyl ether. Yield: 90 mg (5 %). – LCMS (ESI):  $m/z = 151$   $[M+H]^+$ . –  $^1H$  NMR ( $CDCl_3$ ),  $\delta$  (ppm) = 1.15 (s, 6H, gem.  $CH_3$ ), 2.08 (m, 2H,  $CH_2$ ), 2.16 (s, 3H,  $CH_3$ ), 5.89 (dt,  $^3J = 9.6$  and  $4.5$  Hz, 1H, =CH), 6.12 (dt,  $^3J = 9.5$ ,  $^4J = 2.1$  Hz, 1H, =CH), 10.10 (s, 1H, CHO). Analytical data agree with the literature [7, 8].

#### Supplementary information

Tables S3 (Relative energies ( $\text{kcal mol}^{-1}$ ) of transition states and products of reactions **A-4ac**, **A-4si** and **A-4N**) and S4 (relevant bond lengths of the transition states **TS11–TS12** and asynchronicity parameter  $|\Delta| = |(C-C\alpha) - (C-C\beta)|$  (Å)), tables of absolute energies (a. u.), zero point energies (a. u.), Cartesian coordinates and imaginary vibrational frequencies of all compounds are given as Supplementary Information available online (<http://www.znaturforsch.com/ab/v66b/c66b.htm>).

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## Supplementary Material

### Reaction Prediction using Density Functional Theory Calculations: A Study into the Synthesis of Safranal via Diels-Alder Reaction.

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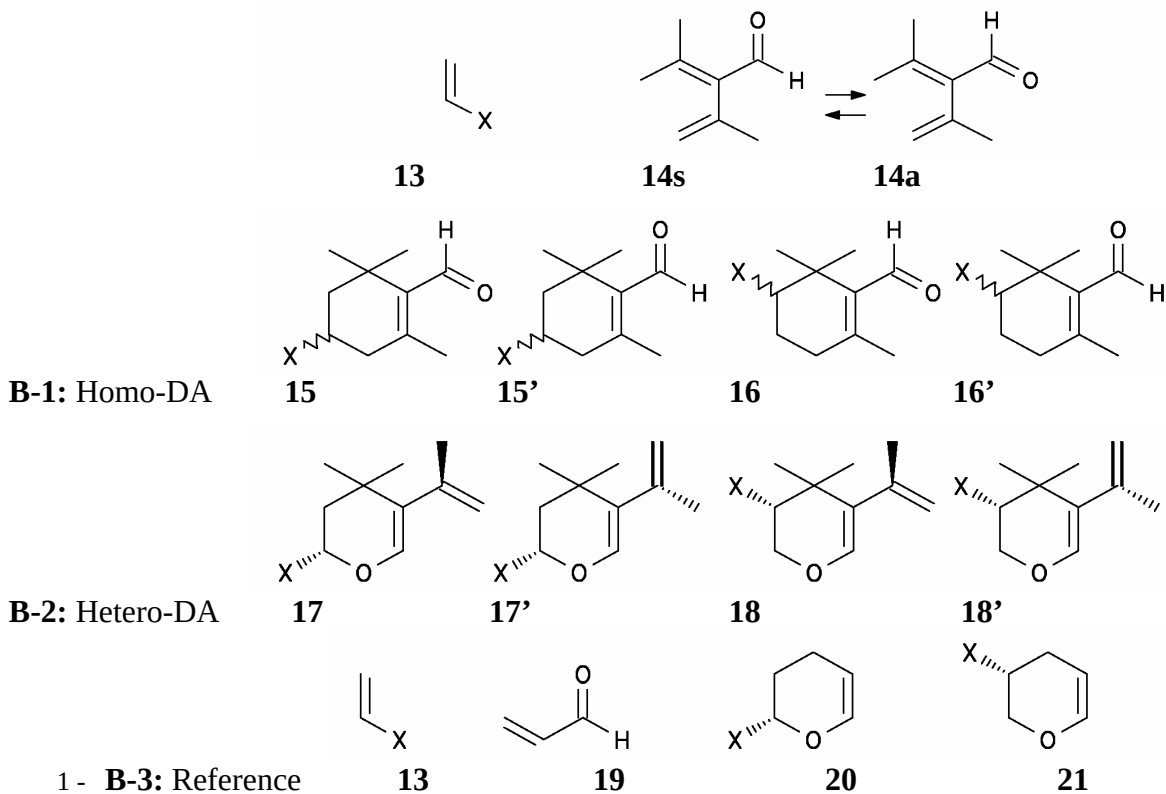
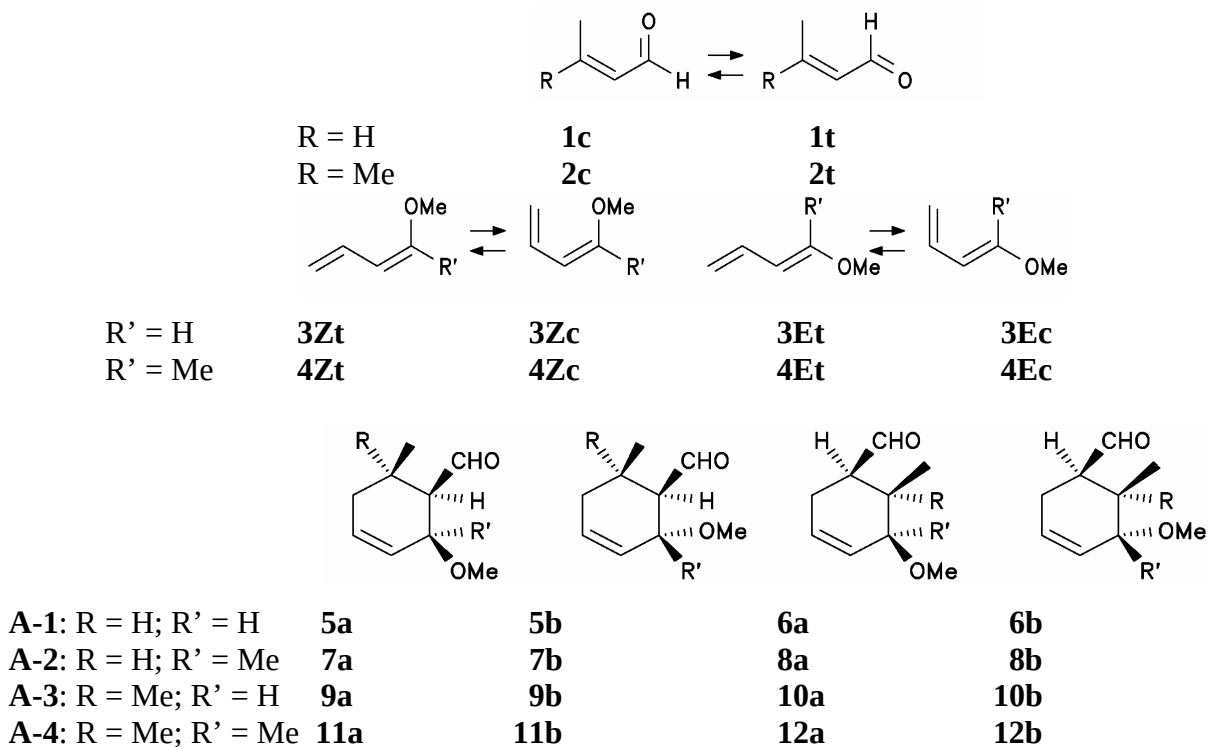
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## Reactants and products for all reactions, and compound numbering



**Table S3.** Relative energies (kcal/mol) of transition states and products of reactions **A-4ac**, **A-4si** and **A-4N**.

| Reaction     |                                  | TS    | Prod. | Reaction                         | TS    | Prod. |
|--------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| <b>A-4ac</b> | 2c+4Ec(ac)→[TS-11aE(ac)]→11a(ac) | +30.3 | -17.3 | 2c+4Ec(ac)→[TS-12aE(ac)]→12a(ac) | +40.9 | -18.3 |
|              | 2c+4Zc(ac)→[TS-11aZ(ac)]→11a(ac) | +28.0 | -16.7 | 2c+4Zc(ac)→[TS-12aZ(ac)]→12a(ac) | +35.0 | -17.7 |
|              | 2c+4Ec(ac)→[TS-11bE(ac)]→11b(ac) | +29.8 | -18.6 | 2c+4Ec(ac)→[TS-12bE(ac)]→12b(ac) | +41.8 | -19.1 |
|              | 2c+4Zc(ac)→[TS-11bZ(ac)]→11b(ac) | +30.1 | -17.9 | 2c+4Zc(ac)→[TS-12bZ(ac)]→12b(ac) | +34.5 | -18.4 |
| <b>A-4si</b> | 2c+4Ec(si)→[TS-11aE(si)]→11a(si) | +28.5 | -14.6 | 2c+4Ec(si)→[TS-12aE(si)]→12a(si) | +34.5 | -15.3 |
|              | 2c+4Zc(si)→[TS-11aZ(si)]→11a(si) | +24.8 | -12.6 | 2c+4Zc(si)→[TS-12aZ(si)]→12a(si) | +36.2 | -13.3 |
|              | 2c+4Ec(si)→[TS-11bE(si)]→11b(si) | +24.4 | -14.3 | 2c+4Ec(si)→[TS-12bE(si)]→12b(si) | +35.8 | -16.3 |
|              | 2c+4Zc(si)→[TS-11bZ(si)]→11b(si) | +29.2 | -12.3 | 2c+4Zc(si)→[TS-12bZ(si)]→12b(si) | +35.9 | -14.3 |
| <b>A-4N</b>  | 2c+4Ec(N)→[TS-11aE(N)]→11a(N)    | +21.6 | -1.7  | 2c+4Ec(N)→[TS-12aE(N)]→12a(N)    | +38.1 | -3.2  |
|              | 2c+4Zc(N)→[TS-11aZ(N)]→11a(N)    | +20.7 | -3.9  | 2c+4Zc(N)→[TS-12aZ(N)]→12a(N)    | +39.1 | -5.3  |
|              | 2c+4Ec(N)→[TS-11bE(N)]→11b(N)    | +18.8 | -6.6  | 2c+4Ec(N)→[TS-12bE(N)]→12b(N)    | +37.4 | -4.4  |
|              | 2c+4Zc(N)→[TS-11bZ(N)]→11b(N)    | +26.5 | -8.7  | 2c+4Zc(N)→[TS-12bZ(N)]→12b(N)    | +38.6 | -6.6  |

**Table S4.** Relevant bond lengths of the transition states TS11 - TS12 and asynchronicity parameter  $|\Delta| = |(C-C_{\alpha}) - (C-C_{\beta})|$  (Å)

| Reaction     | TS                 | C1-C<br>$\alpha$ | C4-C<br>$\beta$ | $ \Delta $ | TS                 | C4-C<br>$\alpha$ | C1-C<br>$\beta$ | $ \Delta $ |
|--------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|
| <b>A-4ac</b> | <b>TS-11aE(ac)</b> | 2.781            | 1.940           | 0.841      | <b>TS-12aE(ac)</b> | 2.206            | 2.310           | 0.104      |
|              | <b>TS-11aZ(ac)</b> | 3.152            | 1.867           | 1.285      | <b>TS-12aZ(ac)</b> | 2.168            | 2.359           | 0.145      |
|              | <b>TS-11bE(ac)</b> | 2.999            | 1.879           | 1.120      | <b>TS-12bE(ac)</b> | 2.191            | 2.313           | 0.122      |
|              | <b>TS-11bZ(ac)</b> | 2.781            | 1.910           | 0.871      | <b>TS-12bZ(ac)</b> | 2.191            | 2.338           | 0.147      |
| <b>A-4si</b> | <b>TS-11aE(si)</b> | 2.986            | 1.915           | 1.071      | <b>TS-12aE(si)</b> | 2.189            | 2.329           | 0.140      |
|              | <b>TS-11aZ(si)</b> | 3.199            | 1.881           | 1.318      | <b>TS-12aZ(si)</b> | 2.084            | 2.409           | 0.325      |
|              | <b>TS-11bE(si)</b> | 3.380            | 1.643           | 1.737      | <b>TS-12bE(si)</b> | 2.153            | 2.344           | 0.191      |
|              | <b>TS-11bZ(si)</b> | 2.899            | 1.869           | 1.030      | <b>TS-12bZ(si)</b> | 2.111            | 2.382           | 0.271      |
| <b>A-4N</b>  | <b>TS-11aE(N)</b>  | 3.234            | 2.014           | 1.220      | <b>TS-12aE(N)</b>  | 1.920            | 2.674           | 0.754      |
|              | <b>TS-11aZ(N)</b>  | 3.317            | 2.012           | 1.305      | <b>TS-12aZ(N)</b>  | 1.876            | 2.773           | 0.897      |
|              | <b>TS-11bE(N)</b>  | 3.360            | 1.989           | 1.371      | <b>TS-12bE(N)</b>  | 1.840            | 2.903           | 1.063      |
|              | <b>TS-11bZ(N)</b>  | 3.181            | 1.928           | 1.253      | <b>TS-12bZ(N)</b>  | 1.902            | 2.644           | 0.742      |

**Table of absolute energies and zero point energies,  
compounds pathway A**

| Compound       | Absolute<br>Energy (a.u.) | Zero point<br>energy (a.u.) | Compound           | Absolute<br>Energy (a.u.) | Zero point<br>energy (a.u.) |
|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>1c</b>      | -231.2286246              | 0.089932                    | <b>TS-10aE</b>     | -541.019206               | 0.239878                    |
| <b>1t</b>      | -231.2276468              | 0.089868                    | <b>TS-10aZ</b>     | -541.009893               | 0.239706                    |
| <b>2c</b>      | -270.5508252              | 0.118417                    | <b>10a</b>         | -541.100944               | 0.244566                    |
| <b>2t</b>      | -270.5507398              | 0.118333                    | <b>TS-10bE</b>     | -541.017756               | 0.239812                    |
| <b>3Zt</b>     | -270.5148972              | 0.118687                    | <b>TS-10bZ</b>     | -541.011142               | 0.239786                    |
| <b>3Zc</b>     | -270.5108622              | 0.118922                    | <b>10b</b>         | -541.100411               | 0.244712                    |
| <b>3Et</b>     | -270.5150644              | 0.118494                    | <b>TS-11aE</b>     | -580.334647               | 0.267984                    |
| <b>3Ec</b>     | -270.5089884              | 0.118164                    | <b>TS-11aZ</b>     | -580.340361               | 0.268498                    |
| <b>4Zt</b>     | -309.8282648              | 0.146607                    | <b>11a</b>         | -580.406920               | 0.273099                    |
| <b>4Zc</b>     | -309.8237586              | 0.146799                    | <b>TS-11bE</b>     | -580.342462               | 0.268739                    |
| <b>4Et</b>     | -309.8275949              | 0.146517                    | <b>TS-11bZ</b>     | -580.338126               | 0.268364                    |
| <b>4Ec</b>     | -309.8229047              | 0.147034                    | <b>11b</b>         | -580.409270               | 0.272845                    |
| <b>4Zt(ac)</b> | -423.1918037              | 0.156337                    | <b>TS-12aE</b>     | -580.323274               | 0.267892                    |
| <b>4Zc(ac)</b> | -423.1860207              | 0.156457                    | <b>TS-12aZ</b>     | -580.324912               | 0.267646                    |
| <b>4Et(ac)</b> | -423.1901786              | 0.156240                    | <b>12a</b>         | -580.409135               | 0.272832                    |
| <b>4Ec(ac)</b> | -423.1848570              | 0.156325                    | <b>TS-12bE</b>     | -580.321560               | 0.267981                    |
| <b>4Zt(si)</b> | -679.2480058              | 0.220803                    | <b>TS-12bZ</b>     | -580.325597               | 0.267672                    |
| <b>4Zc(si)</b> | -679.2428658              | 0.220902                    | <b>12b</b>         | -580.410885               | 0.272576                    |
| <b>4Et(si)</b> | -679.2477441              | 0.220644                    | <b>TS-11aE(ac)</b> | -693.690012               | 0.277406                    |
| <b>4Ec(si)</b> | -679.2397467              | 0.220955                    | <b>TS-11aZ(ac)</b> | -693.694999               | 0.277367                    |
| <b>4Zt(N)</b>  | -406.6999331              | 0.225148                    | <b>11a(ac)</b>     | -693.771137               | 0.282606                    |
| <b>4Zc(N)</b>  | -406.6952555              | 0.225101                    | <b>TS-11bE(ac)</b> | -693.690767               | 0.277367                    |
| <b>4Et(N)</b>  | -406.7047785              | 0.224928                    | <b>TS-11bZ(ac)</b> | -693.691434               | 0.277450                    |
| <b>4Ec(N)</b>  | -406.6986143              | 0.225040                    | <b>11b(ac)</b>     | -693.773148               | 0.282609                    |
| <b>TS-5aE</b>  | -501.713207               | 0.211832                    | <b>TS-12aE(ac)</b> | -693.673127               | 0.277319                    |

|               |             |          |                    |              |          |
|---------------|-------------|----------|--------------------|--------------|----------|
| <b>TS-5aZ</b> | -501.707243 | 0.212413 | <b>TS-12aZ(ac)</b> | -693.683082  | 0.276848 |
| <b>5a</b>     | -501.790056 | 0.21668  | <b>12a(ac)</b>     | -693.772479  | 0.282331 |
| <b>TS-5bE</b> | -501.716378 | 0.212265 | <b>TS-12bE(ac)</b> | -693.671637  | 0.277361 |
| <b>TS-5bZ</b> | -501.706339 | 0.212254 | <b>TS-12bZ(ac)</b> | -693.683979  | 0.277014 |
| <b>5b</b>     | -501.790447 | 0.216868 | <b>12b(ac)</b>     | -693.773898  | 0.282564 |
| <b>TS-6aE</b> | -501.706543 | 0.211734 | <b>TS-11aE(si)</b> | -949.747676  | 0.341903 |
| <b>TS-6aZ</b> | -501.695269 | 0.211740 | <b>TS-11aZ(si)</b> | -949.757108  | 0.342274 |
| <b>6a</b>     | -501.787516 | 0.216809 | <b>11a(si)</b>     | -949.821390  | 0.346867 |
| <b>TS-6bE</b> | -501.702467 | 0.211609 | <b>TS-11bE(si)</b> | -949.755927  | 0.343666 |
| <b>TS-6bZ</b> | -501.698967 | 0.211724 | <b>TS-11bZ(si)</b> | -949.749578  | 0.341694 |
| <b>6b</b>     | -501.791196 | 0.216812 | <b>11b(si)</b>     | -949.820555  | 0.346591 |
| <b>TS-7aE</b> | -541.021270 | 0.240401 | <b>TS-12aE(si)</b> | -949.738035  | 0.341839 |
| <b>TS-7aZ</b> | -541.026453 | 0.240495 | <b>TS-12aZ(si)</b> | -949.738036  | 0.341359 |
| <b>7a</b>     | -541.100774 | 0.24458  | <b>12a(si)</b>     | -949.822182  | 0.346639 |
| <b>TS-7bE</b> | -541.028116 | 0.240660 | <b>TS-12bE(si)</b> | -949.736091  | 0.341860 |
| <b>TS-7bZ</b> | -541.024781 | 0.240380 | <b>TS-12bZ(si)</b> | -949.738718  | 0.341534 |
| <b>7b</b>     | -541.100972 | 0.244765 | <b>12b(si)</b>     | -949.823578  | 0.346477 |
| <b>TS-8aE</b> | -541.013105 | 0.240045 | <b>TS-11aE(N)</b>  | -677.217957  | 0.346466 |
| <b>TS-8aZ</b> | -541.011061 | 0.239717 | <b>TS-11aZ(N)</b>  | -677.216132  | 0.346622 |
| <b>8a</b>     | -541.100331 | 0.244702 | <b>11a(N)</b>      | -677.2595502 | 0.350831 |
| <b>TS-8bE</b> | -541.007356 | 0.239982 | <b>TS-11bE(N)</b>  | -677.222806  | 0.346842 |
| <b>TS-8bZ</b> | -541.015467 | 0.239801 | <b>TS-11bZ(N)</b>  | -677.206457  | 0.346080 |
| <b>8b</b>     | -541.102531 | 0.244917 | <b>11b(N)</b>      | -677.266945  | 0.350522 |
| <b>TS-9aE</b> | -541.027104 | 0.239786 | <b>TS-12aE(N)</b>  | -677.191288  | 0.346068 |
| <b>TS-9aZ</b> | -541.021046 | 0.240288 | <b>TS-12aZ(N)</b>  | -677.185969  | 0.345644 |
| <b>9a</b>     | -541.100134 | 0.24468  | <b>12a(N)</b>      | -677.261621  | 0.350591 |
| <b>TS-9bE</b> | -541.031558 | 0.240211 | <b>TS-12bE(N)</b>  | -677.191754  | 0.345376 |
| <b>TS-9bZ</b> | -541.019654 | 0.240172 | <b>TS-12bZ(N)</b>  | -677.186649  | 0.345664 |
| <b>9b</b>     | -541.100193 | 0.244737 | <b>12b(N)</b>      | -677.263844  | 0.350781 |



**Table of absolute energies and zero point energies,  
compounds pathway B**

| Compound       | Absolute<br>Energy (a.u.) | Zero point<br>energy (a.u.) | Compound       | Absolute<br>Energy (a.u.) | Zero point<br>energy (a.u.) |
|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>13</b>      | -193.110422               | 0.084694                    | <b>TS-17s2</b> | -580.337861               | 0.268011                    |
| <b>14a</b>     | -387.260055               | 0.179699                    | <b>17</b>      | -580.408939               | 0.273394                    |
| <b>14s</b>     | -387.259337               | 0.179049                    | <b>TS-17s3</b> | -580.337250               | 0.267851                    |
| <b>19</b>      | -191.909327               | 0.061729                    | <b>TS-17s4</b> | -580.335496               | 0.267732                    |
| <b>TS-15a1</b> | -580.325018               | 0.268407                    | <b>17'</b>     | -580.410496               | 0.273639                    |
| <b>TS-15a2</b> | -580.324693               | 0.268385                    | <b>TS-18s1</b> | -580.311540               | 0.267455                    |
| <b>15</b>      | -580.427936               | 0.273183                    | <b>TS-18s2</b> | -580.317381               | 0.267079                    |
| <b>TS-15s1</b> | -580.325292               | 0.268487                    | <b>18</b>      | -580.395725               | 0.273163                    |
| <b>TS-15s2</b> | -580.325573               | 0.268417                    | <b>TS-18s3</b> | -580.314451               | 0.267455                    |
| <b>15'</b>     | -580.430057               | 0.273390                    | <b>TS-18s4</b> | -580.316541               | 0.267258                    |
| <b>TS-16a1</b> | -580.316341               | 0.267976                    | <b>18'</b>     | -580.397244               | 0.273139                    |
| <b>TS-16a2</b> | -580.319865               | 0.267700                    | <b>TS-20-1</b> | -384.999373               | 0.150524                    |
| <b>16</b>      | -580.420255               | 0.273714                    | <b>TS-20-2</b> | -384.999172               | 0.150215                    |
| <b>TS-16s1</b> | -580.315637               | 0.267799                    | <b>20</b>      | -385.072567               | 0.155993                    |
| <b>TS-16s2</b> | -580.320550               | 0.267704                    | <b>TS-21-1</b> | -384.976096               | 0.149534                    |
| <b>16'</b>     | -580.421645               | 0.273788                    | <b>TS-21-2</b> | -384.9751557              | 0.149687                    |
| <b>TS-17s1</b> | -580.334948               | 0.267362                    | <b>21</b>      | -385.059712               | 0.155721                    |

## Cartesian coordinates and imaginary frequencies of compounds pathway A

| Compound 1c: |           | (No imaginary frequency) |           |
|--------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
| C            | 1.187070  | 0.468218                 | 0.000000  |
| C            | 1.403477  | -1.017426                | 0.000000  |
| C            | 0.000000  | 1.107625                 | 0.000000  |
| C            | -1.309870 | 0.438032                 | 0.000000  |
| O            | -1.486280 | -0.770482                | 0.000000  |
| H            | -2.182970 | 1.127524                 | 0.000000  |
| H            | -0.022288 | 2.195929                 | 0.000000  |
| H            | 2.469463  | -1.261142                | 0.000000  |
| H            | 0.930027  | -1.483820                | 0.871267  |
| H            | 0.930027  | -1.483820                | -0.871267 |
| H            | 2.081915  | 1.090488                 | 0.000000  |

| Compound 1t: |           | (No imaginary frequency) |           |
|--------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
| C            | 1.288038  | 0.403920                 | 0.000000  |
| C            | 1.812834  | -1.012482                | 0.000000  |
| C            | 0.000000  | 0.793109                 | 0.000000  |
| C            | -1.147481 | -0.124983                | 0.000000  |
| O            | -2.308193 | 0.246952                 | 0.000000  |
| H            | -0.905400 | -1.209556                | 0.000000  |
| H            | -0.255769 | 1.850406                 | 0.000000  |
| H            | 2.905931  | -1.020117                | 0.000000  |
| H            | 1.478708  | -1.571392                | 0.882043  |
| H            | 1.478708  | -1.571392                | -0.882043 |
| H            | 2.043025  | 1.189057                 | 0.000000  |

| Compound 2c: |           | (No imaginary frequency) |           |
|--------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
| C            | -0.633704 | 1.460152                 | -0.000035 |
| C            | -0.793372 | -0.035643                | -0.000020 |
| C            | -2.215474 | -0.532824                | -0.000043 |
| C            | 0.234205  | -0.916323                | 0.000153  |
| C            | 1.676823  | -0.621761                | -0.000229 |
| O            | 2.215678  | 0.474402                 | 0.000038  |
| H            | 2.308094  | -1.538601                | 0.000072  |
| H            | 0.001296  | -1.980576                | 0.000423  |
| H            | -1.138122 | 1.888968                 | -0.877127 |
| H            | -1.133512 | 1.888153                 | 0.880151  |
| H            | 0.412576  | 1.759640                 | -0.002385 |
| H            | -2.755628 | -0.153745                | 0.878208  |
| H            | -2.754693 | -0.155823                | -0.879774 |
| H            | -2.276303 | -1.624833                | 0.001175  |

| Compound 2t: |           | (No imaginary frequency) |           |
|--------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
| C            | -0.869867 | -0.050655                | -0.000087 |
| C            | -1.244148 | 1.410126                 | -0.000148 |
| C            | 0.392956  | -0.530627                | -0.000067 |
| C            | 1.629938  | 0.257186                 | 0.000350  |
| C            | 2.741037  | -0.247158                | -0.000225 |
| O            | -2.043786 | -0.995394                | 0.000080  |
| H            | 1.524161  | 1.362137                 | 0.001326  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 0.556632  | -1.606810 | -0.000391 |
| H | -1.859643 | 1.640456  | -0.880034 |
| H | -1.862230 | 1.640064  | 0.878009  |
| H | -0.389420 | 2.087773  | 0.001202  |
| H | -2.677540 | -0.825441 | 0.881282  |
| H | -2.680957 | -0.822070 | -0.877947 |
| H | -1.729859 | -2.042661 | -0.002418 |

**Compound 3Zt: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -2.944010 | -0.327981 | 0.000309  |
| C | -1.602746 | -0.384647 | 0.000030  |
| C | -0.731017 | 0.776652  | 0.000051  |
| C | 0.613648  | 0.733191  | -0.000353 |
| O | 1.308903  | -0.436586 | -0.001243 |
| C | 2.723741  | -0.308448 | 0.000834  |
| H | 3.127809  | -1.322542 | -0.001179 |
| H | 3.078664  | 0.222785  | -0.892721 |
| H | 3.076447  | 0.218364  | 0.897870  |
| H | -1.189473 | 1.762570  | 0.000369  |
| H | -1.109949 | -1.355058 | -0.000213 |
| H | -3.551984 | -1.227629 | 0.000317  |
| H | -3.476886 | 0.620718  | 0.000537  |
| H | 1.216456  | 1.640872  | -0.000258 |

**Compound 3Zc: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -2.923491 | 0.613043  | 0.001348  |
| C | -1.933499 | 0.156354  | 0.000386  |
| C | -0.834907 | 1.117264  | -0.000090 |
| C | 0.490297  | 0.881545  | -0.000280 |
| O | 1.028862  | -0.366199 | -0.000240 |
| C | 2.449896  | -0.419096 | 0.000339  |
| H | 2.721801  | -1.476147 | -0.000198 |
| H | 2.866694  | 0.061761  | -0.894619 |
| H | 2.865926  | 0.060657  | 0.896246  |
| H | -1.110763 | 2.168568  | -0.000246 |
| H | 1.208490  | 1.701472  | -0.000534 |
| C | -1.865693 | -1.185926 | -0.000215 |
| H | -2.774042 | -1.782104 | 0.000290  |
| H | -0.922075 | -1.718509 | -0.001209 |

**Compound 3Et: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -3.146500 | -0.097990 | 0.000478  |
| C | -1.906741 | 0.417229  | -0.000105 |
| C | -0.680809 | -0.357898 | -0.000068 |
| C | 0.537387  | 0.209974  | -0.000683 |
| O | 1.677824  | -0.528025 | -0.000876 |
| C | 2.888552  | 0.216296  | 0.000887  |
| H | 3.700800  | -0.512959 | -0.000473 |
| H | 2.970814  | 0.849247  | -0.893135 |
| H | 2.970497  | 0.845580  | 0.897517  |
| H | -0.750976 | -1.443934 | 0.000507  |
| H | -1.789930 | 1.502326  | -0.000690 |
| H | -4.026797 | 0.537175  | 0.000381  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -3.317958 | -1.171994 | 0.001018  |
| H | 0.669631  | 1.293090  | -0.001167 |

**Compound 3Ec: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -2.690458 | 0.497056  | 0.000241  |
| O | -1.658541 | -0.480482 | -0.000495 |
| C | -0.389845 | 0.007075  | 0.000214  |
| C | 0.676638  | -0.809770 | -0.000182 |
| C | 2.079277  | -0.394191 | 0.000397  |
| C | 2.589530  | 0.847909  | -0.000313 |
| H | 2.786001  | -1.223782 | 0.001505  |
| H | -3.635122 | -0.049856 | -0.000264 |
| H | -2.641060 | 1.130727  | 0.896058  |
| H | -2.640945 | 1.132184  | -0.894537 |
| H | 0.478020  | -1.879126 | -0.000868 |
| H | -0.302642 | 1.093672  | 0.001172  |
| H | 3.662912  | 1.009582  | 0.000408  |
| H | 1.970305  | 1.741979  | -0.001663 |

**Compound 4Zt: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -3.194691 | -0.242230 | 0.000095  |
| C | -1.866356 | -0.444747 | 0.000008  |
| C | -0.873413 | 0.611883  | 0.000050  |
| C | 0.466147  | 0.431884  | -0.000120 |
| O | 0.934861  | -0.857917 | -0.000476 |
| C | 2.323486  | -1.135900 | 0.000292  |
| H | 2.402142  | -2.225344 | 0.000215  |
| H | 2.826852  | -0.747303 | -0.894798 |
| H | 2.825851  | -0.747477 | 0.896016  |
| H | -1.232012 | 1.639204  | 0.000220  |
| H | -1.485312 | -1.463801 | -0.000094 |
| H | -3.897000 | -1.070353 | 0.000074  |
| H | -3.621232 | 0.758919  | 0.000184  |
| C | 1.426617  | 1.603700  | -0.000005 |
| H | 2.475476  | 1.303981  | -0.000229 |
| H | 1.267674  | 2.234168  | -0.882113 |
| H | 1.267938  | 2.233798  | 0.882415  |

**Compound 4Zc: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.828378  | -1.459259 | 0.000116  |
| O | 0.558526  | -0.828628 | -0.000043 |
| C | 0.439273  | 0.534970  | -0.000031 |
| C | -0.803505 | 1.068660  | 0.000019  |
| C | -2.098849 | 0.400385  | 0.000137  |
| C | -2.385901 | -0.913919 | -0.000136 |
| H | -2.942301 | 1.092120  | 0.000493  |
| H | 1.621040  | -2.531535 | 0.000176  |
| H | 2.413777  | -1.213779 | -0.895350 |
| H | 2.413641  | -1.213651 | 0.895633  |
| H | -0.835991 | 2.155861  | 0.000011  |
| C | 1.673911  | 1.415875  | -0.000079 |
| H | -3.420624 | -1.246014 | 0.000015  |
| H | -1.618966 | -1.678015 | -0.000513 |

|   |          |          |           |
|---|----------|----------|-----------|
| H | 2.607963 | 0.852306 | -0.000243 |
| H | 1.686604 | 2.065815 | -0.882280 |
| H | 1.686808 | 2.065647 | 0.882245  |

**Compound 4Et: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -3.272387 | -0.349116 | 0.000127  |
| C | -2.052496 | 0.216226  | 0.000070  |
| C | -0.802613 | -0.515651 | -0.000048 |
| C | 0.428675  | 0.042134  | -0.000132 |
| O | 1.482206  | -0.839465 | -0.000409 |
| C | 2.822919  | -0.383854 | 0.000350  |
| H | 3.436173  | -1.287740 | 0.000351  |
| H | 3.065622  | 0.204486  | -0.894675 |
| H | 3.064813  | 0.203942  | 0.895942  |
| H | -0.853383 | -1.602506 | -0.000104 |
| H | -1.992361 | 1.304435  | 0.000120  |
| H | -4.177548 | 0.250255  | 0.000222  |
| H | -3.400472 | -1.429244 | 0.000084  |
| C | 0.676783  | 1.535068  | -0.000097 |
| H | 1.736847  | 1.791126  | 0.000095  |
| H | 0.228854  | 2.006049  | -0.882374 |
| H | 0.228519  | 2.006063  | 0.881998  |

**Compound 4Ec: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -2.786542 | 0.048663  | 0.000024  |
| O | -1.593370 | -0.714580 | -0.000184 |
| C | -0.360326 | -0.108933 | -0.000004 |
| C | 0.695236  | -0.957164 | -0.000003 |
| C | 2.120233  | -0.663005 | 0.000157  |
| C | 2.798731  | 0.501925  | -0.000188 |
| H | 2.732033  | -1.565878 | 0.000625  |
| H | -3.597907 | -0.682479 | -0.000175 |
| H | -2.880234 | 0.677401  | 0.895416  |
| H | -2.880231 | 0.677891  | -0.895024 |
| H | 0.433758  | -2.012719 | -0.000061 |
| C | -0.248108 | 1.392066  | 0.000154  |
| H | 3.884836  | 0.493033  | 0.000047  |
| H | 2.334868  | 1.480552  | -0.000762 |
| H | -1.213805 | 1.899108  | 0.000750  |
| H | 0.309626  | 1.734057  | 0.880607  |
| H | 0.308674  | 1.734362  | -0.880789 |

**Compound 4Zt(ac): (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 3.434251  | -1.035129 | 0.222448  |
| C | 2.141356  | -0.768869 | -0.016787 |
| C | 1.576540  | 0.570317  | -0.014501 |
| C | 0.290134  | 0.883838  | -0.238714 |
| C | -0.290293 | 2.263213  | -0.260463 |
| O | -0.592498 | -0.151009 | -0.597018 |
| C | -1.675011 | -0.415043 | 0.198233  |
| C | -2.515421 | -1.505602 | -0.421196 |
| O | -1.903940 | 0.150898  | 1.239420  |
| H | 2.255977  | 1.396654  | 0.182951  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 1.456893  | -1.586655 | -0.230456 |
| H | 3.817871  | -2.050749 | 0.211329  |
| H | 4.150370  | -0.245423 | 0.439159  |
| H | -0.769786 | 2.462890  | -1.227737 |
| H | -1.050318 | 2.379086  | 0.518765  |
| H | 0.493475  | 3.008935  | -0.102244 |
| H | -3.353719 | -1.733952 | 0.237519  |
| H | -2.887508 | -1.182360 | -1.399139 |
| H | -1.911094 | -2.403879 | -0.583490 |

**Compound 4Zc(ac): (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.512812  | -0.311051 | 0.189447  |
| O | 0.384125  | -0.095353 | -0.557493 |
| C | -0.470826 | 0.965302  | -0.220935 |
| C | 0.114422  | 2.334484  | -0.387227 |
| C | -1.740412 | 0.697688  | 0.126231  |
| C | -2.415896 | -0.588122 | 0.307460  |
| C | -2.020393 | -1.813588 | -0.071599 |
| H | -3.380147 | -0.505012 | 0.808892  |
| C | 2.297643  | -1.466321 | -0.383270 |
| O | 1.810510  | 0.332805  | 1.165449  |
| H | -2.354592 | 1.574270  | 0.319301  |
| H | -2.645201 | -2.678457 | 0.132634  |
| H | -1.091812 | -1.990033 | -0.601222 |
| H | 0.516533  | 2.459352  | -1.401170 |
| H | -0.648519 | 3.099739  | -0.221759 |
| H | 0.935056  | 2.496056  | 0.318792  |
| H | 3.232487  | -1.575961 | 0.167182  |
| H | 1.713470  | -2.389394 | -0.301293 |
| H | 2.501555  | -1.300529 | -1.445650 |

**Compound 4Et(ac): (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -3.770806 | -0.849668 | 0.260662  |
| O | -2.740989 | -0.007998 | 0.083790  |
| C | -1.373434 | -0.444604 | -0.144173 |
| C | -0.303804 | 0.346988  | -0.325830 |
| C | -0.232326 | 1.841267  | -0.366083 |
| O | 0.907560  | -0.307247 | -0.625408 |
| C | 1.961009  | -0.189475 | 0.238729  |
| C | 3.162716  | -0.919826 | -0.311036 |
| O | 1.915533  | 0.411526  | 1.285004  |
| H | -1.201360 | -1.518834 | -0.173302 |
| H | -2.931085 | 1.063097  | 0.115156  |
| H | -4.779662 | -0.486833 | 0.430951  |
| H | -3.635935 | -1.928800 | 0.242756  |
| H | 0.400710  | 2.215645  | 0.444670  |
| H | 0.208879  | 2.170230  | -1.315563 |
| H | -1.221670 | 2.293568  | -0.273664 |
| H | 3.986174  | -0.848198 | 0.400055  |
| H | 2.915023  | -1.970409 | -0.493578 |
| H | 3.459981  | -0.483803 | -1.270604 |

**Compound 4Ec(ac): (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.933892  | 0.064036  | -0.248918 |
| O | 0.952324  | -0.560970 | 0.467455  |
| C | -0.368897 | -0.077105 | 0.379323  |
| C | -0.574921 | 1.315426  | 0.887426  |
| O | -1.286286 | -0.970332 | -0.023914 |
| C | -2.734056 | -0.780396 | -0.133790 |
| C | -3.387201 | 0.331413  | -0.502138 |
| H | -3.324762 | -1.672166 | 0.080651  |
| C | 3.270221  | -0.578188 | 0.037298  |
| O | 1.740081  | 0.989613  | -1.000109 |
| H | -0.913388 | -1.965675 | -0.259323 |
| H | -4.472469 | 0.353333  | -0.544363 |
| H | -2.870480 | 1.238792  | -0.800036 |
| H | 0.067081  | 1.488052  | 1.759329  |
| H | -0.308820 | 2.060320  | 0.130508  |
| H | -1.617758 | 1.464101  | 1.179144  |
| H | 4.041223  | -0.091083 | -0.560307 |
| H | 3.510495  | -0.487194 | 1.101812  |
| H | 3.233135  | -1.646760 | -0.197910 |

**Compound 4Zt(si): (No imaginary frequency)**

|    |           |           |           |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C  | 4.102289  | -1.041889 | 0.048982  |
| C  | 2.805889  | -0.729773 | -0.110147 |
| C  | 2.263153  | 0.611702  | -0.002469 |
| C  | 0.961741  | 0.939116  | -0.150465 |
| C  | 0.445556  | 2.347200  | -0.051028 |
| O  | 0.046670  | -0.026688 | -0.469626 |
| Si | -1.539157 | -0.337295 | 0.023273  |
| C  | -1.864803 | -2.080889 | -0.597163 |
| C  | -1.663160 | -0.252981 | 1.903801  |
| C  | -2.748480 | 0.867913  | -0.781773 |
| H  | 2.959827  | 1.420075  | 0.206767  |
| H  | 2.092315  | -1.518493 | -0.339665 |
| H  | 4.457672  | -2.063842 | -0.043585 |
| H  | 4.850255  | -0.284727 | 0.275669  |
| H  | -0.049052 | 2.646247  | -0.984290 |
| H  | -0.294800 | 2.451882  | 0.753903  |
| H  | 1.260152  | 3.048257  | 0.148633  |
| H  | -3.781975 | 0.579988  | -0.550134 |
| H  | -2.609876 | 1.898860  | -0.438149 |
| H  | -2.641660 | 0.861356  | -1.872907 |
| H  | -2.664078 | -0.554678 | 2.237269  |
| H  | -0.938050 | -0.926139 | 2.375431  |
| H  | -1.479515 | 0.756018  | 2.290916  |
| H  | -2.887787 | -2.400313 | -0.363440 |
| H  | -1.735901 | -2.141399 | -1.683819 |
| H  | -1.175796 | -2.799856 | -0.139841 |

**Compound 4Zc(si): (No imaginary frequency)**

|    |           |           |           |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Si | 1.389644  | -0.281615 | 0.036807  |
| O  | -0.207169 | 0.016973  | -0.436362 |
| C  | -1.095107 | 1.012597  | -0.146840 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.551630 | 2.415608  | -0.159558 |
| C | -2.395890 | 0.731714  | 0.084528  |
| C | -3.066770 | -0.564322 | 0.125238  |
| C | -2.596164 | -1.778696 | -0.208416 |
| H | -4.099550 | -0.508679 | 0.471951  |
| C | 1.687942  | -2.062303 | -0.484060 |
| C | 2.591753  | 0.858809  | -0.867834 |
| C | 1.554808  | -0.086963 | 1.905541  |
| H | -3.030408 | 1.593063  | 0.276871  |
| H | -3.232864 | -2.655014 | -0.120696 |
| H | -1.592252 | -1.929845 | -0.584963 |
| H | -0.090233 | 2.644521  | -1.128937 |
| H | -1.343801 | 3.145373  | 0.026197  |
| H | 0.222878  | 2.556940  | 0.606659  |
| H | 2.563258  | -0.367253 | 2.234970  |
| H | 1.375713  | 0.942300  | 2.237455  |
| H | 0.840720  | -0.733230 | 2.428644  |
| H | 3.626910  | 0.565092  | -0.651073 |
| H | 2.452319  | 0.795184  | -1.953457 |
| H | 2.480592  | 1.909084  | -0.576962 |
| H | 2.714834  | -2.372672 | -0.255291 |
| H | 1.007097  | -2.746623 | 0.034247  |
| H | 1.533464  | -2.190084 | -1.561610 |

**Compound 4Et(si): (No imaginary frequency)**

|    |           |           |           |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C  | -3.788919 | -1.427570 | -0.000149 |
| C  | -3.104351 | -0.271633 | -0.000073 |
| C  | -1.655589 | -0.175902 | 0.000319  |
| C  | -0.923783 | 0.961974  | 0.000266  |
| C  | -1.457191 | 2.366080  | 0.000018  |
| O  | 0.441400  | 0.978078  | 0.000565  |
| Si | 1.627472  | -0.232778 | 0.000016  |
| C  | 3.235505  | 0.739990  | -0.001984 |
| C  | 1.496424  | -1.285047 | 1.559477  |
| C  | 1.493844  | -1.286604 | -1.558182 |
| H  | -1.126517 | -1.126661 | 0.000624  |
| H  | -3.670591 | 0.658116  | -0.000334 |
| H  | -4.874282 | -1.445735 | -0.000461 |
| H  | -3.284871 | -2.391748 | 0.000097  |
| H  | -1.087426 | 2.904539  | 0.881244  |
| H  | -1.087256 | 2.904336  | -0.881251 |
| H  | -2.547287 | 2.405072  | -0.000072 |
| H  | 4.103598  | 0.069464  | 0.000993  |
| H  | 3.309640  | 1.379373  | -0.888896 |
| H  | 3.308076  | 1.385173  | 0.880849  |
| H  | 2.310459  | -2.020139 | 1.594104  |
| H  | 1.575902  | -0.661097 | 2.457377  |
| H  | 0.550823  | -1.833729 | 1.621089  |
| H  | 2.311740  | -2.017225 | -1.596529 |
| H  | 0.551029  | -1.840547 | -1.614988 |
| H  | 1.565508  | -0.662647 | -2.456742 |



**Compound 4Ec(Si): (No imaginary frequency)**

|    |           |           |           |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Si | -1.771377 | -0.058621 | -0.008237 |
| O  | -0.192086 | -0.524363 | -0.374882 |
| C  | 1.060983  | -0.057810 | -0.080372 |
| C  | 1.187086  | 1.416687  | 0.180022  |
| C  | 2.064916  | -0.960416 | -0.054038 |
| C  | 3.492133  | -0.730655 | 0.163824  |
| C  | 4.246584  | 0.304011  | -0.240466 |
| H  | 3.997739  | -1.538276 | 0.697171  |
| C  | -2.811367 | -1.471913 | -0.681205 |
| C  | -2.000547 | 0.102188  | 1.858386  |
| C  | -2.230645 | 1.552405  | -0.878313 |
| H  | 1.763616  | -1.998665 | -0.183421 |
| H  | 5.304906  | 0.351244  | 0.000495  |
| H  | 3.850363  | 1.117205  | -0.841700 |
| H  | 0.417285  | 1.753278  | 0.885222  |
| H  | 2.165454  | 1.656031  | 0.600566  |
| H  | 1.057591  | 1.998977  | -0.741914 |
| H  | -3.300625 | 1.760421  | -0.749580 |
| H  | -1.679411 | 2.415909  | -0.490563 |
| H  | -2.035614 | 1.486771  | -1.955196 |
| H  | -3.055307 | 0.286297  | 2.099312  |
| H  | -1.699304 | -0.818708 | 2.371091  |
| H  | -1.418854 | 0.926299  | 2.286933  |
| H  | -3.881165 | -1.289269 | -0.522024 |
| H  | -2.650183 | -1.600719 | -1.757517 |
| H  | -2.555390 | -2.418179 | -0.191528 |

**Compound 4Zt(N): (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.292949 | 2.456493  | 0.205035  |
| C | -0.540381 | 0.969768  | 0.049537  |
| C | -1.832606 | 0.521699  | 0.068566  |
| C | -2.395328 | -0.790417 | -0.185165 |
| C | -3.709916 | -1.074414 | -0.114029 |
| N | 0.603290  | 0.200744  | -0.082572 |
| C | 1.940661  | 0.775025  | -0.284269 |
| C | 2.859780  | -0.450334 | -0.386684 |
| H | -1.728594 | -1.593817 | -0.484949 |
| H | -2.575158 | 1.288698  | 0.278045  |
| H | -4.090526 | -2.066113 | -0.338583 |
| H | -4.443459 | -0.321366 | 0.166727  |
| H | 0.339990  | 2.677680  | 1.074336  |
| H | 0.210474  | 2.879704  | -0.673497 |
| H | -1.238868 | 2.986979  | 0.329129  |
| H | 3.882529  | -0.227870 | -0.067746 |
| C | 2.152155  | -1.486508 | 0.497527  |
| H | 2.900524  | -0.805522 | -1.423474 |
| C | 0.671999  | -1.238301 | 0.180536  |
| H | 1.982217  | 1.395067  | -1.188199 |
| H | 2.238887  | 1.411450  | 0.563003  |
| H | 2.458739  | -2.516473 | 0.290911  |
| H | 2.350409  | -1.280159 | 1.556363  |

|   |          |           |           |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 0.366153 | -1.828502 | -0.697316 |
| H | 0.003156 | -1.503027 | 1.006924  |

**Compound 4Zc(N): (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.521529  | 2.517788  | -0.068371 |
| C | 0.736704  | 1.018533  | -0.090405 |
| C | 1.994414  | 0.530875  | -0.310188 |
| C | 2.547818  | -0.805743 | -0.133996 |
| C | 2.198345  | -1.746783 | 0.763689  |
| N | -0.401853 | 0.246312  | 0.065481  |
| C | -1.677759 | 0.790655  | 0.547617  |
| C | -2.632977 | -0.408332 | 0.483431  |
| H | 3.408595  | -1.024147 | -0.770209 |
| H | 2.724156  | 1.275406  | -0.623614 |
| H | 2.727787  | -2.693845 | 0.818245  |
| H | 1.412731  | -1.583495 | 1.495705  |
| H | -0.199616 | 2.844468  | -0.829224 |
| H | 0.137029  | 2.855199  | 0.902729  |
| H | 1.466024  | 3.037514  | -0.243005 |
| H | -3.678027 | -0.100900 | 0.379179  |
| C | -2.100409 | -1.199088 | -0.720085 |
| H | -2.547132 | -1.008009 | 1.397660  |
| C | -0.579097 | -1.062532 | -0.569350 |
| H | -1.581853 | 1.194646  | 1.563108  |
| H | -2.042269 | 1.605669  | -0.096920 |
| H | -2.427605 | -2.243443 | -0.731223 |
| H | -2.434699 | -0.731412 | -1.654651 |
| H | -0.163889 | -1.876350 | 0.043049  |
| H | -0.039666 | -1.087725 | -1.523242 |

**Compound 4Et(N): (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.772198 | 2.034373  | 0.095387  |
| C | -0.577379 | 0.537765  | 0.029190  |
| C | -1.612793 | -0.354084 | -0.024234 |
| C | -3.027428 | -0.050161 | -0.011546 |
| C | -4.012751 | -0.965252 | -0.081832 |
| N | 0.740015  | 0.120188  | 0.014321  |
| C | 1.906443  | 1.004393  | 0.031335  |
| C | 3.064875  | 0.074651  | -0.353469 |
| H | -3.323478 | 0.995825  | 0.058182  |
| H | -1.375518 | -1.412422 | -0.093900 |
| H | -5.058977 | -0.675991 | -0.068214 |
| H | -3.801248 | -2.029956 | -0.156406 |
| H | -0.415575 | 2.525101  | -0.819392 |
| H | -1.821989 | 2.296849  | 0.220025  |
| H | -0.217530 | 2.471272  | 0.934470  |
| H | 4.029796  | 0.433534  | 0.017648  |
| C | 2.640092  | -1.271968 | 0.251266  |
| H | 3.130466  | -0.004504 | -1.445256 |
| C | 1.118375  | -1.291263 | 0.038458  |
| H | 1.794188  | 1.834866  | -0.673707 |
| H | 2.074062  | 1.442036  | 1.030132  |

|   |          |           |           |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 3.137139 | -2.130282 | -0.210523 |
| H | 2.869250 | -1.291404 | 1.323587  |
| H | 0.843475 | -1.784795 | -0.907524 |
| H | 0.592424 | -1.822174 | 0.843291  |

**Compound 4Ec(N): (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.126849 | 1.683281  | -0.003029 |
| C | -0.652625 | 0.254718  | -0.114927 |
| C | -1.504605 | -0.803224 | -0.280262 |
| C | -2.961075 | -0.813341 | -0.257584 |
| C | -3.827594 | -0.037374 | 0.421318  |
| N | 0.716410  | 0.070534  | -0.064217 |
| C | 1.716133  | 1.142605  | -0.071165 |
| C | 3.055481  | 0.398140  | -0.200716 |
| H | -3.398801 | -1.607131 | -0.867794 |
| H | -1.059605 | -1.770667 | -0.498422 |
| H | -4.899376 | -0.178151 | 0.312612  |
| H | -3.512004 | 0.732243  | 1.119294  |
| H | -0.526337 | 2.352470  | -0.628284 |
| H | -2.166720 | 1.763382  | -0.320575 |
| H | -1.056881 | 2.057232  | 1.027383  |
| H | 3.880217  | 0.943975  | 0.267494  |
| C | 2.773182  | -0.962834 | 0.452126  |
| H | 3.303748  | 0.261416  | -1.260106 |
| C | 1.327813  | -1.252503 | 0.028564  |
| H | 1.565874  | 1.839232  | -0.904735 |
| H | 1.676989  | 1.732997  | 0.857920  |
| H | 3.469179  | -1.746085 | 0.136842  |
| H | 2.832659  | -0.879542 | 1.544004  |
| H | 1.291004  | -1.782270 | -0.938209 |
| H | 0.786017  | -1.869644 | 0.756148  |

**TS-5aE: (one imaginary frequency, -422.27 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 4.306361  | 0.694547  | -0.204120 |
| C | 3.360756  | 0.388910  | -0.653773 |
| H | 2.859705  | 1.262080  | -1.089208 |
| O | 2.575810  | -0.166662 | 0.398144  |
| C | 1.418836  | -0.746032 | 0.032835  |
| H | 1.278861  | -0.912266 | -1.030090 |
| C | 0.588383  | -1.277559 | 0.992305  |
| C | -0.676367 | -1.810430 | 0.701708  |
| C | -1.262381 | -1.787267 | -0.570938 |
| H | 3.552987  | -0.354388 | -1.438231 |
| C | -1.780537 | 0.109297  | -0.937026 |
| H | -2.129981 | -0.157296 | -1.936568 |
| C | -0.621528 | 0.918641  | -0.949789 |
| C | -0.197055 | 1.808308  | 0.106429  |
| O | -0.718721 | 1.957926  | 1.211186  |
| C | -2.915643 | 0.366891  | 0.041041  |
| H | -0.046652 | 0.976903  | -1.873122 |
| H | 0.698372  | 2.420152  | -0.162895 |
| H | -0.619417 | -1.891820 | -1.441329 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -2.218643 | -2.291783 | -0.691060 |
| H | -1.299257 | -2.083651 | 1.550290  |
| H | 0.897225  | -1.168144 | 2.028284  |
| H | -2.552562 | 0.433628  | 1.065586  |
| H | -3.387779 | 1.329180  | -0.194116 |
| H | -3.682708 | -0.411808 | -0.034804 |

**TS-5aZ: (one imaginary frequency, -396.65 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -3.572703 | -0.727373 | -0.191568 |
| C | -2.650910 | -0.994783 | -0.722106 |
| H | -2.196443 | -1.895818 | -0.310175 |
| O | -1.710084 | 0.093664  | -0.659902 |
| C | -1.633327 | 0.772229  | 0.482075  |
| H | -2.368909 | 0.502951  | 1.241684  |
| C | -0.866793 | 1.916003  | 0.646262  |
| C | 0.255643  | 2.278430  | -0.102257 |
| C | 0.973891  | 1.362613  | -0.904280 |
| H | -2.866290 | -1.138780 | -1.781720 |
| C | 1.887215  | 0.163046  | 0.242167  |
| C | 2.596833  | -0.727224 | -0.779681 |
| C | 1.008996  | -0.439205 | 1.194706  |
| C | 0.226751  | -1.616237 | 0.997811  |
| O | 0.069485  | -2.247724 | -0.060443 |
| H | 2.573981  | 0.872651  | 0.707777  |
| H | 0.917935  | 0.025846  | 2.173232  |
| H | -0.307314 | -1.958068 | 1.915976  |
| H | 0.402006  | 0.617351  | -1.447307 |
| H | 1.797204  | 1.779260  | -1.482730 |
| H | 0.734664  | 3.221261  | 0.157315  |
| H | -1.131864 | 2.518081  | 1.512917  |
| H | 3.119118  | -0.132431 | -1.536815 |
| H | 3.344501  | -1.340240 | -0.261663 |
| H | 1.889104  | -1.401440 | -1.262328 |

**Compound 5a: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.627177 | 1.745355  | 0.292300  |
| C | -1.102635 | 0.486456  | -0.390797 |
| C | 0.001161  | -0.599686 | -0.305305 |
| C | 1.308981  | -0.014027 | -0.887202 |
| C | 1.796865  | 1.153063  | -0.004334 |
| C | 0.667146  | 2.036404  | 0.461786  |
| O | -2.333858 | 0.100426  | 0.217655  |
| C | -3.132934 | -0.757758 | -0.574308 |
| C | 0.113517  | -1.117458 | 1.124717  |
| O | 1.147486  | -1.432070 | 1.678233  |
| C | 2.403551  | -1.057920 | -1.140147 |
| H | 1.032372  | 0.415913  | -1.862274 |
| H | -0.310238 | -1.466955 | -0.910921 |
| H | -0.856534 | -1.213786 | 1.652996  |
| H | 2.529845  | 1.753044  | -0.562479 |
| H | 2.335073  | 0.760377  | 0.869934  |
| H | 0.941269  | 2.961145  | 0.967946  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -1.408491 | 2.418764  | 0.637106  |
| H | 2.724197  | -1.524771 | -0.206255 |
| H | 2.045393  | -1.846220 | -1.814022 |
| H | 3.275709  | -0.590198 | -1.613202 |
| H | -4.076456 | -0.892026 | -0.039184 |
| H | -3.340730 | -0.315863 | -1.561504 |
| H | -2.673803 | -1.746201 | -0.726450 |
| H | -1.297477 | 0.693356  | -1.459054 |

**TS-5bE: (one imaginary frequency, -413.86 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.819576  | -0.669961 | 1.046320  |
| C | 1.923471  | 0.117997  | 0.649115  |
| C | 1.322773  | 1.456915  | -0.731289 |
| C | 0.346255  | 2.276115  | -0.157816 |
| C | -0.965484 | 1.871531  | 0.144359  |
| C | -1.471007 | 0.635877  | -0.187707 |
| H | -0.978191 | -0.045665 | -0.873536 |
| O | -2.708781 | 0.301951  | 0.205866  |
| C | -3.167250 | -0.999177 | -0.170294 |
| H | -4.237161 | -1.019162 | 0.041147  |
| H | -2.994465 | -1.184612 | -1.236458 |
| H | -2.656003 | -1.768562 | 0.418994  |
| H | -1.604196 | 2.526679  | 0.732014  |
| H | 0.656410  | 3.246099  | 0.227342  |
| H | 2.269168  | 1.926443  | -0.987350 |
| H | 2.254722  | 0.821951  | 1.412597  |
| C | 3.081144  | -0.501094 | -0.127517 |
| H | 3.766089  | 0.260559  | -0.513254 |
| H | 3.654371  | -1.146110 | 0.550859  |
| H | 2.717075  | -1.117145 | -0.950043 |
| H | 1.026175  | 0.673559  | -1.424915 |
| H | 0.326579  | -0.442779 | 1.987903  |
| C | 0.318595  | -1.808981 | 0.329856  |
| O | 0.577947  | -2.123904 | -0.839408 |
| H | -0.402345 | -2.430964 | 0.912869  |

**TS-5bZ: (one imaginary frequency, -438.27 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 3.093997  | 0.505158  | -0.866256 |
| O | 2.210167  | -0.371746 | -0.174013 |
| C | 1.510776  | 0.172996  | 0.843329  |
| C | 0.566128  | -0.524626 | 1.574476  |
| C | -0.229822 | -1.568714 | 1.097286  |
| C | -0.315930 | -1.891645 | -0.272513 |
| H | 1.918561  | 1.105606  | 1.235163  |
| C | -1.241913 | -0.406411 | -1.104239 |
| C | -2.683794 | -0.545506 | -0.629172 |
| H | -1.093419 | -0.813993 | -2.107106 |
| C | -0.538315 | 0.815804  | -0.911729 |
| C | -0.875213 | 1.852796  | 0.031002  |
| O | -1.749800 | 1.818877  | 0.899612  |
| H | 3.706862  | -0.121949 | -1.515316 |
| H | 3.739629  | 1.046558  | -0.162722 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 2.530893  | 1.225619  | -1.471523 |
| H | 0.258500  | 1.057853  | -1.612120 |
| H | -0.252116 | 2.773187  | -0.083080 |
| H | 0.594319  | -1.844951 | -0.857594 |
| H | -0.962890 | -2.724527 | -0.542940 |
| H | -0.994502 | -1.950105 | 1.770250  |
| H | 0.317898  | -0.086801 | 2.537202  |
| H | -2.784282 | -0.278984 | 0.422081  |
| H | -3.324504 | 0.140292  | -1.197129 |
| H | -3.053375 | -1.563960 | -0.793061 |

**Compound 5b: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.415883  | 2.115807  | 0.143837  |
| C | -0.746912 | 1.648305  | 0.608802  |
| C | -1.166857 | 0.205397  | 0.491470  |
| C | 0.041683  | -0.706393 | 0.142475  |
| C | 0.866650  | -0.090731 | -1.005339 |
| C | 1.435180  | 1.274329  | -0.577355 |
| H | -1.597527 | -0.121213 | 1.454499  |
| C | 0.807700  | -1.027591 | 1.413770  |
| O | 2.001338  | -0.911210 | 1.589213  |
| C | 1.944463  | -1.028775 | -1.561182 |
| H | 0.136445  | 0.101289  | -1.803543 |
| H | -0.373991 | -1.675800 | -0.181338 |
| H | 0.162444  | -1.416158 | 2.238061  |
| H | 1.790180  | 1.817014  | -1.464848 |
| H | 2.316365  | 1.134360  | 0.063655  |
| H | 0.656955  | 3.169025  | 0.284712  |
| H | -1.460274 | 2.316277  | 1.086627  |
| H | 2.702546  | -1.255044 | -0.806753 |
| H | 1.505499  | -1.975117 | -1.901480 |
| H | 2.444471  | -0.569792 | -2.422622 |
| O | -2.193064 | 0.130870  | -0.502436 |
| C | -3.065927 | -0.972421 | -0.361356 |
| H | -3.812845 | -0.887169 | -1.154816 |
| H | -2.550206 | -1.939481 | -0.471416 |
| H | -3.577440 | -0.963025 | 0.614317  |

**TS-6aE: (one imaginary frequency, -501.52 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.191077  | 1.703330  | -0.570191 |
| C | 0.444601  | 1.948361  | 0.573649  |
| C | -0.833323 | 1.418758  | 0.763012  |
| C | -1.405767 | 0.524704  | -0.147977 |
| C | 0.035615  | -1.083535 | -0.103618 |
| C | 1.246436  | -0.614241 | -0.650672 |
| C | 2.528759  | -0.585125 | 0.065407  |
| O | 3.619828  | -0.597811 | -0.483794 |
| H | 2.458812  | -0.558817 | 1.173801  |
| C | -0.095988 | -1.565550 | 1.325844  |
| H | -1.151698 | -1.646992 | 1.603495  |
| H | 0.388322  | -0.890291 | 2.036673  |
| H | 0.360621  | -2.557276 | 1.447324  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -0.594655 | -1.624296 | -0.808785 |
| O | -2.614277 | -0.023780 | 0.193855  |
| H | -1.240630 | 0.641714  | -1.216902 |
| H | -1.322894 | 1.517934  | 1.728690  |
| H | 0.930099  | 2.421909  | 1.424877  |
| H | 0.705096  | 1.564401  | -1.529413 |
| H | 2.226835  | 2.022260  | -0.632820 |
| H | 1.364107  | -0.652230 | -1.732219 |
| C | -3.356982 | -0.587948 | -0.878140 |
| H | -4.270949 | -0.995958 | -0.442448 |
| H | -3.620717 | 0.174858  | -1.623272 |
| H | -2.803320 | -1.397010 | -1.373365 |

**TS-6aZ: (one imaginary frequency, -517.18 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.331127 | 1.879761  | 0.468550  |
| C | 0.573692  | 2.122593  | -0.547704 |
| C | 1.448275  | 1.141413  | -1.032978 |
| C | 1.462142  | -0.179075 | -0.564688 |
| O | 1.333070  | -0.470506 | 0.790838  |
| C | 2.587845  | -0.525502 | 1.462313  |
| H | 2.100923  | -0.895245 | -1.091035 |
| C | -1.429173 | -0.020273 | -0.606720 |
| C | -0.442720 | -0.882985 | -1.132835 |
| C | -0.290507 | -2.323987 | -0.665744 |
| H | -0.270177 | -0.760500 | -2.200421 |
| C | -2.212178 | -0.306503 | 0.596544  |
| O | -3.261919 | 0.252866  | 0.882034  |
| H | -0.123060 | 1.151732  | 1.237078  |
| H | -1.139720 | 2.577778  | 0.666118  |
| H | 0.456969  | 3.026195  | -1.144227 |
| H | 1.916268  | 1.309882  | -2.001448 |
| H | 2.374078  | -0.794333 | 2.499511  |
| H | 3.100958  | 0.444622  | 1.429625  |
| H | 3.242845  | -1.289878 | 1.018435  |
| H | -0.183195 | -2.400171 | 0.417774  |
| H | 0.590667  | -2.789003 | -1.120313 |
| H | -1.164652 | -2.913912 | -0.968509 |
| H | -1.875035 | 0.724203  | -1.257862 |
| H | -1.793570 | -1.082901 | 1.271860  |

**Compound 6a: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.153111 | 2.156586  | 0.096879  |
| C | -1.225702 | 1.389646  | -0.115808 |
| C | -1.141702 | -0.096891 | -0.392964 |
| C | 0.178604  | -0.697859 | 0.130067  |
| C | 1.342582  | 0.179304  | -0.423625 |
| C | 1.259438  | 1.631047  | 0.085653  |
| O | -2.223528 | -0.807137 | 0.208703  |
| C | 0.188389  | -0.849727 | 1.659344  |
| C | 2.680535  | -0.463199 | -0.102784 |
| H | 1.257783  | 0.171234  | -1.518057 |
| H | 0.283687  | -1.696372 | -0.311657 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 0.104165  | 0.115504  | 2.169027  |
| H | 1.893380  | 2.278004  | -0.537064 |
| H | 1.680889  | 1.704793  | 1.101059  |
| H | -0.278878 | 3.219032  | 0.301790  |
| H | -2.221059 | 1.829011  | -0.092713 |
| H | 3.163261  | -0.125211 | 0.843701  |
| H | -1.183937 | -0.264736 | -1.484700 |
| O | 3.209378  | -1.306510 | -0.793139 |
| H | -0.657842 | -1.465012 | 1.973414  |
| H | 1.108153  | -1.338686 | 2.000150  |
| C | -3.423978 | -0.777273 | -0.535596 |
| H | -4.148205 | -1.390690 | 0.006987  |
| H | -3.834287 | 0.238886  | -0.638428 |
| H | -3.284232 | -1.196397 | -1.545033 |

**TS-6bE: (one imaginary frequency, -517.26 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.159072 | 1.622662  | 0.696289  |
| C | -0.200298 | 2.257999  | -0.080170 |
| C | 1.037203  | 1.673282  | -0.363565 |
| C | 1.373249  | 0.394202  | 0.080864  |
| C | -0.229394 | -0.868901 | -0.741938 |
| C | -1.475323 | -0.226839 | -0.581008 |
| H | -1.847062 | 0.381014  | -1.399600 |
| H | 0.221101  | -0.766967 | -1.725654 |
| C | 0.138574  | -2.163066 | -0.041943 |
| O | 2.528986  | -0.180234 | -0.393171 |
| H | 1.062745  | 0.045601  | 1.065306  |
| H | 1.683191  | 2.117162  | -1.117658 |
| H | -0.490648 | 3.138855  | -0.649594 |
| H | -0.866289 | 0.971259  | 1.513778  |
| H | -2.157540 | 2.039682  | 0.788403  |
| C | -2.543035 | -0.733401 | 0.293323  |
| C | 3.450942  | -0.591193 | 0.610916  |
| H | 4.257281  | -1.120014 | 0.098143  |
| H | 3.864636  | 0.274036  | 1.146225  |
| H | 2.979319  | -1.268010 | 1.337172  |
| O | -3.724407 | -0.452677 | 0.168887  |
| H | -2.216822 | -1.408293 | 1.115233  |
| H | 1.209672  | -2.356421 | -0.150866 |
| H | -0.101264 | -2.159308 | 1.026870  |
| H | -0.392027 | -3.013768 | -0.490095 |

**TS-6bZ: (one imaginary frequency, -486.88 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.232319 | -1.743209 | 0.610618  |
| C | 0.272090  | -0.979717 | 1.642576  |
| C | 1.112870  | 0.126763  | 1.443579  |
| C | 1.445879  | 0.634044  | 0.179539  |
| C | -0.383580 | 1.243260  | -0.557174 |
| C | -1.148736 | 0.096606  | -0.835660 |
| C | -2.438702 | -0.226499 | -0.224421 |
| O | -3.249966 | -1.006035 | -0.705886 |
| H | -2.672735 | 0.310154  | 0.720333  |



|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.858293 | 2.314486  | 0.407639  |
| H | -0.070757 | 3.053047  | 0.591903  |
| H | -1.156757 | 1.896148  | 1.373207  |
| H | -1.724221 | 2.849581  | -0.002386 |
| H | 0.165345  | 1.621507  | -1.418692 |
| H | 2.002050  | 1.577158  | 0.155775  |
| O | 1.762026  | -0.196986 | -0.894965 |
| C | 3.137080  | -0.569236 | -0.909897 |
| H | 3.788713  | 0.315563  | -0.965666 |
| H | 3.283567  | -1.178745 | -1.804771 |
| H | 3.404629  | -1.150743 | -0.017918 |
| H | 1.266571  | 0.802470  | 2.282542  |
| H | -0.137488 | -1.119833 | 2.641910  |
| H | 0.282193  | -1.821382 | -0.334507 |
| H | -1.028649 | -2.458507 | 0.793581  |
| H | -0.936668 | -0.451239 | -1.749303 |

**Compound 6b: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.142164 | 2.276889  | -0.195449 |
| C | -1.248767 | 1.631657  | 0.184881  |
| C | -1.312565 | 0.137929  | 0.399262  |
| C | 0.089138  | -0.494963 | 0.542911  |
| C | 0.979739  | 0.062759  | -0.582556 |
| C | 1.170057  | 1.588962  | -0.468356 |
| H | -1.888645 | -0.064853 | 1.318339  |
| C | 0.661071  | -0.280036 | 1.953571  |
| C | 2.302497  | -0.651921 | -0.746488 |
| H | 0.441048  | -0.113924 | -1.529922 |
| H | -0.004829 | -1.575795 | 0.386305  |
| H | 0.745552  | 0.782872  | 2.205646  |
| H | 1.610397  | 1.983778  | -1.394394 |
| H | 1.890218  | 1.834095  | 0.328026  |
| H | -0.164929 | 3.358695  | -0.321115 |
| H | -2.177162 | 2.179616  | 0.331678  |
| H | 3.006009  | -0.159818 | -1.459526 |
| O | -2.034665 | -0.404816 | -0.716427 |
| C | -2.690416 | -1.628790 | -0.444459 |
| H | -3.213349 | -1.917174 | -1.360327 |
| H | -1.991298 | -2.433652 | -0.172208 |
| H | -3.427118 | -1.520928 | 0.367596  |
| O | 2.618082  | -1.685824 | -0.197081 |
| H | 0.006922  | -0.742095 | 2.702510  |
| H | 1.648308  | -0.740617 | 2.045550  |

**TS-7aE: (one imaginary frequency, -426.61 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -3.929146 | 1.385982  | -0.497347 |
| C | -3.261520 | 0.818535  | 0.152428  |
| H | -2.731442 | 1.506409  | 0.822213  |
| O | -2.345013 | 0.170224  | -0.725267 |
| C | -1.379510 | -0.645779 | -0.231025 |
| C | -1.668062 | -1.328503 | 1.077422  |
| C | -0.431274 | -1.000432 | -1.182844 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.809936  | -1.623556 | -1.013260 |
| C | 1.508802  | -1.810604 | 0.194869  |
| H | -3.851036 | 0.107024  | 0.740800  |
| C | 2.038136  | -0.032051 | 0.807135  |
| H | 2.503638  | -0.453604 | 1.701374  |
| C | 0.878933  | 0.733600  | 1.096402  |
| C | 0.382272  | 1.849082  | 0.333715  |
| O | 0.800799  | 2.276772  | -0.743828 |
| C | 3.057020  | 0.454322  | -0.211369 |
| H | 0.379970  | 0.556364  | 2.047971  |
| H | -0.469638 | 2.375118  | 0.834184  |
| H | 0.971497  | -2.079651 | 1.096680  |
| H | 2.464556  | -2.327747 | 0.119336  |
| H | 1.388502  | -1.739015 | -1.927743 |
| H | -0.648306 | -0.611599 | -2.175390 |
| H | 2.583291  | 0.706572  | -1.159189 |
| H | 3.535001  | 1.369972  | 0.157971  |
| H | 3.839874  | -0.295727 | -0.371739 |
| H | -0.902961 | -2.060819 | 1.321819  |
| H | -1.766302 | -0.635256 | 1.917083  |
| H | -2.622198 | -1.867668 | 0.983894  |

**TS-7aZ: (one imaginary frequency, -374.67 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -1.520023 | -1.750237 | -2.140124 |
| C | -2.024218 | -1.318780 | -1.276820 |
| H | -3.062898 | -1.077225 | -1.530219 |
| O | -1.294154 | -0.120762 | -0.975791 |
| C | -1.576340 | 0.607972  | 0.108303  |
| C | -2.734591 | 0.209818  | 0.981291  |
| C | -0.909202 | 1.815971  | 0.307467  |
| C | 0.284862  | 2.237295  | -0.282900 |
| C | 1.217252  | 1.380016  | -0.911796 |
| H | -1.972596 | -2.034724 | -0.456758 |
| C | 2.092516  | 0.359028  | 0.406064  |
| C | 3.016357  | -0.496338 | -0.464370 |
| C | 1.179582  | -0.301317 | 1.286682  |
| C | 0.521483  | -1.537968 | 1.041378  |
| O | 0.527602  | -2.206350 | -0.008597 |
| H | 2.638543  | 1.160741  | 0.908038  |
| H | 0.927883  | 0.188207  | 2.224920  |
| H | -0.084210 | -1.902989 | 1.906513  |
| H | 0.822452  | 0.552502  | -1.491067 |
| H | 2.059156  | 1.877346  | -1.392261 |
| H | 0.620819  | 3.238247  | -0.014218 |
| H | -1.357047 | 2.464549  | 1.056506  |
| H | 3.556156  | 0.110112  | -1.199895 |
| H | 3.759926  | -0.985166 | 0.176934  |
| H | 2.447995  | -1.275478 | -0.973293 |
| H | -2.837939 | 0.909862  | 1.812281  |
| H | -3.677465 | 0.200357  | 0.418579  |

|   |           |           |          |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| H | -2.594544 | -0.793375 | 1.397380 |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|

**Compound 7a: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.491756  | 1.437361  | -0.957173 |
| C | 1.003128  | 0.470872  | 0.090089  |
| C | -0.142921 | -0.526122 | 0.482565  |
| C | -1.453314 | 0.236963  | 0.795145  |
| C | -1.931699 | 1.052412  | -0.422625 |
| C | -0.799008 | 1.700445  | -1.172717 |
| C | 1.531424  | 1.251622  | 1.309356  |
| O | 2.083385  | -0.220954 | -0.573591 |
| C | 2.943089  | -1.022773 | 0.217053  |
| C | -0.284773 | -1.604037 | -0.588132 |
| O | -1.266271 | -1.793197 | -1.275159 |
| C | -2.560159 | -0.667870 | 1.353988  |
| H | -1.201137 | 0.956685  | 1.585445  |
| H | 0.176225  | -1.063225 | 1.390845  |
| H | 0.598610  | -2.264825 | -0.698891 |
| H | -2.642666 | 1.821510  | -0.087229 |
| H | -2.487981 | 0.403069  | -1.110764 |
| H | -1.069371 | 2.412592  | -1.951506 |
| H | 1.269784  | 1.926650  | -1.539270 |
| H | -2.879238 | -1.408636 | 0.616310  |
| H | -2.222056 | -1.198294 | 2.253076  |
| H | -3.435260 | -0.069180 | 1.634338  |
| H | 0.754942  | 1.897485  | 1.726006  |
| H | 1.881278  | 0.585050  | 2.105741  |
| H | 2.366524  | 1.889717  | 0.999844  |
| H | 3.596923  | -1.545204 | -0.486670 |
| H | 3.567853  | -0.427581 | 0.896420  |
| H | 2.403519  | -1.775845 | 0.811010  |

**TS-7bE: (one imaginary frequency, -409.85 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.200379  | 0.075873  | 1.498557  |
| C | 1.459079  | 0.667640  | 0.150005  |
| O | 2.553198  | 0.283124  | -0.541271 |
| C | 3.285347  | -0.880154 | -0.149650 |
| C | 0.802522  | 1.763627  | -0.405531 |
| C | -0.476171 | 2.240889  | -0.101523 |
| C | -1.495853 | 1.537570  | 0.568788  |
| C | -2.167059 | 0.113918  | -0.604628 |
| C | -3.169897 | -0.553610 | 0.330442  |
| C | -1.098817 | -0.643500 | -1.155024 |
| C | -0.476123 | -1.789893 | -0.585859 |
| O | -0.624025 | -2.247881 | 0.565108  |
| H | 3.960805  | -1.087987 | -0.980856 |
| H | 3.875955  | -0.697915 | 0.755359  |
| H | 2.619311  | -1.733969 | 0.008181  |
| H | 0.650943  | 0.788599  | 2.115925  |
| H | 2.147043  | -0.142848 | 2.003077  |
| H | 0.617314  | -0.859618 | 1.450012  |
| H | 1.333381  | 2.235487  | -1.230397 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -0.777162 | 3.137534  | -0.642023 |
| H | -2.408464 | 2.096438  | 0.769787  |
| H | -2.645871 | 0.765572  | -1.336871 |
| H | -3.804207 | 0.180008  | 0.839726  |
| H | -3.826051 | -1.206388 | -0.259273 |
| H | -2.658535 | -1.174947 | 1.066491  |
| H | -1.240379 | 0.850684  | 1.367318  |
| H | -0.702480 | -0.333012 | -2.119118 |
| H | 0.244575  | -2.293756 | -1.271498 |

**TS-7bZ: (one imaginary frequency, -395.03 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 2.699589  | -0.661603 | -1.343010 |
| O | 1.870332  | -0.936139 | -0.216876 |
| C | 1.484842  | 0.077044  | 0.597065  |
| C | 0.501978  | -0.160567 | 1.550036  |
| C | -0.505197 | -1.127598 | 1.502570  |
| C | -0.838356 | -1.869493 | 0.346379  |
| C | 2.343664  | 1.310617  | 0.658420  |
| C | -1.674671 | -0.661518 | -0.851996 |
| C | -3.043884 | -0.381762 | -0.237663 |
| H | -1.733115 | -1.399369 | -1.656943 |
| C | -0.820032 | 0.429451  | -1.195664 |
| C | -0.856430 | 1.745027  | -0.623994 |
| O | -1.568498 | 2.144589  | 0.304530  |
| H | 2.863052  | -1.625145 | -1.828290 |
| H | 3.665959  | -0.239370 | -1.047768 |
| H | 2.197642  | 0.018248  | -2.041770 |
| H | -0.112044 | 0.284777  | -2.009937 |
| H | -0.148634 | 2.459761  | -1.112255 |
| H | -0.020568 | -2.201959 | -0.281248 |
| H | -1.616087 | -2.622494 | 0.467826  |
| H | -1.222126 | -1.109575 | 2.320728  |
| H | 0.442536  | 0.579087  | 2.342835  |
| H | -2.961699 | 0.268196  | 0.632365  |
| H | -3.672093 | 0.138497  | -0.971113 |
| H | -3.550280 | -1.314258 | 0.036959  |
| H | 1.917599  | 2.026126  | 1.363615  |
| H | 3.364546  | 1.063564  | 0.984259  |
| H | 2.421618  | 1.808717  | -0.313356 |

**Compound 7b: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.657682  | 0.189021  | 1.364362  |
| C | 0.598134  | -0.666940 | 2.001341  |
| C | -0.604825 | -0.891733 | 1.467880  |
| C | -1.064533 | -0.331821 | 0.137145  |
| C | 0.178545  | 0.140505  | -0.702479 |
| C | 1.113974  | 1.000909  | 0.174935  |
| O | -1.861124 | 0.822421  | 0.487307  |
| C | -2.678616 | 1.397731  | -0.515709 |
| C | 0.851601  | -1.019479 | -1.415382 |
| O | 1.971151  | -1.437616 | -1.206342 |
| C | 2.232149  | 1.683795  | -0.622396 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.922253 | -1.384773 | -0.586010 |
| H | 0.465986  | 1.783039  | 0.590178  |
| H | -0.221615 | 0.762418  | -1.519718 |
| H | 0.232866  | -1.489214 | -2.212878 |
| H | 2.069504  | 0.876561  | 2.117258  |
| H | 2.492649  | -0.445698 | 1.040548  |
| H | 0.843982  | -1.124998 | 2.959007  |
| H | -1.337155 | -1.497223 | 1.999291  |
| H | 2.917553  | 0.952373  | -1.060532 |
| H | 1.821545  | 2.298186  | -1.433719 |
| H | 2.815981  | 2.346013  | 0.028159  |
| H | -3.095592 | 2.308216  | -0.076873 |
| H | -2.116003 | 1.678098  | -1.419403 |
| H | -3.508683 | 0.742194  | -0.812951 |
| H | -2.198158 | -1.079903 | -1.601214 |
| H | -1.392266 | -2.339926 | -0.652317 |
| H | -2.841958 | -1.551855 | -0.014673 |

**TS-8aE: (one imaginary frequency, -506.70 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.466286  | 1.718100  | -0.018481 |
| C | 0.580101  | 1.733366  | 1.054298  |
| C | -0.706571 | 1.201147  | 1.063039  |
| C | -1.340330 | 0.500219  | 0.012194  |
| C | 0.169928  | -1.055720 | -0.230516 |
| C | 1.383952  | -0.500548 | -0.687544 |
| C | 2.683597  | -0.677130 | -0.025730 |
| O | 3.759549  | -0.597400 | -0.599639 |
| H | 2.641768  | -0.909786 | 1.059513  |
| C | 0.068768  | -1.798259 | 1.084550  |
| H | -0.977977 | -1.931428 | 1.372410  |
| H | 0.571523  | -1.263209 | 1.895254  |
| H | 0.528965  | -2.792954 | 1.009183  |
| H | -0.458475 | -1.460636 | -1.022770 |
| O | -2.464043 | -0.168002 | 0.478099  |
| C | -1.446592 | 1.025663  | -1.405447 |
| H | -1.190929 | 1.086239  | 2.030429  |
| H | 0.989272  | 1.994557  | 2.029344  |
| H | 1.150899  | 1.847342  | -1.042874 |
| H | 2.505928  | 1.983322  | 0.152269  |
| H | 1.478814  | -0.299554 | -1.753094 |
| C | -3.287811 | -0.883463 | -0.431043 |
| H | -4.062704 | -1.350552 | 0.180322  |
| H | -3.766075 | -0.226269 | -1.167025 |
| H | -2.732643 | -1.669313 | -0.959448 |
| H | -1.547263 | 0.230827  | -2.150834 |
| H | -2.334206 | 1.668329  | -1.476360 |
| H | -0.588909 | 1.636058  | -1.675922 |

**TS-8aZ: (one imaginary frequency, -532.02 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.786980  | -1.723421 | 0.142425  |
| C | -0.170200 | -1.948821 | -0.844927 |
| C | -1.206938 | -1.053955 | -1.102999 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.462810 | 0.110108  | -0.360989 |
| O | -1.313950 | 0.112583  | 1.030382  |
| C | -2.162250 | -0.807573 | 1.720369  |
| C | -2.512397 | 1.088071  | -0.837205 |
| C | 1.565516  | 0.216021  | -0.610160 |
| C | 0.525329  | 1.170988  | -0.688762 |
| C | 0.389529  | 2.290521  | 0.324405  |
| H | 0.218163  | 1.433176  | -1.698027 |
| C | 2.612067  | 0.264822  | 0.426081  |
| O | 3.722365  | -0.224972 | 0.299911  |
| H | 0.516345  | -1.242933 | 1.072383  |
| H | 1.681160  | -2.339734 | 0.174008  |
| H | 0.043104  | -2.696834 | -1.606707 |
| H | -1.710515 | -1.131088 | -2.065207 |
| H | -2.001201 | -0.626709 | 2.785971  |
| H | -1.909325 | -1.846900 | 1.480689  |
| H | -3.219814 | -0.631347 | 1.483105  |
| H | -3.504062 | 0.812985  | -0.450694 |
| H | -2.305011 | 2.100999  | -0.482267 |
| H | -2.570042 | 1.106192  | -1.929820 |
| H | 0.314086  | 1.914860  | 1.347735  |
| H | -0.501179 | 2.894197  | 0.131607  |
| H | 1.250877  | 2.969993  | 0.270420  |
| H | 1.908390  | -0.239000 | -1.534391 |
| H | 2.332746  | 0.780688  | 1.369434  |

**Compound 8a: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.397310 | 1.652199  | -0.319809 |
| C | 0.019413  | 2.157327  | -0.398692 |
| C | 1.090921  | 1.406893  | -0.125757 |
| C | 1.043119  | -0.055059 | 0.290273  |
| C | -0.347098 | -0.669907 | -0.054059 |
| C | -1.454409 | 0.298203  | 0.415540  |
| O | 1.987860  | -0.818634 | -0.489685 |
| C | 3.368269  | -0.633571 | -0.247447 |
| C | -0.486213 | -1.022161 | -1.545928 |
| C | -2.850368 | -0.292879 | 0.388600  |
| O | -3.119615 | -1.467482 | 0.265359  |
| H | -1.296215 | 0.524919  | 1.484048  |
| H | -0.452308 | -1.600598 | 0.516142  |
| H | -0.319362 | -0.151899 | -2.189730 |
| H | -2.033176 | 2.387515  | 0.193012  |
| H | -1.811573 | 1.561004  | -1.335580 |
| H | 0.154419  | 3.192794  | -0.709421 |
| H | 2.079603  | 1.856000  | -0.199094 |
| H | -3.664473 | 0.457611  | 0.530727  |
| C | 1.358456  | -0.206648 | 1.791773  |
| H | 0.248979  | -1.778718 | -1.823626 |
| H | -1.484529 | -1.421897 | -1.744140 |
| H | 3.887040  | -1.220376 | -1.010729 |
| H | 3.687460  | 0.414127  | -0.346313 |
| H | 3.678317  | -0.999397 | 0.741377  |

|   |          |           |          |
|---|----------|-----------|----------|
| H | 1.469755 | -1.267538 | 2.044088 |
| H | 2.281233 | 0.314584  | 2.067449 |
| H | 0.560195 | 0.214422  | 2.409443 |

**TS-8bE: (one imaginary frequency, -517.09 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.276287 | 1.819830  | 0.397960  |
| C | -0.176113 | 2.230965  | -0.341634 |
| C | 1.000153  | 1.493502  | -0.473822 |
| C | 1.256905  | 0.229998  | 0.092815  |
| C | -0.396362 | -0.888908 | -0.827306 |
| C | -1.627761 | -0.210290 | -0.658629 |
| H | -2.008290 | 0.375789  | -1.488466 |
| H | 0.065235  | -0.749043 | -1.801385 |
| C | -0.124906 | -2.269417 | -0.257510 |
| H | 0.945161  | -2.490373 | -0.292383 |
| H | -0.472331 | -2.396755 | 0.771374  |
| H | -0.637556 | -3.024873 | -0.867956 |
| O | 2.325900  | -0.445238 | -0.504261 |
| C | 1.048418  | -0.120829 | 1.556963  |
| H | 1.671357  | 1.771065  | -1.284959 |
| H | -0.324421 | 3.038474  | -1.057247 |
| H | -1.172448 | 1.295182  | 1.336205  |
| H | -2.233926 | 2.316341  | 0.269098  |
| C | -2.673097 | -0.636222 | 0.278184  |
| C | 3.603091  | -0.252087 | 0.096375  |
| H | 4.319061  | -0.797189 | -0.523108 |
| H | 3.875294  | 0.812818  | 0.113632  |
| H | 3.645684  | -0.646658 | 1.120047  |
| H | 1.411546  | -1.133236 | 1.751390  |
| H | 1.599069  | 0.570705  | 2.207090  |
| H | 0.001391  | -0.086173 | 1.857555  |
| O | -3.844441 | -0.297007 | 0.204190  |
| H | -2.340745 | -1.297372 | 1.109308  |

**TS-8bZ: (one imaginary frequency, -513.35 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.676912 | -1.702543 | 0.607890  |
| C | -0.010965 | -1.026203 | 1.619236  |
| C | 0.987714  | -0.078425 | 1.376482  |
| C | 1.401289  | 0.334929  | 0.096357  |
| C | -0.452531 | 1.127516  | -0.626473 |
| C | -1.369454 | 0.067787  | -0.773424 |
| C | -2.683829 | 0.017196  | -0.122354 |
| O | -3.629856 | -0.636859 | -0.535539 |
| H | -2.789341 | 0.635662  | 0.795116  |
| C | -0.745928 | 2.317527  | 0.266371  |
| H | 0.110686  | 2.996251  | 0.314707  |
| H | -0.992936 | 2.013415  | 1.288401  |
| H | -1.596882 | 2.895307  | -0.117775 |
| H | 0.102752  | 1.356796  | -1.533819 |
| C | 2.396687  | 1.467937  | -0.044651 |
| H | 2.320431  | 2.180777  | 0.781262  |
| H | 2.246634  | 2.004959  | -0.987015 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 3.424004  | 1.080142  | -0.056425 |
| O | 1.510427  | -0.591228 | -0.953805 |
| C | 2.498259  | -1.602000 | -0.748857 |
| H | 3.496207  | -1.169335 | -0.597424 |
| H | 2.508602  | -2.203581 | -1.661044 |
| H | 2.250932  | -2.238952 | 0.108880  |
| H | 1.283570  | 0.561707  | 2.205064  |
| H | -0.416816 | -1.071985 | 2.628645  |
| H | -0.184865 | -1.944978 | -0.320907 |
| H | -1.572824 | -2.273366 | 0.834198  |
| H | -1.300694 | -0.540453 | -1.670567 |

**Compound 8b: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.380039  | 1.567430  | -0.584309 |
| C | 0.040872  | 2.253163  | -0.514220 |
| C | -1.095138 | 1.625492  | -0.199297 |
| C | -1.187621 | 0.150915  | 0.153377  |
| C | 0.212576  | -0.408148 | 0.540571  |
| C | 1.209033  | 0.035980  | -0.548268 |
| O | -1.629439 | -0.470301 | -1.083230 |
| C | -2.124739 | -1.796615 | -1.016244 |
| C | 0.666313  | -0.015930 | 1.957811  |
| C | 2.541403  | -0.676412 | -0.507208 |
| O | 2.799312  | -1.655426 | 0.160808  |
| C | -2.235610 | -0.036487 | 1.261887  |
| H | 0.765854  | -0.247910 | -1.517602 |
| H | 0.161103  | -1.502814 | 0.511029  |
| H | 0.653199  | 1.069131  | 2.109771  |
| H | 1.902960  | 1.868051  | -1.502914 |
| H | 2.018608  | 1.911526  | 0.244310  |
| H | 0.021048  | 3.318588  | -0.740649 |
| H | -2.036132 | 2.173181  | -0.200110 |
| H | 3.314499  | -0.243251 | -1.185930 |
| H | -2.282948 | -2.110236 | -2.051946 |
| H | -1.418075 | -2.496154 | -0.546851 |
| H | -3.083655 | -1.861433 | -0.483687 |
| H | 0.018278  | -0.464202 | 2.717243  |
| H | 1.680539  | -0.381064 | 2.141531  |
| H | -2.275746 | -1.069395 | 1.623689  |
| H | -2.015331 | 0.609216  | 2.116456  |
| H | -3.225954 | 0.236240  | 0.880437  |

**TS-9aE: (one imaginary frequency, -425.10 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.106465  | -1.708506 | -0.202392 |
| C | 0.304617  | -1.504019 | -1.337415 |
| C | -1.001598 | -1.003989 | -1.282812 |
| C | -1.637689 | -0.713797 | -0.095564 |
| O | -2.848934 | -0.129702 | -0.112044 |
| C | -3.415720 | 0.172369  | 1.160263  |
| H | 2.074383  | -2.178308 | -0.361847 |
| H | 0.621279  | -2.053801 | 0.707793  |
| H | 0.768980  | -1.563489 | -2.318819 |



|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -1.501660 | -0.704329 | -2.199516 |
| H | -1.298620 | -1.088360 | 0.864451  |
| H | -3.476565 | -0.725005 | 1.789378  |
| H | -4.420340 | 0.551232  | 0.968098  |
| H | -2.824285 | 0.941493  | 1.671712  |
| C | 0.498320  | 0.835558  | 0.749875  |
| C | 1.670107  | 0.055672  | 0.540866  |
| C | 2.680267  | 0.512777  | -0.510383 |
| H | 2.194976  | 0.751765  | -1.454619 |
| H | 3.455694  | -0.246927 | -0.663464 |
| H | 3.176392  | 1.427134  | -0.158335 |
| C | 2.341722  | -0.435619 | 1.824602  |
| H | 1.610281  | -0.778925 | 2.565009  |
| H | 3.044754  | -1.253346 | 1.631584  |
| H | 2.911548  | 0.386004  | 2.277519  |
| H | 0.040095  | 0.806960  | 1.737976  |
| C | -0.064147 | 1.797960  | -0.164917 |
| O | 0.306286  | 2.044470  | -1.314386 |
| H | -0.929790 | 2.359329  | 0.261786  |

**TS-9aZ: (one imaginary frequency, -383.43 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -3.246173 | -0.894563 | 0.638080  |
| C | -3.169924 | -0.496608 | -0.377848 |
| H | -3.044488 | -1.322667 | -1.074025 |
| O | -2.003137 | 0.326949  | -0.517546 |
| C | -1.680240 | 1.109501  | 0.506068  |
| H | -2.368660 | 1.094004  | 1.352394  |
| C | -0.674390 | 2.064301  | 0.455705  |
| C | 0.412022  | 2.077561  | -0.419988 |
| C | 0.840343  | 0.933517  | -1.137573 |
| H | -4.060979 | 0.094304  | -0.621306 |
| C | 1.657288  | -0.267422 | 0.056256  |
| C | 2.080826  | -1.355131 | -0.942882 |
| C | 0.715209  | -0.664395 | 1.067698  |
| C | -0.327740 | -1.623151 | 0.930126  |
| O | -0.714432 | -2.174536 | -0.114998 |
| C | 2.862500  | 0.492835  | 0.616467  |
| H | 0.803579  | -0.206429 | 2.051090  |
| H | -0.857491 | -1.849253 | 1.886521  |
| H | 0.071897  | 0.266406  | -1.515119 |
| H | 1.644302  | 1.106744  | -1.852248 |
| H | 1.094513  | 2.921995  | -0.342276 |
| H | -0.716820 | 2.809333  | 1.247753  |
| H | 2.554110  | 1.294548  | 1.295642  |
| H | 3.506540  | -0.193529 | 1.181170  |
| H | 3.468978  | 0.933391  | -0.183468 |
| H | 2.669655  | -0.932821 | -1.765210 |
| H | 2.713623  | -2.085975 | -0.423339 |
| H | 1.212612  | -1.880833 | -1.339483 |

**Compound 9a: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.693909 | -1.355033 | -1.152250 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.146964 | -0.596268 | 0.067009  |
| C | -0.095305 | 0.491697  | 0.443565  |
| C | 1.327781  | -0.134065 | 0.541608  |
| C | 1.717243  | -0.703892 | -0.845855 |
| C | 0.583282  | -1.411871 | -1.542920 |
| O | -2.442198 | -0.060099 | -0.207078 |
| C | -3.208098 | 0.235629  | 0.945259  |
| C | -0.236506 | 1.661456  | -0.526900 |
| O | 0.649248  | 2.163801  | -1.186921 |
| C | 2.360897  | 0.911916  | 1.003692  |
| C | 1.326763  | -1.280019 | 1.580215  |
| H | -0.372599 | 0.901278  | 1.429583  |
| H | -1.268946 | 2.058840  | -0.594936 |
| H | 2.566833  | -1.392737 | -0.729303 |
| H | 2.073035  | 0.108621  | -1.492669 |
| H | 0.839327  | -1.987738 | -2.431444 |
| H | -1.475795 | -1.879900 | -1.696477 |
| H | 2.418589  | 1.756111  | 0.314969  |
| H | 2.109589  | 1.292301  | 2.002435  |
| H | 3.354944  | 0.452215  | 1.069485  |
| H | 2.354542  | -1.618359 | 1.756710  |
| H | 0.920063  | -0.946678 | 2.543596  |
| H | 0.751786  | -2.149771 | 1.247692  |
| H | -4.202467 | 0.526316  | 0.596688  |
| H | -3.302090 | -0.642835 | 1.602878  |
| H | -2.787570 | 1.065408  | 1.533581  |
| H | -1.246743 | -1.289990 | 0.918676  |

**TS-9bE: (one imaginary frequency, -412.94 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.610613 | 0.757971  | 0.887973  |
| C | -1.756614 | 0.101367  | 0.357119  |
| C | -1.123068 | -1.009912 | -1.173858 |
| C | -0.314480 | -2.041130 | -0.677036 |
| C | 0.982170  | -1.865713 | -0.169842 |
| C | 1.663028  | -0.670049 | -0.237082 |
| H | 1.356358  | 0.154209  | -0.872440 |
| O | 2.860221  | -0.561783 | 0.356190  |
| C | 3.528273  | 0.694689  | 0.213990  |
| H | 4.535581  | 0.550846  | 0.606802  |
| H | 3.578865  | 0.995540  | -0.838607 |
| H | 3.010242  | 1.470013  | 0.789546  |
| H | 1.463626  | -2.680782 | 0.365603  |
| H | -0.769529 | -3.017436 | -0.520645 |
| H | -2.067242 | -1.312528 | -1.620862 |
| C | -2.422900 | -0.888329 | 1.306297  |
| H | -2.971914 | -0.342013 | 2.085129  |
| H | -3.142499 | -1.527911 | 0.783127  |
| H | -1.687243 | -1.528971 | 1.802831  |
| C | -2.766674 | 0.945675  | -0.425644 |
| H | -3.488505 | 0.318118  | -0.959246 |
| H | -3.331344 | 1.560713  | 0.287712  |
| H | -2.266937 | 1.611539  | -1.128854 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -0.661603 | -0.162221 | -1.676425 |
| H | -0.229354 | 0.434599  | 1.854013  |
| C | 0.062670  | 1.871181  | 0.290222  |
| O | -0.057153 | 2.277860  | -0.875711 |
| H | 0.796206  | 2.373164  | 0.965665  |

**TS-9bZ: (one imaginary frequency, -444.41 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 3.073630  | -0.671927 | -0.971464 |
| O | 2.247443  | -0.513104 | 0.178518  |
| C | 1.750970  | 0.726187  | 0.378581  |
| C | 0.896409  | 1.045395  | 1.422206  |
| C | -0.050616 | 0.190679  | 1.983315  |
| C | -0.371003 | -1.060204 | 1.413990  |
| H | 2.282262  | 1.522333  | -0.144576 |
| C | -1.270614 | -0.725682 | -0.279930 |
| C | -2.634387 | -0.201488 | 0.176822  |
| C | -1.349183 | -2.167450 | -0.794918 |
| C | -0.465850 | 0.132740  | -1.095591 |
| C | -0.599985 | 1.558663  | -1.250274 |
| O | -1.328669 | 2.322266  | -0.612007 |
| H | 3.521907  | -1.663636 | -0.895920 |
| H | 3.865322  | 0.088079  | -0.992446 |
| H | 2.478655  | -0.603175 | -1.889981 |
| H | 0.221825  | -0.343568 | -1.792658 |
| H | 0.054078  | 1.973765  | -2.055386 |
| H | 0.447222  | -1.652230 | 1.022191  |
| H | -1.122157 | -1.653023 | 1.932873  |
| H | -0.729045 | 0.620537  | 2.716784  |
| H | 0.845682  | 2.102720  | 1.665604  |
| H | -2.554662 | 0.789621  | 0.619945  |
| H | -3.299533 | -0.116282 | -0.692510 |
| H | -3.101364 | -0.895957 | 0.885031  |
| H | -1.755241 | -2.847534 | -0.037879 |
| H | -2.013793 | -2.212217 | -1.667150 |
| H | -0.367573 | -2.544203 | -1.102438 |

**Compound 9b: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.525341 | -0.900125 | 0.893035  |
| C | -0.438255 | -0.908416 | 1.934766  |
| C | 0.770898  | -0.367975 | 1.763547  |
| C | 1.197092  | 0.349246  | 0.510756  |
| C | -0.003796 | 0.595767  | -0.459438 |
| C | -1.001199 | -0.595338 | -0.530841 |
| O | 2.257710  | -0.400852 | -0.087200 |
| C | 3.133903  | 0.362365  | -0.891208 |
| C | -0.595402 | 1.945340  | -0.078441 |
| O | -1.704182 | 2.169628  | 0.354949  |
| C | -2.179365 | -0.269354 | -1.469469 |
| H | 1.614277  | 1.330785  | 0.801656  |
| C | -0.279537 | -1.839556 | -1.097006 |
| H | 0.432710  | 0.756309  | -1.458676 |
| H | 0.124552  | 2.788114  | -0.213165 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -2.033846 | -1.874540 | 0.890885  |
| H | -2.285982 | -0.160491 | 1.175315  |
| H | -0.672456 | -1.384928 | 2.886111  |
| H | 1.522444  | -0.427796 | 2.547816  |
| H | -2.763135 | 0.582333  | -1.114552 |
| H | -1.820651 | -0.046732 | -2.482883 |
| H | -2.848228 | -1.135503 | -1.543671 |
| H | 3.910921  | -0.319278 | -1.246439 |
| H | 2.630585  | 0.803188  | -1.766114 |
| H | 3.605734  | 1.176210  | -0.317581 |
| H | -0.994828 | -2.665239 | -1.196646 |
| H | 0.129599  | -1.633878 | -2.093833 |
| H | 0.546093  | -2.170496 | -0.464424 |

**TS-10aE: (one imaginary frequency, -504.10 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.187492  | 1.681381  | -0.844397 |
| C | 0.489467  | 2.143563  | 0.269065  |
| C | -0.767037 | 1.636867  | 0.602901  |
| C | -1.362339 | 0.600063  | -0.115755 |
| C | 0.201350  | -1.017220 | 0.075390  |
| C | 1.382926  | -0.493233 | -0.508335 |
| C | 2.642081  | -0.287376 | 0.229215  |
| O | 3.748693  | -0.357557 | -0.279861 |
| H | 2.535090  | -0.052936 | 1.309587  |
| C | 0.103645  | -1.221351 | 1.576418  |
| H | -0.941662 | -1.357598 | 1.872198  |
| H | 0.507866  | -0.377547 | 2.141599  |
| H | 0.655485  | -2.122667 | 1.881677  |
| C | -0.556664 | -2.055043 | -0.732735 |
| H | -1.602254 | -2.120090 | -0.413787 |
| H | -0.523116 | -1.845226 | -1.808105 |
| H | -0.111971 | -3.049351 | -0.581860 |
| O | -2.516977 | 0.047115  | 0.382049  |
| H | -1.242966 | 0.512483  | -1.193648 |
| H | -1.222520 | 1.899766  | 1.554723  |
| H | 1.003779  | 2.771601  | 0.993506  |
| H | 0.649223  | 1.396002  | -1.742319 |
| H | 2.205297  | 2.013624  | -1.027344 |
| H | 1.558772  | -0.731634 | -1.556972 |
| C | -3.597858 | -0.032605 | -0.541353 |
| H | -4.392292 | -0.594905 | -0.045952 |
| H | -3.967351 | 0.968146  | -0.802225 |
| H | -3.303496 | -0.556399 | -1.461066 |

**TS-10aZ: (one imaginary frequency, -516.67 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.158510 | -1.877823 | 0.895081  |
| C | 0.733659  | -1.273352 | 1.763256  |
| C | 1.536474  | -0.190638 | 1.383252  |
| C | 1.450440  | 0.422429  | 0.125481  |
| O | 1.320008  | -0.329459 | -1.040684 |
| C | 2.577143  | -0.707752 | -1.593469 |
| H | 2.023327  | 1.342094  | -0.029100 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.401531 | 0.089022  | 0.271868  |
| C | -0.532129 | 1.201531  | 0.135602  |
| C | -0.429970 | 1.931311  | -1.202196 |
| C | -0.491635 | 2.140329  | 1.333185  |
| C | -2.049889 | -0.602514 | -0.844299 |
| O | -3.033306 | -1.320195 | -0.723521 |
| H | 0.046238  | -1.925960 | -0.162815 |
| H | -0.923689 | -2.551928 | 1.269794  |
| H | 0.658151  | -1.492148 | 2.827511  |
| H | 2.014059  | 0.390150  | 2.169757  |
| H | 2.360346  | -1.253035 | -2.515221 |
| H | 3.138723  | -1.352941 | -0.905026 |
| H | 3.188677  | 0.175305  | -1.831296 |
| H | -0.250097 | 1.256895  | -2.039762 |
| H | 0.383923  | 2.664794  | -1.180358 |
| H | -1.358269 | 2.484906  | -1.395691 |
| H | 0.377894  | 2.807177  | 1.300655  |
| H | -0.468167 | 1.587132  | 2.276987  |
| H | -1.389506 | 2.774116  | 1.343306  |
| H | -1.909901 | -0.051023 | 1.221537  |
| H | -1.589641 | -0.453558 | -1.843197 |

**Compound 10a: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.239460  | 1.773282  | 0.040142  |
| C | -0.158901 | 2.326126  | -0.024895 |
| C | -1.237216 | 1.561382  | -0.206418 |
| C | -1.177354 | 0.057999  | -0.363424 |
| C | 0.120028  | -0.556010 | 0.230871  |
| C | 1.304759  | 0.282765  | -0.361752 |
| O | -2.299290 | -0.564700 | 0.266181  |
| C | -3.470724 | -0.589413 | -0.523478 |
| C | 0.076639  | -0.506145 | 1.772048  |
| C | 2.657833  | -0.287488 | 0.018247  |
| O | 3.410137  | -0.845632 | -0.750473 |
| H | 1.244368  | 0.206979  | -1.454916 |
| C | 0.231681  | -2.021191 | -0.229584 |
| H | -0.020188 | 0.515948  | 2.150007  |
| H | 1.902861  | 2.352865  | -0.616762 |
| H | 1.640030  | 1.917065  | 1.056492  |
| H | -0.268596 | 3.403114  | 0.095984  |
| H | -2.226243 | 2.013960  | -0.243862 |
| H | 2.947705  | -0.149208 | 1.085458  |
| H | -1.203312 | -0.195503 | -1.439082 |
| H | -0.785480 | -1.073349 | 2.132015  |
| H | 0.977751  | -0.951629 | 2.207663  |
| H | -4.230997 | -1.121442 | 0.054670  |
| H | -3.848112 | 0.418902  | -0.752421 |
| H | -3.306245 | -1.120502 | -1.474487 |
| H | -0.666169 | -2.573249 | 0.063794  |
| H | 0.339530  | -2.090703 | -1.318913 |

|                                                                    |           |           |           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H                                                                  | 1.099089  | -2.518442 | 0.218152  |
| <b>TS-10bE: (one imaginary frequency, -519.31 cm<sup>-1</sup>)</b> |           |           |           |
| C                                                                  | 1.221543  | 1.777289  | -0.542536 |
| C                                                                  | 0.239711  | 2.312484  | 0.287353  |
| C                                                                  | -1.018774 | 1.720839  | 0.405980  |
| C                                                                  | -1.340899 | 0.533990  | -0.250603 |
| C                                                                  | 0.266784  | -0.868241 | 0.531921  |
| C                                                                  | 1.509237  | -0.203211 | 0.352729  |
| H                                                                  | 1.966625  | 0.234774  | 1.235622  |
| C                                                                  | -0.243951 | -0.980457 | 1.955598  |
| H                                                                  | -1.326956 | -1.141704 | 1.979062  |
| H                                                                  | -0.011224 | -0.082249 | 2.536035  |
| H                                                                  | 0.230343  | -1.834395 | 2.462670  |
| C                                                                  | -0.131176 | -2.041614 | -0.348635 |
| H                                                                  | -1.204382 | -2.235371 | -0.253864 |
| H                                                                  | 0.096974  | -1.891665 | -1.408462 |
| H                                                                  | 0.388689  | -2.956267 | -0.029191 |
| O                                                                  | -2.533907 | -0.075069 | 0.052488  |
| H                                                                  | -0.953878 | 0.310448  | -1.242381 |
| H                                                                  | -1.708517 | 2.062136  | 1.174356  |
| H                                                                  | 0.518963  | 3.079815  | 1.006566  |
| H                                                                  | 0.940683  | 1.321932  | -1.487729 |
| H                                                                  | 2.229890  | 2.180909  | -0.528910 |
| C                                                                  | 2.511985  | -0.613314 | -0.644514 |
| C                                                                  | -3.344172 | -0.414892 | -1.067982 |
| H                                                                  | -4.186374 | -0.992936 | -0.681631 |
| H                                                                  | -3.720105 | 0.486699  | -1.569876 |
| H                                                                  | -2.790286 | -1.024368 | -1.795084 |
| O                                                                  | 3.707069  | -0.388659 | -0.544103 |
| H                                                                  | 2.122524  | -1.145176 | -1.540129 |

|                                                                    |           |           |           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>TS-10bZ: (one imaginary frequency, -516.67 cm<sup>-1</sup>)</b> |           |           |           |
| C                                                                  | -0.332415 | -1.993940 | -0.248073 |
| C                                                                  | 0.152063  | -1.858552 | 1.041148  |
| C                                                                  | 1.023249  | -0.828397 | 1.416903  |
| C                                                                  | 1.436278  | 0.186327  | 0.542647  |
| C                                                                  | -0.384193 | 1.188573  | 0.111741  |
| C                                                                  | -1.159441 | 0.268065  | -0.634351 |
| C                                                                  | -2.458971 | -0.270895 | -0.226176 |
| O                                                                  | -3.299072 | -0.695893 | -1.007728 |
| H                                                                  | -2.670105 | -0.252356 | 0.864409  |
| C                                                                  | -0.850959 | 1.608058  | 1.499591  |
| H                                                                  | -0.065683 | 2.168389  | 2.019521  |
| H                                                                  | -1.127380 | 0.755905  | 2.125286  |
| H                                                                  | -1.727354 | 2.266349  | 1.426679  |
| C                                                                  | 0.238549  | 2.326976  | -0.691877 |
| H                                                                  | 1.014290  | 2.851156  | -0.121454 |
| H                                                                  | 0.679177  | 1.963600  | -1.622479 |
| H                                                                  | -0.534936 | 3.065389  | -0.941840 |
| H                                                                  | 2.013278  | 1.012999  | 0.968966  |
| O                                                                  | 1.791251  | -0.089543 | -0.776452 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 3.167017  | -0.430801 | -0.912736 |
| H | 3.816312  | 0.383598  | -0.558217 |
| H | 3.343568  | -0.591657 | -1.979000 |
| H | 3.409160  | -1.345434 | -0.355465 |
| H | 1.149539  | -0.629746 | 2.479153  |
| H | -0.311923 | -2.439389 | 1.836795  |
| H | 0.240614  | -1.658475 | -1.098373 |
| H | -1.158395 | -2.668141 | -0.454561 |
| H | -0.994667 | 0.228813  | -1.708891 |

**Compound 10b: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.820846  | 1.803327  | -0.445951 |
| C | -0.592962 | 2.209000  | -0.134083 |
| C | -1.529927 | 1.355206  | 0.285067  |
| C | -1.272309 | -0.128307 | 0.453824  |
| C | 0.230646  | -0.451855 | 0.663664  |
| C | 1.017819  | 0.272185  | -0.484312 |
| O | -1.723774 | -0.872441 | -0.683889 |
| C | -3.121566 | -0.853720 | -0.887502 |
| C | 0.653827  | 0.037009  | 2.065907  |
| C | 2.498206  | -0.051641 | -0.463603 |
| O | 3.053030  | -0.803052 | -1.235532 |
| H | -1.823082 | -0.490307 | 1.340695  |
| H | 0.622911  | -0.120147 | -1.427144 |
| C | 0.449951  | -1.974213 | 0.583204  |
| H | 0.494211  | 1.110192  | 2.205514  |
| H | 1.124396  | 2.234077  | -1.410160 |
| H | 1.494941  | 2.259332  | 0.297851  |
| H | -0.832315 | 3.266248  | -0.245264 |
| H | -2.531944 | 1.719420  | 0.503157  |
| H | 3.085572  | 0.467727  | 0.330295  |
| H | -3.331729 | -1.562890 | -1.692639 |
| H | -3.667641 | -1.170605 | 0.016236  |
| H | -3.489260 | 0.138139  | -1.187876 |
| H | 0.072795  | -0.485807 | 2.835113  |
| H | 1.710023  | -0.180199 | 2.258592  |
| H | -0.196119 | -2.489005 | 1.304795  |
| H | 0.218456  | -2.360528 | -0.411289 |
| H | 1.487540  | -2.233655 | 0.820208  |

**TS-11aE: (one imaginary frequency, -427.16 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 4.311898  | 1.170238  | -0.263752 |
| C | 3.521756  | 0.540362  | -0.674697 |
| H | 2.953198  | 1.108842  | -1.420546 |
| O | 2.697088  | 0.195824  | 0.434489  |
| C | 1.621723  | -0.615580 | 0.271522  |
| C | 1.655436  | -1.565886 | -0.892985 |
| C | 0.829811  | -0.692721 | 1.413826  |
| C | -0.457303 | -1.211174 | 1.565452  |
| C | -1.349188 | -1.585403 | 0.538524  |
| H | 3.974027  | -0.338866 | -1.146433 |
| C | -1.912548 | 0.019415  | -0.412433 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -2.781606 | -0.644857 | -1.486215 |
| C | -0.744738 | 0.662685  | -0.924888 |
| C | -0.088264 | 1.823330  | -0.387420 |
| O | -0.332570 | 2.420688  | 0.664058  |
| C | -2.746378 | 0.758196  | 0.632530  |
| H | -0.380855 | 0.333401  | -1.897752 |
| H | 0.726684  | 2.205924  | -1.052066 |
| H | -0.971789 | -2.106287 | -0.333916 |
| H | -2.300804 | -1.996580 | 0.872607  |
| H | -0.885353 | -1.084935 | 2.557936  |
| H | 1.235468  | -0.140652 | 2.258607  |
| H | -2.126613 | 1.142134  | 1.440721  |
| H | -3.234083 | 1.622652  | 0.163695  |
| H | -3.532676 | 0.107526  | 1.033761  |
| H | -3.516348 | -1.331538 | -1.051069 |
| H | -3.336508 | 0.127176  | -2.034024 |
| H | -2.180151 | -1.199937 | -2.215030 |
| H | 1.674591  | -1.060553 | -1.862361 |
| H | 2.570554  | -2.172140 | -0.820577 |
| H | 0.810405  | -2.248718 | -0.877481 |

**TS-11aZ: (one imaginary frequency, -359.45 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 2.340267  | 1.865184  | -1.616099 |
| C | 2.691399  | 1.162065  | -0.863640 |
| H | 3.677208  | 0.766870  | -1.135703 |
| O | 1.723089  | 0.104110  | -0.861497 |
| C | 1.714338  | -0.831872 | 0.088929  |
| C | 2.801991  | -0.839750 | 1.127973  |
| C | 0.803606  | -1.885066 | -0.006948 |
| C | -0.368865 | -1.928068 | -0.763683 |
| C | -1.056761 | -0.788884 | -1.251401 |
| H | 2.730510  | 1.677011  | 0.096972  |
| C | -1.936545 | 0.054149  | 0.164792  |
| C | -2.645084 | 1.172686  | -0.616718 |
| C | -0.977376 | 0.483743  | 1.147875  |
| C | -0.090480 | 1.584153  | 1.032622  |
| O | 0.104994  | 2.302642  | 0.032928  |
| C | -2.930360 | -0.980837 | 0.699269  |
| H | -0.886534 | -0.102290 | 2.060860  |
| H | 0.513056  | 1.773597  | 1.953961  |
| H | -0.455877 | 0.053092  | -1.579499 |
| H | -1.887551 | -1.008357 | -1.921748 |
| H | -0.904052 | -2.876569 | -0.758464 |
| H | 1.029188  | -2.741079 | 0.624991  |
| H | -2.422235 | -1.794322 | 1.227776  |
| H | -3.620086 | -0.503121 | 1.406961  |
| H | -3.531726 | -1.416896 | -0.107066 |
| H | -3.231596 | 0.769222  | -1.450415 |
| H | -3.338598 | 1.689274  | 0.058864  |
| H | -1.925853 | 1.902494  | -0.988600 |
| H | 2.683890  | -1.699267 | 1.790297  |
| H | 3.797876  | -0.889490 | 0.668738  |



|   |          |          |          |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| H | 2.772267 | 0.066705 | 1.742318 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|

**Compound 11a: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.038485  | -0.535642 | 0.076801  |
| C | -0.054344 | 0.363429  | -0.612864 |
| C | -1.528266 | -0.127924 | -0.418491 |
| C | -1.836111 | -0.295113 | 1.088394  |
| C | -0.709902 | -0.932981 | 1.855745  |
| C | 0.547775  | -1.025412 | 1.419336  |
| C | -2.503284 | 0.887996  | -1.051101 |
| C | -1.763396 | -1.481802 | -1.127186 |
| C | 0.179730  | 1.798285  | -0.121273 |
| O | -0.416682 | 2.349016  | 0.777581  |
| C | 1.499719  | -1.723849 | -0.786036 |
| O | 2.186375  | 0.291750  | 0.418278  |
| C | 3.118397  | 0.601972  | -0.603527 |
| H | 0.154566  | 0.382242  | -1.693149 |
| H | 0.962541  | 2.353246  | -0.681062 |
| H | -2.750915 | -0.894234 | 1.204699  |
| H | -2.047716 | 0.683424  | 1.535930  |
| H | -0.947964 | -1.311678 | 2.849100  |
| H | 1.320982  | -1.469099 | 2.043610  |
| H | -2.424181 | 1.876125  | -0.592706 |
| H | -2.319858 | 0.989235  | -2.128919 |
| H | -3.536497 | 0.542082  | -0.926274 |
| H | -2.839289 | -1.688821 | -1.169498 |
| H | -1.388973 | -1.473157 | -2.158137 |
| H | -1.296456 | -2.315498 | -0.596395 |
| H | 0.702093  | -2.454468 | -0.920043 |
| H | 1.831287  | -1.405089 | -1.780295 |
| H | 2.336255  | -2.227199 | -0.288157 |
| H | 3.795928  | 1.344551  | -0.173018 |
| H | 3.708538  | -0.270355 | -0.913483 |
| H | 2.649301  | 1.038809  | -1.497863 |

**TS-11bE: (one imaginary frequency, -399.44 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.246864  | -1.070944 | 1.075233  |
| C | 0.397603  | -2.028066 | 0.477409  |
| C | -0.863448 | -1.778337 | -0.067952 |
| C | -1.696582 | -0.690306 | 0.191703  |
| O | -2.703046 | -0.553093 | -0.696286 |
| C | -3.605728 | 0.550465  | -0.604964 |
| C | -1.704760 | 0.123743  | 1.445836  |
| C | 2.003429  | 0.060815  | -0.305429 |
| C | 2.887761  | 0.942628  | 0.582375  |
| C | 0.929005  | 0.701622  | -0.999461 |
| C | 0.180252  | 1.829503  | -0.575273 |
| O | 0.196204  | 2.383478  | 0.544708  |
| C | 2.819050  | -0.900021 | -1.169391 |
| H | -4.174902 | 0.534171  | -1.535540 |
| H | -4.295077 | 0.439231  | 0.239579  |
| H | -3.064625 | 1.497960  | -0.519216 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -2.733783 | 0.295796  | 1.777781  |
| H | -1.212545 | 1.104459  | 1.329657  |
| H | -1.183103 | -0.417489 | 2.237263  |
| H | -1.228016 | -2.454044 | -0.839943 |
| H | 0.849569  | -2.978836 | 0.198460  |
| H | 2.146523  | -1.468839 | 1.542893  |
| H | 3.441942  | -0.329340 | -1.870772 |
| H | 3.488966  | -1.520946 | -0.563503 |
| H | 2.174558  | -1.560542 | -1.758231 |
| H | 3.544415  | 0.340873  | 1.220743  |
| H | 3.528649  | 1.558172  | -0.062389 |
| H | 2.286143  | 1.613397  | 1.195949  |
| H | 0.811538  | -0.249181 | 1.633036  |
| H | 0.636546  | 0.289367  | -1.963522 |
| H | -0.522745 | 2.216103  | -1.350126 |

**TS-11bZ: (one imaginary frequency, -374.27 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 2.464976  | -1.704173 | -0.767119 |
| O | 1.822922  | -1.082269 | 0.342610  |
| C | 1.762467  | 0.269699  | 0.412750  |
| C | 0.925759  | 0.864620  | 1.351322  |
| C | -0.243144 | 0.332372  | 1.894296  |
| C | -0.864903 | -0.854124 | 1.428747  |
| C | 2.821928  | 1.066170  | -0.298242 |
| C | -1.656124 | -0.546871 | -0.249399 |
| C | -2.925316 | 0.235428  | 0.117602  |
| C | -1.986345 | -1.986997 | -0.663940 |
| C | -0.731117 | 0.099808  | -1.141208 |
| C | -0.531901 | 1.510055  | -1.267230 |
| O | -1.048617 | 2.405057  | -0.582969 |
| H | 2.380287  | -2.777688 | -0.591157 |
| H | 3.523934  | -1.432774 | -0.832859 |
| H | 1.958417  | -1.446555 | -1.704936 |
| H | -0.167035 | -0.526095 | -1.831324 |
| H | 0.183744  | 1.790777  | -2.077883 |
| H | -0.200867 | -1.667415 | 1.161681  |
| H | -1.725675 | -1.187259 | 2.007287  |
| H | -0.811367 | 0.990933  | 2.546992  |
| H | 1.133377  | 1.911096  | 1.551541  |
| H | -2.684660 | 1.235358  | 0.474795  |
| H | -3.550815 | 0.346296  | -0.777527 |
| H | -3.513344 | -0.304750 | 0.869262  |
| H | -2.511259 | -2.526503 | 0.132615  |
| H | -2.640713 | -1.978805 | -1.544415 |
| H | -1.083607 | -2.552367 | -0.921358 |
| H | 2.672895  | 2.131730  | -0.116443 |
| H | 3.826492  | 0.788664  | 0.052593  |
| H | 2.798075  | 0.907126  | -1.381465 |

**Compound 11b: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.259603 | -0.715452 | -0.202775 |
| C | -1.723302 | -0.262155 | 1.201089  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.580237 | 0.067812  | 2.119584  |
| C | 0.669533  | 0.300322  | 1.715252  |
| C | 1.129091  | 0.284766  | 0.274337  |
| C | -0.109836 | 0.216723  | -0.704957 |
| O | 1.927134  | -0.913247 | 0.162715  |
| C | 2.751004  | -1.069131 | -0.977277 |
| C | -0.559720 | 1.633308  | -1.042173 |
| O | -1.469901 | 2.244013  | -0.522703 |
| C | -2.447623 | -0.670132 | -1.186026 |
| C | -0.770763 | -2.180428 | -0.136400 |
| C | 2.012625  | 1.526795  | 0.031625  |
| H | 0.271299  | -0.187932 | -1.653993 |
| H | 0.040881  | 2.123733  | -1.841745 |
| H | -2.337375 | -1.054553 | 1.652442  |
| H | -2.372045 | 0.618141  | 1.113126  |
| H | -0.805907 | 0.126546  | 3.183902  |
| H | 1.450612  | 0.518698  | 2.441550  |
| H | -2.884955 | 0.328350  | -1.262200 |
| H | -2.139421 | -0.991416 | -2.189611 |
| H | -3.235006 | -1.356528 | -0.851837 |
| H | 3.151375  | -2.084959 | -0.921194 |
| H | 2.197193  | -0.969762 | -1.923016 |
| H | 3.592331  | -0.362590 | -0.991369 |
| H | -1.613442 | -2.833308 | 0.122875  |
| H | -0.385008 | -2.510329 | -1.109157 |
| H | 0.021499  | -2.323369 | 0.599332  |
| H | 2.335368  | 1.621444  | -1.010635 |
| H | 1.481276  | 2.442924  | 0.307058  |
| H | 2.906446  | 1.454211  | 0.660696  |

**TS-12aE: (one imaginary frequency, -495.99 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.291074  | -1.831519 | 0.458663  |
| C | 0.414019  | -2.047061 | -0.603777 |
| C | -0.803872 | -1.387676 | -0.750259 |
| C | -1.329514 | -0.402881 | 0.106857  |
| C | 0.433916  | 1.055662  | -0.050861 |
| C | 1.569334  | 0.379594  | 0.472244  |
| C | 2.823061  | 0.193967  | -0.279940 |
| O | 3.926521  | 0.139349  | 0.238719  |
| H | 2.715474  | 0.108096  | -1.382001 |
| C | 0.346064  | 1.342471  | -1.539301 |
| H | -0.676355 | 1.617498  | -1.813905 |
| H | 0.645000  | 0.486390  | -2.149411 |
| H | 1.001857  | 2.184790  | -1.804136 |
| C | -0.169643 | 2.152444  | 0.808250  |
| H | -1.222538 | 2.321653  | 0.559812  |
| H | -0.081203 | 1.940765  | 1.878415  |
| H | 0.365151  | 3.094943  | 0.621281  |
| O | -2.335042 | 0.366369  | -0.481097 |
| C | -1.452925 | -0.518450 | 1.613707  |
| H | -1.281281 | -1.437375 | -1.727143 |
| H | 0.793472  | -2.575852 | -1.476581 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 0.934011  | -1.698769 | 1.469639  |
| H | 2.296305  | -2.240822 | 0.406819  |
| H | 1.752329  | 0.488286  | 1.541081  |
| C | -3.681138 | -0.006221 | -0.199095 |
| H | -4.312136 | 0.654345  | -0.798191 |
| H | -3.870956 | -1.049373 | -0.488711 |
| H | -3.937634 | 0.122720  | 0.860174  |
| H | -1.873306 | 0.401065  | 2.029081  |
| H | -2.121446 | -1.346844 | 1.883639  |
| H | -0.500828 | -0.699240 | 2.110234  |

**TS-12aZ: (one imaginary frequency, -527.54 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.723001 | -1.711338 | 0.754796  |
| C | 0.276870  | -1.394362 | 1.680180  |
| C | 1.311620  | -0.512392 | 1.376394  |
| C | 1.512846  | 0.087384  | 0.125651  |
| O | 1.238060  | -0.610830 | -1.054988 |
| C | 2.068925  | -1.753587 | -1.272068 |
| C | 2.583093  | 1.135648  | -0.055940 |
| C | -1.553414 | 0.206882  | 0.333716  |
| C | -0.585510 | 1.206882  | 0.034366  |
| C | -0.432691 | 1.723505  | -1.385611 |
| C | -0.358169 | 2.246395  | 1.115076  |
| C | -2.479788 | -0.317441 | -0.689620 |
| O | -3.592194 | -0.750817 | -0.441775 |
| H | -0.466107 | -1.856230 | -0.285080 |
| H | -1.604199 | -2.252793 | 1.089379  |
| H | 0.101764  | -1.619234 | 2.730756  |
| H | 1.878954  | -0.094135 | 2.205904  |
| H | 1.787699  | -2.153140 | -2.249562 |
| H | 1.910358  | -2.517793 | -0.501824 |
| H | 3.131778  | -1.478178 | -1.290974 |
| H | 3.526199  | 0.675599  | -0.384600 |
| H | 2.304484  | 1.861830  | -0.825409 |
| H | 2.781084  | 1.672772  | 0.876037  |
| H | -0.254846 | 0.924628  | -2.108054 |
| H | 0.400867  | 2.429362  | -1.457116 |
| H | -1.332963 | 2.274030  | -1.694652 |
| H | 0.569997  | 2.807266  | 0.960394  |
| H | -0.329927 | 1.791675  | 2.110571  |
| H | -1.178872 | 2.980285  | 1.114548  |
| H | -2.019730 | 0.261312  | 1.314635  |
| H | -2.098153 | -0.319528 | -1.732481 |

**Compound 12a: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.428653  | 0.316682  | -0.285096 |
| C | 1.329867  | 1.807688  | 0.099251  |
| C | -0.080529 | 2.324599  | 0.025883  |
| C | -1.147372 | 1.537768  | -0.125517 |
| C | -1.093758 | 0.026544  | -0.273329 |
| C | 0.256117  | -0.536547 | 0.315237  |
| O | -2.116009 | -0.583978 | 0.545531  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -3.469461 | -0.438164 | 0.163416  |
| C | 0.233156  | -0.434545 | 1.858820  |
| C | 0.440568  | -2.019125 | -0.065756 |
| C | 2.792423  | -0.221984 | 0.107142  |
| O | 3.541694  | -0.803443 | -0.647360 |
| H | 1.390726  | 0.226439  | -1.375810 |
| H | 0.028691  | 0.582414  | 2.204874  |
| H | 1.980977  | 2.398292  | -0.560157 |
| H | 1.722309  | 1.970231  | 1.116021  |
| H | -0.213274 | 3.401956  | 0.119134  |
| H | -2.136450 | 1.988706  | -0.176771 |
| H | 3.095898  | -0.034459 | 1.162723  |
| C | -1.312339 | -0.342093 | -1.755916 |
| H | -0.547295 | -1.081474 | 2.263082  |
| H | 1.190463  | -0.757383 | 2.282701  |
| H | -4.056412 | -0.898760 | 0.963013  |
| H | -3.780847 | 0.612581  | 0.072974  |
| H | -3.702191 | -0.952611 | -0.779018 |
| H | -0.459963 | -2.586120 | 0.188889  |
| H | 0.649921  | -2.153898 | -1.131944 |
| H | 1.280212  | -2.457928 | 0.484144  |
| H | -1.486829 | -1.415860 | -1.874918 |
| H | -2.176167 | 0.192262  | -2.164806 |
| H | -0.449196 | -0.059952 | -2.364304 |

**TS-12bE: (one imaginary frequency, -521.77 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.281077  | 1.908656  | -0.054671 |
| C | 0.158952  | 2.166193  | 0.732502  |
| C | -1.022787 | 1.434898  | 0.645012  |
| C | -1.263800 | 0.353260  | -0.221716 |
| C | 0.454300  | -0.980120 | 0.512785  |
| C | 1.655329  | -0.220696 | 0.412384  |
| H | 2.107288  | 0.104100  | 1.345670  |
| C | -0.048804 | -1.219165 | 1.925153  |
| H | -1.107591 | -1.494002 | 1.931953  |
| H | 0.089314  | -0.335378 | 2.555473  |
| H | 0.516259  | -2.043505 | 2.385499  |
| C | 0.175145  | -2.151062 | -0.415903 |
| H | -0.892064 | -2.393172 | -0.412430 |
| H | 0.488115  | -1.985224 | -1.448968 |
| H | 0.711880  | -3.039431 | -0.052842 |
| O | -2.357827 | -0.433745 | 0.145632  |
| C | -0.988287 | 0.350459  | -1.714692 |
| H | -1.729661 | 1.527235  | 1.467623  |
| H | 0.293877  | 2.773895  | 1.626000  |
| H | 1.184336  | 1.691099  | -1.108765 |
| H | 2.236207  | 2.354546  | 0.210024  |
| C | 2.653943  | -0.404319 | -0.651556 |
| C | -3.609925 | -0.089429 | -0.440270 |
| H | -4.348627 | -0.768912 | -0.008722 |
| H | -3.886137 | 0.947109  | -0.200285 |
| H | -3.606709 | -0.213325 | -1.531044 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -1.356253 | -0.578623 | -2.157735 |
| H | -1.498273 | 1.188020  | -2.208532 |
| H | 0.070885  | 0.430213  | -1.958678 |
| O | 3.829794  | -0.094382 | -0.545614 |
| H | 2.280562  | -0.831679 | -1.608536 |

**TS-12bZ: (one imaginary frequency, -509.67 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.662851 | -1.879830 | -0.032463 |
| C | -0.048285 | -1.669100 | 1.204951  |
| C | 0.946453  | -0.709470 | 1.382083  |
| C | 1.468817  | 0.105311  | 0.366711  |
| C | -0.567044 | 1.137592  | -0.205500 |
| C | -1.423613 | 0.067227  | -0.582099 |
| C | -2.705807 | -0.203919 | 0.097413  |
| O | -3.695001 | -0.643669 | -0.463915 |
| H | -2.728513 | 0.013599  | 1.186716  |
| C | -0.830321 | 1.902081  | 1.079339  |
| H | 0.002155  | 2.573485  | 1.314149  |
| H | -0.984176 | 1.240499  | 1.936374  |
| H | -1.728747 | 2.530156  | 0.983270  |
| C | -0.033207 | 1.974253  | -1.353350 |
| H | 0.748041  | 2.670581  | -1.031903 |
| H | 0.370738  | 1.345877  | -2.151600 |
| H | -0.842420 | 2.586027  | -1.777929 |
| C | 2.450931  | 1.200231  | 0.708779  |
| H | 2.275558  | 1.598833  | 1.712161  |
| H | 2.398116  | 2.022636  | -0.010024 |
| H | 3.482073  | 0.820026  | 0.676163  |
| O | 1.645079  | -0.387065 | -0.931456 |
| C | 2.611910  | -1.433939 | -1.038294 |
| H | 3.595706  | -1.112022 | -0.671728 |
| H | 2.689405  | -1.669163 | -2.102680 |
| H | 2.299055  | -2.327771 | -0.485147 |
| H | 1.187504  | -0.415425 | 2.402026  |
| H | -0.510992 | -2.086816 | 2.097148  |
| H | -0.086355 | -1.810530 | -0.943133 |
| H | -1.538342 | -2.521175 | -0.089689 |
| H | -1.471324 | -0.155564 | -1.646625 |

**Compound 12b: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.204905  | 0.403153  | -0.321579 |
| C | 1.053092  | 1.843659  | 0.207393  |
| C | -0.378816 | 2.197921  | 0.488097  |
| C | -1.369623 | 1.303775  | 0.489636  |
| C | -1.185840 | -0.182531 | 0.216423  |
| C | 0.307655  | -0.618180 | 0.466224  |
| O | -1.421596 | -0.494748 | -1.178831 |
| C | -2.530918 | 0.108607  | -1.815802 |
| C | 0.634200  | -0.612519 | 1.975995  |
| C | 0.564597  | -2.035519 | -0.086635 |
| C | 2.673292  | 0.026763  | -0.322902 |
| O | 3.282968  | -0.370404 | -1.292118 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -2.193940 | -0.972119 | 1.071029  |
| H | 0.875493  | 0.366210  | -1.364010 |
| H | 0.377604  | 0.335666  | 2.458431  |
| H | 1.473318  | 2.548993  | -0.523032 |
| H | 1.648125  | 1.987282  | 1.124094  |
| H | -0.593109 | 3.242374  | 0.713259  |
| H | -2.384268 | 1.633581  | 0.709472  |
| H | 3.201676  | 0.160476  | 0.650432  |
| H | -2.553915 | -0.300006 | -2.829770 |
| H | -3.486924 | -0.130127 | -1.326215 |
| H | -2.431953 | 1.201073  | -1.876141 |
| H | 0.089129  | -1.408459 | 2.492911  |
| H | 1.699793  | -0.801843 | 2.143777  |
| H | -0.099747 | -2.770553 | 0.379428  |
| H | 0.413214  | -2.076807 | -1.166896 |
| H | 1.592968  | -2.348192 | 0.126754  |
| H | -2.086963 | -2.049293 | 0.918745  |
| H | -2.080607 | -0.752115 | 2.136681  |
| H | -3.216443 | -0.695102 | 0.792402  |

**TS-11aE(ac): (one imaginary frequency, -446.06 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -2.884770 | 0.156305  | 0.389100  |
| O | -2.148249 | -0.354219 | -0.646756 |
| C | -0.907666 | -0.962034 | -0.439452 |
| C | -0.098207 | -0.878951 | -1.564082 |
| C | 1.265522  | -1.169613 | -1.629484 |
| C | 2.087765  | -1.400531 | -0.505592 |
| C | 2.240774  | 0.234603  | 0.526412  |
| C | 0.925257  | 0.718861  | 0.806033  |
| C | 0.232098  | 1.757795  | 0.080871  |
| O | 0.567371  | 2.267675  | -0.990912 |
| H | -0.698275 | 2.101729  | 0.584031  |
| H | 0.453596  | 0.412101  | 1.736298  |
| C | 2.970515  | -0.316044 | 1.757200  |
| H | 2.313547  | -0.932056 | 2.380917  |
| H | 3.328922  | 0.517567  | 2.373983  |
| H | 3.843642  | -0.916643 | 1.478416  |
| C | 3.158812  | 1.084701  | -0.355635 |
| H | 3.416540  | 2.010996  | 0.173858  |
| H | 2.672152  | 1.369098  | -1.286511 |
| H | 4.093641  | 0.552001  | -0.565924 |
| H | 3.131982  | -1.624071 | -0.718598 |
| H | 1.702293  | -1.998272 | 0.311612  |
| H | 1.753698  | -0.953538 | -2.576757 |
| H | -0.545452 | -0.378097 | -2.418984 |
| C | -0.879772 | -2.011420 | 0.641707  |
| H | -0.097217 | -2.745181 | 0.445243  |
| H | -1.840643 | -2.542103 | 0.618673  |
| H | -0.765821 | -1.605662 | 1.646917  |
| C | -4.192983 | 0.693158  | -0.134142 |
| H | -4.729395 | -0.081456 | -0.691153 |
| H | -4.799048 | 1.044659  | 0.701232  |

|   |           |          |           |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------|
| H | -4.000805 | 1.520305 | -0.825990 |
| O | -2.511300 | 0.187500 | 1.537058  |

**TS-11aZ(ac): (one imaginary frequency, -372.11 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 2.664671  | -1.579481 | 1.336565  |
| C | 2.439983  | -0.558796 | 0.256959  |
| O | 3.030881  | -0.461998 | -0.785351 |
| O | 1.436311  | 0.325326  | 0.666086  |
| C | 1.050409  | 1.437722  | -0.016059 |
| C | 1.959057  | 2.063807  | -1.036757 |
| C | -0.063712 | 2.121161  | 0.458211  |
| C | -1.114195 | 1.634975  | 1.242745  |
| C | -1.461545 | 0.268969  | 1.377971  |
| C | -2.262224 | -0.316242 | -0.203589 |
| C | -2.728940 | -1.707272 | 0.260276  |
| C | -1.274336 | -0.297776 | -1.248934 |
| C | -0.169027 | -1.182294 | -1.354772 |
| O | 0.203277  | -2.003780 | -0.492252 |
| C | -3.445630 | 0.618440  | -0.462896 |
| H | -1.353407 | 0.465736  | -2.020280 |
| H | 0.433364  | -1.071438 | -2.281851 |
| H | -0.657862 | -0.460611 | 1.405871  |
| H | -2.246724 | 0.069949  | 2.106826  |
| H | -1.847866 | 2.373953  | 1.560690  |
| H | -0.140197 | 3.149665  | 0.111131  |
| H | -3.114990 | 1.617356  | -0.765453 |
| H | -4.067669 | 0.213136  | -1.271152 |
| H | -4.080723 | 0.719462  | 0.424802  |
| H | -3.364170 | -1.637749 | 1.150507  |
| H | -3.326707 | -2.160910 | -0.540083 |
| H | -1.878610 | -2.357728 | 0.463249  |
| H | 1.559458  | 3.040891  | -1.320178 |
| H | 2.972047  | 2.193439  | -0.639031 |
| H | 2.055322  | 1.441760  | -1.928332 |
| H | 3.547968  | -2.168765 | 1.087646  |
| H | 2.792646  | -1.094118 | 2.308965  |
| H | 1.787304  | -2.229691 | 1.380492  |

**Compound 11a(ac): (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.217946 | -1.316256 | 1.371226  |
| C | 0.412587  | -0.824927 | 0.091715  |
| C | -0.422125 | 0.343276  | -0.538875 |
| C | -1.974153 | 0.149000  | -0.423846 |
| C | -2.379383 | -0.075000 | 1.051350  |
| C | -1.447550 | -1.000867 | 1.782636  |
| C | 0.695474  | -1.995312 | -0.864207 |
| O | 1.736013  | -0.327375 | 0.566025  |
| C | 2.664558  | 0.148224  | -0.292896 |
| C | 0.053731  | 1.665478  | 0.076935  |
| O | -0.405665 | 2.191830  | 1.067458  |
| C | -2.689603 | 1.395163  | -0.987830 |
| C | -2.447406 | -1.061818 | -1.260826 |



|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -0.155606 | 0.397309  | -1.600514 |
| H | 0.890556  | 2.147060  | -0.469571 |
| H | -3.403289 | -0.473820 | 1.088167  |
| H | -2.400066 | 0.883320  | 1.584131  |
| H | -1.804120 | -1.415145 | 2.724840  |
| H | 0.412505  | -1.976044 | 1.964038  |
| H | -2.439303 | 2.303289  | -0.434170 |
| H | -2.432868 | 1.551178  | -2.043507 |
| H | -3.776192 | 1.259250  | -0.931107 |
| H | -3.540341 | -1.041017 | -1.346174 |
| H | -2.036293 | -1.038998 | -2.277125 |
| H | -2.179300 | -2.016616 | -0.800696 |
| H | -0.224702 | -2.519654 | -1.123082 |
| H | 1.176865  | -1.648752 | -1.780134 |
| H | 1.359465  | -2.709684 | -0.364880 |
| C | 3.958105  | 0.427795  | 0.439625  |
| O | 2.482192  | 0.346949  | -1.476500 |
| H | 4.686598  | 0.844471  | -0.256769 |
| H | 3.779892  | 1.129785  | 1.260675  |
| H | 4.348149  | -0.495699 | 0.879971  |

**TS-11bE(ac): (one imaginary frequency, -389.76 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.830062 | -1.174204 | -0.953152 |
| C | -0.835332 | -2.028555 | -0.413455 |
| C | 0.414519  | -1.583595 | 0.023324  |
| C | 1.032912  | -0.396847 | -0.339067 |
| C | 0.936214  | 0.330053  | -1.638936 |
| O | 2.033698  | 0.037386  | 0.530016  |
| C | 3.363990  | -0.076733 | 0.184587  |
| C | -2.513895 | -0.077693 | 0.410517  |
| C | -3.106079 | -1.048276 | 1.436259  |
| C | -3.606104 | 0.660338  | -0.377705 |
| C | -1.441462 | 0.722703  | 0.933465  |
| C | -0.927192 | 1.938763  | 0.394939  |
| O | -1.179213 | 2.430487  | -0.719774 |
| C | 4.219494  | 0.611810  | 1.216753  |
| O | 3.749494  | -0.654521 | -0.799488 |
| H | 1.942923  | 0.589814  | -1.977512 |
| H | 0.346769  | 1.257323  | -1.571199 |
| H | 0.479408  | -0.310904 | -2.396755 |
| H | 0.918311  | -2.156938 | 0.800232  |
| H | -1.147014 | -3.013211 | -0.071223 |
| H | -2.727275 | -1.677914 | -1.312057 |
| H | -3.693901 | -0.492188 | 2.177432  |
| H | -3.774150 | -1.776555 | 0.962190  |
| H | -2.325044 | -1.595763 | 1.973421  |
| H | -4.283986 | -0.045898 | -0.869737 |
| H | -4.202892 | 1.259325  | 0.321520  |
| H | -3.174609 | 1.336229  | -1.115547 |
| H | -1.520439 | -0.368488 | -1.611202 |
| H | -0.986480 | 0.405627  | 1.869565  |
| H | -0.191643 | 2.448953  | 1.055023  |

|   |          |          |          |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| H | 5.270856 | 0.418952 | 1.001704 |
| H | 4.029157 | 1.690392 | 1.192340 |
| H | 3.966155 | 0.257837 | 2.220589 |

**TS-11bZ(ac): (one imaginary frequency, -431.05 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -2.440883 | 0.542745  | -0.324251 |
| O | -1.672960 | 0.015617  | 0.681805  |
| C | -0.952589 | -1.171871 | 0.560140  |
| C | 0.104982  | -1.369011 | 1.439184  |
| C | 0.954591  | -0.394976 | 1.961876  |
| C | 0.960278  | 0.948557  | 1.517547  |
| C | -1.655802 | -2.316819 | -0.110616 |
| C | 1.612956  | 1.023499  | -0.275551 |
| C | 3.121057  | 0.826548  | -0.076427 |
| C | 1.272695  | 2.478125  | -0.624381 |
| C | 0.915160  | 0.067384  | -1.085152 |
| C | 1.337269  | -1.285859 | -1.342647 |
| O | 2.280186  | -1.881993 | -0.813186 |
| C | -3.252993 | 1.695965  | 0.212033  |
| O | -2.442682 | 0.148314  | -1.464819 |
| H | 0.050959  | 0.402942  | -1.651709 |
| H | 0.711311  | -1.812892 | -2.098083 |
| H | -0.003079 | 1.411471  | 1.341983  |
| H | 1.659072  | 1.613479  | 2.023067  |
| H | 1.799545  | -0.751830 | 2.545696  |
| H | 0.393461  | -2.406941 | 1.578389  |
| H | 3.350621  | -0.174672 | 0.282980  |
| H | 3.634011  | 0.955597  | -1.037979 |
| H | 3.520380  | 1.577047  | 0.615879  |
| H | 1.603701  | 3.170625  | 0.157838  |
| H | 1.781230  | 2.763367  | -1.553596 |
| H | 0.197332  | 2.621003  | -0.778356 |
| H | -1.067890 | -3.230067 | 0.005156  |
| H | -2.644115 | -2.474066 | 0.345364  |
| H | -1.815910 | -2.127531 | -1.173054 |
| H | -3.866251 | 2.107436  | -0.590056 |
| H | -3.889785 | 1.360204  | 1.036858  |
| H | -2.591259 | 2.473602  | 0.608695  |

**Compound 11b(ac): (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.499520  | -0.213427 | -0.647393 |
| C | 1.322342  | 1.039049  | -0.208524 |
| C | 2.156755  | 0.705718  | 1.049263  |
| C | 1.380430  | -0.069491 | 2.075863  |
| C | 0.236381  | -0.712462 | 1.832223  |
| C | -0.430131 | -0.792962 | 0.479506  |
| C | 2.252466  | 1.490719  | -1.353621 |
| C | 0.373656  | 2.218710  | 0.105444  |
| O | -1.643700 | 0.041998  | 0.636973  |
| C | -2.548894 | 0.182039  | -0.356856 |
| C | -0.891230 | -2.241441 | 0.233828  |
| C | 1.346972  | -1.357445 | -1.201654 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | 2.506758  | -1.589714 | -0.933687 |
| H | -0.164225 | 0.064757  | -1.473729 |
| H | 0.805173  | -2.015472 | -1.915072 |
| H | 2.526630  | 1.637874  | 1.499833  |
| H | 3.044906  | 0.126983  | 0.767016  |
| H | 1.796699  | -0.109461 | 3.081889  |
| H | -0.275739 | -1.245003 | 2.631712  |
| H | 2.990465  | 0.728053  | -1.612103 |
| H | 1.674693  | 1.734360  | -2.254497 |
| H | 2.794955  | 2.396853  | -1.058021 |
| C | -3.686012 | 1.070708  | 0.098024  |
| H | 0.965445  | 3.121049  | 0.301215  |
| H | -0.282689 | 2.434939  | -0.746920 |
| H | -0.254087 | 2.027360  | 0.978008  |
| H | -1.368205 | -2.357962 | -0.740260 |
| H | -0.043747 | -2.930173 | 0.310044  |
| H | -1.612662 | -2.515546 | 1.010962  |
| O | -2.462386 | -0.314774 | -1.461267 |
| H | -4.447128 | 1.112119  | -0.682016 |
| H | -4.119038 | 0.691271  | 1.028677  |
| H | -3.310351 | 2.079627  | 0.300494  |

**TS-12aE(ac): (one imaginary frequency, -498.49 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.752918  | -1.868230 | 0.277721  |
| C | 0.816672  | -1.966697 | -0.753576 |
| C | -0.369667 | -1.238915 | -0.776851 |
| C | -0.794302 | -0.352731 | 0.223551  |
| C | 1.013603  | 1.078176  | 0.087313  |
| C | 2.147079  | 0.296451  | 0.442665  |
| C | 3.325297  | 0.144274  | -0.434964 |
| O | 4.462191  | -0.007584 | -0.022210 |
| H | 3.121048  | 0.178343  | -1.525606 |
| C | 0.823069  | 1.529352  | -1.348852 |
| H | -0.200585 | 1.881045  | -1.506957 |
| H | 1.030617  | 0.735636  | -2.070893 |
| H | 1.499186  | 2.366743  | -1.574154 |
| C | 0.518237  | 2.087135  | 1.108074  |
| H | -0.534260 | 2.340872  | 0.947501  |
| H | 0.653592  | 1.742586  | 2.137901  |
| H | 1.095194  | 3.017097  | 1.002374  |
| O | -1.815493 | 0.535678  | -0.173547 |
| C | -0.796478 | -0.620316 | 1.717383  |
| H | -0.888720 | -1.159333 | -1.729939 |
| H | 1.131023  | -2.426214 | -1.688586 |
| H | 1.444486  | -1.815021 | 1.312319  |
| H | 2.735657  | -2.311755 | 0.142771  |
| H | 2.427589  | 0.294684  | 1.495684  |
| C | -3.156318 | 0.225887  | -0.249976 |
| O | -3.916574 | 1.097013  | -0.584495 |
| C | -3.584018 | -1.182920 | 0.102341  |
| H | -1.381850 | 0.152085  | 2.222192  |
| H | -1.245524 | -1.596074 | 1.941478  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 0.199099  | -0.611877 | 2.161685  |
| H | -4.607381 | -1.320951 | -0.248034 |
| H | -2.930011 | -1.940670 | -0.336375 |
| H | -3.566714 | -1.316845 | 1.189686  |

**TS-12aZ(ac): (one imaginary frequency, -530.34 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.691113 | -1.097234 | 1.624583  |
| C | -0.116657 | 0.003253  | 2.263345  |
| C | 0.610002  | 0.971215  | 1.574737  |
| C | 0.888766  | 0.954173  | 0.205081  |
| O | 1.149119  | -0.289367 | -0.432859 |
| C | 2.391031  | -0.849958 | -0.258808 |
| C | 1.595583  | 2.106173  | -0.456955 |
| C | -1.974146 | -0.134684 | 0.166514  |
| C | -1.350420 | 0.933657  | -0.536868 |
| C | -1.050092 | 0.802945  | -2.020874 |
| C | -1.759347 | 2.327443  | -0.099849 |
| C | -2.344437 | -1.404904 | -0.484223 |
| O | -3.250450 | -2.126336 | -0.102101 |
| H | -0.158881 | -1.609524 | 0.836623  |
| H | -1.409712 | -1.711408 | 2.160899  |
| H | -0.456480 | 0.254871  | 3.266100  |
| H | 0.790147  | 1.919486  | 2.077014  |
| C | 2.472853  | -2.161452 | -1.003952 |
| O | 3.274246  | -0.353449 | 0.395170  |
| H | 2.678679  | 2.009606  | -0.315253 |
| H | 1.402817  | 2.130052  | -1.533470 |
| H | 1.276827  | 3.059213  | -0.025562 |
| H | -0.483741 | -0.097697 | -2.265512 |
| H | -0.482599 | 1.665410  | -2.383735 |
| H | -1.986173 | 0.780805  | -2.596944 |
| H | -1.078230 | 3.096169  | -0.479946 |
| H | -1.804036 | 2.408226  | 0.991022  |
| H | -2.761623 | 2.565907  | -0.486564 |
| H | -2.671549 | 0.141333  | 0.953498  |
| H | -1.726658 | -1.701779 | -1.358618 |
| H | 3.488797  | -2.551495 | -0.935213 |
| H | 1.774329  | -2.885249 | -0.569464 |
| H | 2.192618  | -2.024471 | -2.052936 |

**Compound 12a(ac): (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.722039 | -0.570088 | -0.170784 |
| C | -1.987249 | 0.296759  | 0.165559  |
| C | -1.945855 | 1.682061  | -0.512118 |
| C | -0.579340 | 2.305358  | -0.455721 |
| C | 0.522818  | 1.654038  | -0.079094 |
| C | 0.529494  | 0.210640  | 0.383998  |
| C | -3.281470 | -0.411466 | -0.194718 |
| O | -4.036002 | -0.909305 | 0.611892  |
| O | 1.671860  | -0.508060 | -0.216451 |
| C | 2.954985  | -0.130105 | -0.023698 |
| C | 0.675966  | 0.146591  | 1.915286  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.588334 | -0.775214 | -1.698783 |
| C | -0.846085 | -1.955227 | 0.494370  |
| H | -2.026183 | 0.428838  | 1.251943  |
| H | -0.406574 | 0.163134  | -2.230059 |
| H | -2.679321 | 2.344393  | -0.032036 |
| H | -2.268228 | 1.605951  | -1.563151 |
| H | -0.505788 | 3.352088  | -0.747868 |
| H | 1.477452  | 2.166889  | -0.034461 |
| H | -3.525928 | -0.438078 | -1.281409 |
| H | 0.244373  | -1.446734 | -1.917840 |
| H | -1.496518 | -1.231745 | -2.106705 |
| C | 3.886144  | -1.077129 | -0.750849 |
| H | 0.101333  | -2.498566 | 0.421593  |
| H | -1.128976 | -1.886619 | 1.549161  |
| H | -1.612870 | -2.555438 | -0.006802 |
| H | 0.882673  | -0.875629 | 2.245587  |
| H | 1.499141  | 0.786400  | 2.236192  |
| H | -0.238177 | 0.492834  | 2.405319  |
| O | 3.319643  | 0.826480  | 0.626219  |
| H | 4.919338  | -0.786860 | -0.557037 |
| H | 3.717624  | -2.106541 | -0.418816 |
| H | 3.688409  | -1.044542 | -1.827585 |

**TS-12bE(ac): (one imaginary frequency, -520.92 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.762757  | 1.887360  | 0.215195  |
| C | 0.659903  | 2.004565  | 1.063420  |
| C | -0.509846 | 1.270510  | 0.890592  |
| C | -0.737007 | 0.349447  | -0.143825 |
| C | 1.021856  | -1.062871 | 0.365715  |
| C | 2.196001  | -0.255275 | 0.359755  |
| H | 2.657738  | -0.064550 | 1.324936  |
| C | 0.545960  | -1.517658 | 1.731885  |
| H | -0.505003 | -1.820975 | 1.711495  |
| H | 0.676042  | -0.734824 | 2.485466  |
| H | 1.137002  | -2.386745 | 2.056510  |
| C | 0.747626  | -2.083730 | -0.726663 |
| H | -0.308325 | -2.369740 | -0.728200 |
| H | 1.015671  | -1.747630 | -1.730404 |
| H | 1.329080  | -2.994533 | -0.524269 |
| O | -1.810409 | -0.538117 | 0.081221  |
| C | -0.469862 | 0.585671  | -1.618710 |
| H | -1.190940 | 1.209359  | 1.737160  |
| H | 0.808657  | 2.471693  | 2.035110  |
| H | 1.634770  | 1.831535  | -0.857113 |
| H | 2.716626  | 2.312168  | 0.516187  |
| C | 3.186459  | -0.266528 | -0.731516 |
| C | -3.144479 | -0.232517 | -0.081073 |
| O | -3.950817 | -1.098150 | 0.140607  |
| C | -3.505593 | 1.163713  | -0.541696 |
| H | -0.967935 | -0.189966 | -2.205718 |
| H | -0.856992 | 1.561959  | -1.936401 |
| H | 0.588786  | 0.558683  | -1.879427 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | 4.353833  | 0.057242  | -0.591876 |
| H | 2.812685  | -0.570317 | -1.733909 |
| H | -4.574694 | 1.305131  | -0.380317 |
| H | -2.939266 | 1.936983  | -0.016814 |
| H | -3.297404 | 1.267864  | -1.612375 |

**TS-12bZ(ac): (one imaginary frequency, -510.73 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.686868  | -1.757457 | -0.726975 |
| C | 0.357046  | -0.974238 | -1.834370 |
| C | -0.357454 | 0.215698  | -1.723996 |
| C | -0.854895 | 0.758309  | -0.535118 |
| C | 1.199238  | 0.952462  | 0.564975  |
| C | 1.724283  | -0.367401 | 0.610941  |
| C | 3.020479  | -0.735939 | 0.009654  |
| O | 3.762195  | -1.590692 | 0.463775  |
| H | 3.299635  | -0.180489 | -0.910897 |
| C | 1.852133  | 1.992086  | -0.328907 |
| H | 1.247523  | 2.903564  | -0.377553 |
| H | 2.004464  | 1.629992  | -1.349442 |
| H | 2.835998  | 2.282618  | 0.067822  |
| C | 0.669995  | 1.491146  | 1.881679  |
| H | 0.080811  | 2.404133  | 1.750433  |
| H | 0.056010  | 0.752101  | 2.403454  |
| H | 1.511346  | 1.752117  | 2.539829  |
| C | -1.529151 | 2.104574  | -0.528169 |
| H | -1.033779 | 2.792649  | -1.218927 |
| H | -1.525944 | 2.550953  | 0.470357  |
| H | -2.574618 | 1.997106  | -0.840711 |
| O | -1.360247 | -0.111878 | 0.470199  |
| C | -2.612671 | -0.642671 | 0.284730  |
| O | -3.309432 | -0.421369 | -0.674547 |
| C | -2.972158 | -1.531467 | 1.452241  |
| H | -0.348487 | 0.890528  | -2.577393 |
| H | 0.864048  | -1.168000 | -2.777429 |
| H | -0.004912 | -1.868271 | 0.094301  |
| H | 1.387984  | -2.579082 | -0.845885 |
| H | 1.515588  | -0.937671 | 1.514572  |
| H | -4.003363 | -1.868900 | 1.343816  |
| H | -2.305569 | -2.400650 | 1.481902  |
| H | -2.849159 | -0.991795 | 2.396236  |

**Compound 12b(ac): (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.878695 | -0.272309 | 0.738305  |
| C | -1.498166 | 0.345980  | -0.567356 |
| C | -1.546578 | -0.668555 | -1.725634 |
| C | -0.286301 | -1.478510 | -1.825185 |
| C | 0.671856  | -1.480699 | -0.896157 |
| C | 0.601360  | -0.681430 | 0.391867  |
| C | -2.881633 | 0.926838  | -0.343426 |
| O | -3.126661 | 2.111423  | -0.272235 |
| O | 1.287409  | 0.622357  | 0.217952  |
| C | 2.558992  | 0.697774  | -0.231488 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.305959  | -1.444669 | 1.522310  |
| C | -1.674517 | -1.513432 | 1.203092  |
| C | -0.921667 | 0.783122  | 1.863126  |
| H | -0.859212 | 1.188115  | -0.851078 |
| H | -1.588348 | -2.351838 | 0.505668  |
| H | -1.721811 | -0.136954 | -2.671280 |
| H | -2.407754 | -1.346981 | -1.611942 |
| H | -0.170431 | -2.099241 | -2.712781 |
| H | 1.567134  | -2.076636 | -1.038030 |
| H | -3.706390 | 0.180517  | -0.263031 |
| C | 2.993819  | 2.145461  | -0.318648 |
| H | -1.324861 | -1.854820 | 2.182176  |
| H | -2.736495 | -1.271066 | 1.314888  |
| H | -0.414701 | 0.425021  | 2.764591  |
| H | -0.454207 | 1.721272  | 1.556944  |
| H | -1.958793 | 0.999927  | 2.140090  |
| H | 1.292866  | -0.878777 | 2.457941  |
| H | 0.824276  | -2.411520 | 1.692664  |
| H | 2.344552  | -1.628591 | 1.241691  |
| O | 3.259732  | -0.249638 | -0.517275 |
| H | 3.998197  | 2.195724  | -0.740552 |
| H | 2.295972  | 2.716687  | -0.938888 |
| H | 2.989581  | 2.598596  | 0.678563  |

**TS-11aE(si): (one imaginary frequency, -407.43 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|    |           |           |           |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C  | -3.679681 | 1.644616  | -0.732636 |
| Si | -2.995137 | 0.130207  | 0.135688  |
| C  | -2.663134 | 0.503786  | 1.953295  |
| O  | -1.549192 | -0.176512 | -0.710432 |
| C  | -0.403001 | -0.860769 | -0.541310 |
| C  | -0.405488 | -1.875511 | 0.570198  |
| C  | 0.496533  | -0.757743 | -1.599973 |
| C  | 1.846354  | -1.111869 | -1.655329 |
| C  | 2.681330  | -1.451317 | -0.565630 |
| C  | -4.140426 | -1.353835 | -0.058298 |
| C  | 2.990832  | 0.098101  | 0.515883  |
| C  | 3.752928  | -0.557345 | 1.674359  |
| C  | 1.728707  | 0.653947  | 0.900183  |
| C  | 1.048473  | 1.745745  | 0.266557  |
| O  | 1.370450  | 2.345347  | -0.765245 |
| C  | 3.910768  | 0.947947  | -0.363727 |
| H  | 1.273969  | 0.285543  | 1.818845  |
| H  | 0.126699  | 2.065282  | 0.812089  |
| H  | 2.281881  | -2.077485 | 0.224460  |
| H  | 3.694379  | -1.748973 | -0.834996 |
| H  | 2.342607  | -0.874429 | -2.594078 |
| H  | 0.104138  | -0.203480 | -2.449057 |
| H  | 3.386356  | 1.328117  | -1.238361 |
| H  | 4.257873  | 1.817650  | 0.208755  |
| H  | 4.794303  | 0.374542  | -0.669502 |
| H  | 4.570555  | -1.193235 | 1.316003  |
| H  | 4.193507  | 0.220883  | 2.309813  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 3.094387  | -1.166358 | 2.304068  |
| H | -0.513985 | -1.413591 | 1.555081  |
| H | -1.267184 | -2.542179 | 0.423230  |
| H | 0.489255  | -2.493843 | 0.572943  |
| H | -3.566355 | 0.929861  | 2.408720  |
| H | -2.393555 | -0.384275 | 2.534933  |
| H | -1.860649 | 1.241927  | 2.064772  |
| H | -5.124836 | -1.136448 | 0.375282  |
| H | -4.291450 | -1.600054 | -1.115543 |
| H | -3.752374 | -2.248248 | 0.442516  |
| H | -4.633954 | 1.957293  | -0.291513 |
| H | -2.979922 | 2.484180  | -0.656731 |
| H | -3.848972 | 1.449225  | -1.797372 |

**TS-11aZ(si): (one imaginary frequency, -367.96 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|    |           |           |           |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C  | -2.034331 | -1.828592 | -1.490636 |
| Si | -2.401482 | -0.411793 | -0.323989 |
| C  | -3.738291 | 0.720413  | -1.032824 |
| O  | -0.941748 | 0.504274  | -0.341152 |
| C  | -0.443541 | 1.565247  | 0.271181  |
| C  | -1.210630 | 2.134267  | 1.435129  |
| C  | 0.675651  | 2.226741  | -0.238389 |
| C  | 1.605305  | 1.740482  | -1.160212 |
| C  | 1.823767  | 0.368691  | -1.434945 |
| C  | -2.870604 | -1.015993 | 1.391359  |
| C  | 2.762757  | -0.411734 | -0.003945 |
| C  | 2.885685  | -1.845291 | -0.540197 |
| C  | 2.014658  | -0.251811 | 1.213513  |
| C  | 0.870615  | -0.980959 | 1.616058  |
| O  | 0.229899  | -1.832819 | 0.962877  |
| C  | 4.114573  | 0.307027  | 0.014969  |
| H  | 2.328379  | 0.534533  | 1.897922  |
| H  | 0.504398  | -0.712171 | 2.634290  |
| H  | 0.957143  | -0.282996 | -1.415374 |
| H  | 2.497368  | 0.164468  | -2.266942 |
| H  | 2.363255  | 2.448781  | -1.492400 |
| H  | 0.848892  | 3.217074  | 0.177271  |
| H  | 4.016984  | 1.344173  | 0.352775  |
| H  | 4.797844  | -0.204898 | 0.704785  |
| H  | 4.584170  | 0.310359  | -0.975687 |
| H  | 3.300677  | -1.860828 | -1.554619 |
| H  | 3.571235  | -2.406083 | 0.108055  |
| H  | 1.919443  | -2.349257 | -0.525863 |
| H  | -0.720637 | 3.024455  | 1.835371  |
| H  | -2.232498 | 2.402814  | 1.136576  |
| H  | -1.289254 | 1.393032  | 2.237400  |
| H  | -2.903963 | -2.489025 | -1.594289 |
| H  | -1.765320 | -1.467347 | -2.489720 |
| H  | -1.198856 | -2.411565 | -1.092447 |
| H  | -3.766999 | -1.645968 | 1.318831  |
| H  | -2.051766 | -1.624746 | 1.786561  |
| H  | -3.096718 | -0.207447 | 2.094893  |



|   |           |          |           |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------|
| H | -4.663260 | 0.151387 | -1.191883 |
| H | -3.982899 | 1.557831 | -0.368873 |
| H | -3.435765 | 1.135938 | -2.000949 |

**Compound 11a(si): (No imaginary frequency)**

|    |           |           |           |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C  | -0.373493 | -0.997818 | 1.247725  |
| C  | -0.099543 | -0.584197 | -0.181759 |
| C  | -1.274757 | 0.294393  | -0.746608 |
| C  | -2.699886 | -0.099894 | -0.237968 |
| C  | -2.721543 | -0.107988 | 1.308322  |
| C  | -1.518696 | -0.788297 | 1.901820  |
| C  | 0.193586  | -1.806851 | -1.066496 |
| O  | 1.058481  | 0.281088  | -0.203244 |
| Si | 2.718007  | 0.108828  | -0.017230 |
| C  | -0.913684 | 1.764648  | -0.485083 |
| O  | -1.309602 | 2.437607  | 0.442039  |
| C  | -3.745502 | 0.897618  | -0.779862 |
| C  | -3.103979 | -1.501911 | -0.749727 |
| H  | -1.259472 | 0.186004  | -1.841297 |
| H  | -0.245808 | 2.210253  | -1.249480 |
| H  | -3.638239 | -0.605929 | 1.655647  |
| H  | -2.764345 | 0.921827  | 1.683060  |
| H  | -1.595662 | -1.109147 | 2.940250  |
| H  | 0.454773  | -1.492471 | 1.750844  |
| H  | -3.559625 | 1.917477  | -0.436569 |
| H  | -3.755325 | 0.897423  | -1.877823 |
| H  | -4.748381 | 0.607756  | -0.443754 |
| H  | -4.167134 | -1.674059 | -0.543620 |
| H  | -2.959867 | -1.594835 | -1.833194 |
| H  | -2.545691 | -2.302355 | -0.256864 |
| H  | -0.672237 | -2.465175 | -1.156399 |
| H  | 0.490795  | -1.482826 | -2.069692 |
| H  | 1.012938  | -2.394184 | -0.636445 |
| C  | 3.190248  | -0.995411 | 1.443977  |
| H  | 4.281277  | -0.999964 | 1.565300  |
| H  | 2.755773  | -0.629474 | 2.381146  |
| H  | 2.876397  | -2.037620 | 1.310641  |
| C  | 3.513674  | -0.572993 | -1.591161 |
| H  | 4.607669  | -0.553668 | -1.503816 |
| H  | 3.218462  | -1.608140 | -1.795799 |
| H  | 3.242837  | 0.030293  | -2.465816 |
| C  | 3.319412  | 1.865299  | 0.287295  |
| H  | 4.409271  | 1.897493  | 0.408514  |
| H  | 3.057376  | 2.523507  | -0.549055 |
| H  | 2.866079  | 2.285083  | 1.192228  |

**TS-11bE(si): (one imaginary frequency, -322.77 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -2.604540 | -0.974291 | -0.857484 |
| C | -1.737779 | -2.060981 | -0.383967 |
| C | -0.400196 | -1.984686 | -0.107249 |
| C | 0.512019  | -0.958370 | -0.494144 |
| C | 0.347529  | -0.065362 | -1.656004 |

|    |           |           |           |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O  | 1.641671  | -0.939071 | 0.204515  |
| Si | 3.034870  | 0.083436  | 0.223901  |
| C  | -3.072753 | 0.052005  | 0.337435  |
| C  | -3.845331 | -0.757650 | 1.396118  |
| C  | -4.036219 | 1.032564  | -0.374856 |
| C  | -1.939508 | 0.776538  | 0.978217  |
| C  | -1.185184 | 1.812538  | 0.435893  |
| O  | -1.149213 | 2.196359  | -0.780217 |
| C  | 3.950241  | -0.537898 | 1.738477  |
| C  | 4.051634  | -0.222302 | -1.332498 |
| C  | 2.508163  | 1.875754  | 0.408915  |
| H  | 1.304686  | 0.284639  | -2.045494 |
| H  | -0.243652 | 0.827652  | -1.310239 |
| H  | -0.223422 | -0.543474 | -2.454488 |
| H  | 0.049929  | -2.763156 | 0.506605  |
| H  | -2.241551 | -2.960531 | -0.033332 |
| H  | -3.532047 | -1.384449 | -1.271085 |
| H  | -4.279409 | -0.083874 | 2.144055  |
| H  | -4.665805 | -1.327817 | 0.942256  |
| H  | -3.190946 | -1.460649 | 1.924079  |
| H  | -4.828563 | 0.489980  | -0.906898 |
| H  | -4.510665 | 1.687068  | 0.364733  |
| H  | -3.487959 | 1.659152  | -1.081498 |
| H  | -2.149446 | -0.328272 | -1.606141 |
| H  | -1.725231 | 0.531853  | 2.017582  |
| H  | -0.491475 | 2.301005  | 1.152563  |
| H  | 5.034823  | 0.253614  | -1.225617 |
| H  | 4.221078  | -1.293652 | -1.490440 |
| H  | 3.590410  | 0.183697  | -2.238824 |
| H  | 4.877131  | 0.027828  | 1.892737  |
| H  | 3.338207  | -0.429339 | 2.640650  |
| H  | 4.216730  | -1.596016 | 1.638418  |
| H  | 3.384623  | 2.530970  | 0.324080  |
| H  | 1.775055  | 2.193104  | -0.340278 |
| H  | 2.061205  | 2.047113  | 1.394454  |

**TS-11bZ(si): (one imaginary frequency, -373.53 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|    |           |           |           |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Si | 2.582163  | 0.392361  | 0.128867  |
| O  | 1.106922  | -0.113916 | -0.556084 |
| C  | 0.380375  | -1.248078 | -0.584760 |
| C  | -0.709581 | -1.377217 | -1.443773 |
| C  | -1.501055 | -0.355751 | -1.962444 |
| C  | -1.471577 | 0.978714  | -1.479532 |
| C  | 0.953967  | -2.458650 | 0.101265  |
| C  | -2.229655 | 1.027561  | 0.228240  |
| C  | -3.725928 | 0.821565  | -0.038315 |
| C  | -1.925752 | 2.483399  | 0.613157  |
| C  | -1.582615 | 0.073499  | 1.090496  |
| C  | -2.014152 | -1.262419 | 1.368388  |
| O  | -2.955882 | -1.879357 | 0.851892  |
| C  | 2.738507  | 2.156706  | -0.494862 |
| C  | 3.999990  | -0.667149 | -0.518824 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 2.511184  | 0.357880  | 2.011493  |
| H | -0.711227 | 0.411057  | 1.648545  |
| H | -1.397110 | -1.770360 | 2.149461  |
| H | -0.492962 | 1.385208  | -1.251155 |
| H | -2.100612 | 1.684754  | -2.021541 |
| H | -2.347601 | -0.663589 | -2.572402 |
| H | -1.052680 | -2.396565 | -1.595258 |
| H | -3.933492 | -0.192414 | -0.376134 |
| H | -4.286457 | 0.974998  | 0.892556  |
| H | -4.093214 | 1.548576  | -0.772975 |
| H | -2.238282 | 3.182865  | -0.170725 |
| H | -2.470843 | 2.745649  | 1.528260  |
| H | -0.857804 | 2.639100  | 0.804359  |
| H | 0.228926  | -3.274760 | 0.114982  |
| H | 1.859920  | -2.807890 | -0.414048 |
| H | 1.228465  | -2.232956 | 1.136765  |
| H | 3.412457  | 0.832301  | 2.420784  |
| H | 1.646094  | 0.913713  | 2.389878  |
| H | 2.463061  | -0.656864 | 2.420914  |
| H | 4.960348  | -0.213067 | -0.242953 |
| H | 3.991664  | -1.684212 | -0.112838 |
| H | 3.972342  | -0.738658 | -1.612274 |
| H | 3.666453  | 2.619343  | -0.137341 |
| H | 2.748449  | 2.189267  | -1.590064 |
| H | 1.903252  | 2.777277  | -0.150575 |

**Compound 11b(si): (No imaginary frequency)**

|    |           |           |           |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C  | 1.057808  | -0.174470 | -0.655640 |
| C  | 1.948998  | 1.001780  | -0.141347 |
| C  | 2.778091  | 0.531740  | 1.076538  |
| C  | 1.967398  | -0.259342 | 2.064856  |
| C  | 0.789708  | -0.823161 | 1.791511  |
| C  | 0.096047  | -0.778217 | 0.445978  |
| C  | 2.892109  | 1.484969  | -1.262758 |
| C  | 1.068142  | 2.202727  | 0.271122  |
| O  | -1.044213 | 0.077714  | 0.599805  |
| Si | -2.554090 | 0.219471  | -0.116821 |
| C  | -0.373697 | -2.205509 | 0.097618  |
| C  | 1.844222  | -1.303609 | -1.313898 |
| O  | 2.970123  | -1.658751 | -1.035261 |
| H  | 0.393846  | 0.208205  | -1.442275 |
| H  | 1.287846  | -1.836380 | -2.118465 |
| H  | 3.210985  | 1.408855  | 1.578422  |
| H  | 3.623731  | -0.079674 | 0.738459  |
| H  | 2.384976  | -0.374503 | 3.064628  |
| H  | 0.248846  | -1.367475 | 2.564457  |
| H  | 3.585406  | 0.705138  | -1.587547 |
| H  | 2.320720  | 1.826954  | -2.135748 |
| H  | 3.487166  | 2.335896  | -0.909585 |
| C  | -3.201624 | 1.868316  | 0.518737  |
| H  | 1.711436  | 3.048801  | 0.543279  |
| H  | 0.429769  | 2.526638  | -0.560170 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 0.420164  | 1.971698  | 1.117519  |
| H | -0.873788 | -2.246877 | -0.876788 |
| H | 0.463589  | -2.910656 | 0.084529  |
| H | -1.082327 | -2.542733 | 0.860299  |
| H | -4.210289 | 2.072976  | 0.138978  |
| H | -3.248785 | 1.873840  | 1.613698  |
| H | -2.552502 | 2.696005  | 0.211536  |
| C | -2.461786 | 0.250774  | -2.008117 |
| C | -3.726960 | -1.161863 | 0.423269  |
| H | -3.467470 | 0.383789  | -2.427377 |
| H | -1.844147 | 1.080817  | -2.371204 |
| H | -2.057109 | -0.676888 | -2.429890 |
| H | -4.745556 | -0.949500 | 0.073501  |
| H | -3.441965 | -2.141965 | 0.025507  |
| H | -3.765283 | -1.242067 | 1.516172  |

**TS-12aE(si): (one imaginary frequency, -499.50 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|    |           |           |           |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C  | -2.492937 | 1.791973  | 0.423623  |
| C  | -1.529000 | 2.027625  | -0.560018 |
| C  | -0.293416 | 1.389982  | -0.616899 |
| C  | 0.202313  | 0.426690  | 0.282575  |
| C  | -1.567902 | -1.061042 | 0.004165  |
| C  | -2.750148 | -0.381510 | 0.409059  |
| C  | -3.929122 | -0.229228 | -0.464545 |
| O  | -5.079197 | -0.195533 | -0.058828 |
| H  | -3.713342 | -0.145063 | -1.550852 |
| C  | -1.332611 | -1.368861 | -1.462711 |
| H  | -0.281318 | -1.622087 | -1.631847 |
| H  | -1.590231 | -0.530720 | -2.115249 |
| H  | -1.937184 | -2.232862 | -1.776762 |
| C  | -1.039106 | -2.135986 | 0.934349  |
| H  | 0.035807  | -2.296572 | 0.795366  |
| H  | -1.234747 | -1.910507 | 1.987448  |
| H  | -1.538466 | -3.090644 | 0.711937  |
| O  | 1.270787  | -0.316386 | -0.184510 |
| C  | 0.204543  | 0.553453  | 1.791263  |
| H  | 0.248370  | 1.454189  | -1.558387 |
| H  | -1.845054 | 2.552826  | -1.459890 |
| H  | -2.224583 | 1.680785  | 1.464843  |
| H  | -3.491041 | 2.199372  | 0.284637  |
| H  | -3.037023 | -0.491371 | 1.454783  |
| Si | 2.940018  | -0.033800 | -0.133068 |
| C  | 3.640871  | -1.180261 | -1.447313 |
| C  | 3.294490  | 1.775051  | -0.531673 |
| C  | 3.646043  | -0.480780 | 1.559735  |
| H  | 0.509089  | -0.389627 | 2.249941  |
| H  | 0.934094  | 1.319284  | 2.091396  |
| H  | -0.756647 | 0.843508  | 2.211550  |
| H  | 4.741108  | -0.407776 | 1.547539  |
| H  | 3.281887  | 0.181519  | 2.352990  |
| H  | 3.388062  | -1.509284 | 1.838358  |
| H  | 4.734535  | -1.109473 | -1.491276 |

|   |          |           |           |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 3.383334 | -2.224949 | -1.238282 |
| H | 3.248298 | -0.932860 | -2.440024 |
| H | 4.370107 | 1.978698  | -0.459765 |
| H | 2.974473 | 2.033674  | -1.547384 |
| H | 2.783394 | 2.455858  | 0.158924  |

**TS-12aZ(si): (one imaginary frequency, -539.01 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|    |           |           |           |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C  | 1.154715  | 1.122490  | 1.541648  |
| C  | 0.833001  | -0.028020 | 2.278285  |
| C  | 0.214197  | -1.123430 | 1.685971  |
| C  | -0.240566 | -1.176825 | 0.357949  |
| O  | -0.780320 | -0.057731 | -0.247629 |
| Si | -2.380997 | 0.504206  | -0.189366 |
| C  | -0.736994 | -2.482867 | -0.213318 |
| C  | 2.427944  | 0.367243  | 0.074524  |
| C  | 1.948735  | -0.809259 | -0.577724 |
| C  | 1.480413  | -0.749841 | -2.018961 |
| C  | 2.633080  | -2.101918 | -0.181094 |
| C  | 2.558227  | 1.651120  | -0.646087 |
| O  | 3.391472  | 2.500199  | -0.380395 |
| H  | 0.446961  | 1.502693  | 0.818956  |
| H  | 1.785496  | 1.880481  | 2.000121  |
| H  | 1.319844  | -0.183939 | 3.239291  |
| H  | 0.275105  | -2.079890 | 2.202369  |
| C  | -2.238682 | 2.360873  | -0.455091 |
| C  | -3.159978 | 0.102774  | 1.479085  |
| C  | -3.375162 | -0.267386 | -1.595692 |
| H  | -1.808372 | -2.619244 | -0.005053 |
| H  | -0.619254 | -2.509397 | -1.300706 |
| H  | -0.205749 | -3.336162 | 0.217373  |
| H  | 0.702222  | 0.000789  | -2.176352 |
| H  | 1.081709  | -1.717817 | -2.340016 |
| H  | 2.316584  | -0.518740 | -2.695197 |
| H  | 2.065250  | -2.983894 | -0.497607 |
| H  | 2.788170  | -2.157174 | 0.901389  |
| H  | 3.624779  | -2.174443 | -0.655111 |
| H  | 3.241828  | 0.222941  | 0.781937  |
| H  | 1.819126  | 1.828044  | -1.456354 |
| H  | -3.229942 | 2.824409  | -0.530151 |
| H  | -1.705815 | 2.845770  | 0.370611  |
| H  | -1.696969 | 2.587800  | -1.380689 |
| H  | -4.382443 | 0.166066  | -1.640034 |
| H  | -2.893791 | -0.083928 | -2.563463 |
| H  | -3.488080 | -1.351213 | -1.480268 |
| H  | -4.169563 | 0.528327  | 1.538907  |
| H  | -3.247523 | -0.977009 | 1.645954  |
| H  | -2.568409 | 0.517177  | 2.302432  |

**Compound 12a(si): (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |          |           |           |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.260806 | -0.501602 | 0.269671  |
| C | 2.573249 | 0.203088  | -0.227753 |
| C | 2.658045 | 1.677850  | 0.218110  |

|    |           |           |           |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C  | 1.340299  | 2.390680  | 0.091299  |
| C  | 0.186227  | 1.767263  | -0.151318 |
| C  | 0.034794  | 0.269474  | -0.361720 |
| C  | 3.824373  | -0.534435 | 0.213515  |
| O  | 4.521192  | -1.202080 | -0.519655 |
| O  | -1.130137 | -0.180459 | 0.342401  |
| Si | -2.786649 | -0.156014 | 0.094032  |
| C  | -0.138159 | -0.002964 | -1.870264 |
| C  | 1.161299  | -0.458331 | 1.811409  |
| C  | 1.264087  | -1.978168 | -0.172429 |
| H  | 2.587103  | 0.159129  | -1.322024 |
| H  | 1.084672  | 0.563434  | 2.193663  |
| H  | 3.422440  | 2.195010  | -0.378470 |
| H  | 3.009607  | 1.745366  | 1.260262  |
| H  | 1.351842  | 3.472256  | 0.221011  |
| H  | -0.732767 | 2.342931  | -0.236125 |
| H  | 4.095360  | -0.415349 | 1.287817  |
| H  | 0.272865  | -0.999972 | 2.141422  |
| H  | 2.034782  | -0.934258 | 2.270783  |
| C  | -3.498997 | -0.628089 | 1.771635  |
| H  | 0.280933  | -2.426992 | 0.001088  |
| H  | 1.521040  | -2.097453 | -1.229869 |
| H  | 1.998151  | -2.552668 | 0.402773  |
| H  | -0.410924 | -1.045610 | -2.053227 |
| H  | -0.931391 | 0.634922  | -2.275858 |
| H  | 0.773530  | 0.224113  | -2.429948 |
| H  | -4.594869 | -0.669568 | 1.742305  |
| H  | -3.136453 | -1.612237 | 2.090075  |
| H  | -3.210937 | 0.096474  | 2.541793  |
| C  | -3.426474 | 1.549241  | -0.419137 |
| H  | -4.518875 | 1.522387  | -0.522960 |
| H  | -3.186899 | 2.313942  | 0.328951  |
| H  | -3.018014 | 1.879735  | -1.381443 |
| C  | -3.319852 | -1.429033 | -1.198733 |
| H  | -4.414465 | -1.506219 | -1.226132 |
| H  | -2.983906 | -1.170141 | -2.208929 |
| H  | -2.926362 | -2.424561 | -0.961097 |

**TS-12bE(si): (one imaginary frequency, -528.68 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -2.437748 | -1.862078 | -0.012295 |
| C | -1.266735 | -2.125226 | 0.705073  |
| C | -0.079010 | -1.418074 | 0.547383  |
| C | 0.155233  | -0.358873 | -0.350605 |
| C | -1.579625 | 0.991495  | 0.462340  |
| C | -2.776068 | 0.213999  | 0.448128  |
| H | -3.176373 | -0.074435 | 1.416770  |
| C | -0.988988 | 1.258842  | 1.832669  |
| H | 0.070257  | 1.527866  | 1.764239  |
| H | -1.089984 | 0.391591  | 2.492522  |
| H | -1.513494 | 2.099785  | 2.311783  |
| C | -1.366074 | 2.143248  | -0.503628 |
| H | -0.301699 | 2.390065  | -0.577032 |

|    |           |           |           |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H  | -1.744638 | 1.956765  | -1.510893 |
| H  | -1.878946 | 3.040380  | -0.126113 |
| O  | 1.270383  | 0.424998  | -0.117819 |
| C  | -0.195749 | -0.361725 | -1.823979 |
| H  | 0.652616  | -1.520517 | 1.345752  |
| H  | -1.356073 | -2.721330 | 1.612051  |
| H  | -2.407827 | -1.683501 | -1.078748 |
| H  | -3.369701 | -2.315428 | 0.316177  |
| C  | -3.845646 | 0.398433  | -0.548774 |
| Si | 2.919891  | 0.055680  | -0.034631 |
| C  | 3.769662  | 1.715364  | -0.269401 |
| C  | 3.370933  | -0.669509 | 1.649103  |
| C  | 3.376211  | -1.164752 | -1.398365 |
| H  | -0.001367 | 0.623930  | -2.251792 |
| H  | 0.447710  | -1.082011 | -2.347409 |
| H  | -1.228759 | -0.631140 | -2.037149 |
| O  | -5.017779 | 0.124986  | -0.350043 |
| H  | -3.529344 | 0.785114  | -1.542580 |
| H  | 4.860254  | 1.613068  | -0.214042 |
| H  | 3.521810  | 2.154752  | -1.242189 |
| H  | 3.462557  | 2.427364  | 0.505291  |
| H  | 4.461517  | -0.738405 | 1.752360  |
| H  | 3.001188  | -0.040262 | 2.467082  |
| H  | 2.966485  | -1.678000 | 1.791681  |
| H  | 4.438440  | -1.432310 | -1.335478 |
| H  | 2.799852  | -2.093957 | -1.315305 |
| H  | 3.197854  | -0.745644 | -2.395132 |

**TS-12bZ(si): (one imaginary frequency, -520.12 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|    |           |           |           |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C  | -1.119813 | -1.712830 | 0.637490  |
| C  | -0.919964 | -0.974999 | 1.813991  |
| C  | -0.308082 | 0.273766  | 1.800101  |
| C  | 0.268620  | 0.881591  | 0.672731  |
| C  | -1.779964 | 0.952008  | -0.540342 |
| C  | -2.172170 | -0.414360 | -0.652320 |
| C  | -3.485133 | -0.895361 | -0.173127 |
| O  | -4.132197 | -1.771572 | -0.720418 |
| H  | -3.866593 | -0.410393 | 0.751131  |
| C  | -2.580409 | 1.898571  | 0.334850  |
| H  | -2.061231 | 2.855432  | 0.455065  |
| H  | -2.768859 | 1.487926  | 1.330789  |
| H  | -3.558549 | 2.123492  | -0.117554 |
| C  | -1.204570 | 1.570604  | -1.798165 |
| H  | -0.770129 | 2.558279  | -1.610557 |
| H  | -0.434545 | 0.931294  | -2.239884 |
| H  | -1.994921 | 1.713007  | -2.549991 |
| C  | 0.761861  | 2.305876  | 0.764397  |
| H  | 0.140414  | 2.903222  | 1.437533  |
| H  | 0.775035  | 2.784678  | -0.218849 |
| H  | 1.791914  | 2.335304  | 1.148433  |
| O  | 0.922673  | 0.124118  | -0.280613 |
| Si | 2.526433  | -0.430220 | -0.268583 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 3.638518  | 0.832366  | -1.123616 |
| C | 2.490009  | -2.023542 | -1.268641 |
| C | 3.106413  | -0.739302 | 1.498158  |
| H | -0.461370 | 0.922161  | 2.660980  |
| H | -1.484135 | -1.248755 | 2.703723  |
| H | -0.346533 | -1.737667 | -0.115967 |
| H | -1.741231 | -2.604313 | 0.676565  |
| H | -1.873008 | -0.917461 | -1.570730 |
| H | 3.501144  | -2.428633 | -1.397694 |
| H | 1.883299  | -2.792728 | -0.777567 |
| H | 2.071293  | -1.854823 | -2.267581 |
| H | 4.657947  | 0.439779  | -1.229142 |
| H | 3.268419  | 1.065090  | -2.128980 |
| H | 3.705008  | 1.774185  | -0.567158 |
| H | 4.125311  | -1.146499 | 1.497200  |
| H | 3.120432  | 0.179610  | 2.095642  |
| H | 2.455122  | -1.455810 | 2.009946  |

**Compound 12b(si): (No imaginary frequency)**

|    |           |           |           |
|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C  | -1.458195 | 0.557078  | -0.608374 |
| C  | -1.810309 | -0.629703 | 0.356867  |
| C  | -1.902762 | -0.175148 | 1.827367  |
| C  | -0.776378 | 0.744656  | 2.202552  |
| C  | 0.056444  | 1.285709  | 1.310345  |
| C  | -0.021956 | 1.062926  | -0.192745 |
| C  | -3.088351 | -1.349028 | -0.025470 |
| O  | -3.138730 | -2.476818 | -0.466558 |
| O  | 0.909307  | 0.049003  | -0.612576 |
| Si | 2.388504  | -0.512735 | -0.055359 |
| C  | 0.377175  | 2.369015  | -0.902876 |
| C  | -2.493817 | 1.699071  | -0.494669 |
| C  | -1.456561 | 0.036979  | -2.059420 |
| H  | -1.006249 | -1.365820 | 0.259682  |
| H  | -2.465714 | 2.195401  | 0.480338  |
| H  | -1.896145 | -1.055285 | 2.485145  |
| H  | -2.865136 | 0.325518  | 2.021606  |
| H  | -0.654527 | 0.970131  | 3.261614  |
| H  | 0.854978  | 1.943624  | 1.651754  |
| H  | -4.029517 | -0.775893 | 0.146969  |
| C  | 3.053926  | -1.519574 | -1.500851 |
| H  | -2.318184 | 2.459807  | -1.261580 |
| H  | -3.509798 | 1.322138  | -0.653640 |
| H  | -1.124392 | 0.810548  | -2.759279 |
| H  | -0.800000 | -0.827815 | -2.173313 |
| H  | -2.467573 | -0.260285 | -2.360310 |
| H  | 0.340845  | 2.254295  | -1.989685 |
| H  | -0.265534 | 3.205837  | -0.613274 |
| H  | 1.404526  | 2.628015  | -0.627772 |
| H  | 4.016217  | -1.983965 | -1.252153 |
| H  | 2.357913  | -2.320680 | -1.774861 |
| H  | 3.202727  | -0.892114 | -2.387075 |
| C  | 3.596822  | 0.886210  | 0.352088  |



|   |          |           |           |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 4.580522 | 0.466260  | 0.599078  |
| H | 3.734353 | 1.562478  | -0.499747 |
| H | 3.276897 | 1.486495  | 1.211563  |
| C | 2.187508 | -1.626557 | 1.456957  |
| H | 3.148947 | -2.078897 | 1.732466  |
| H | 1.814805 | -1.075092 | 2.326438  |
| H | 1.485098 | -2.443703 | 1.253504  |

**TS-11aE(N): (one imaginary frequency, -408.28 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -2.824143 | 0.523428  | -1.016094 |
| N | -1.914669 | 0.611005  | 0.139188  |
| C | -0.723104 | 1.245438  | 0.112681  |
| C | 0.086722  | 1.244028  | 1.264719  |
| C | 1.465522  | 1.433585  | 1.377013  |
| C | 2.464832  | 1.427227  | 0.384045  |
| C | 2.652911  | -0.475442 | -0.247806 |
| C | 1.539991  | -0.719697 | -1.102396 |
| C | 0.387910  | -1.528720 | -0.882454 |
| O | 0.008125  | -2.133753 | 0.136219  |
| H | -0.233635 | -1.622580 | -1.809807 |
| H | 1.609675  | -0.310510 | -2.111699 |
| C | 3.986812  | -0.294660 | -0.975159 |
| H | 3.895967  | 0.382748  | -1.831607 |
| H | 4.321024  | -1.267767 | -1.358545 |
| H | 4.771195  | 0.086785  | -0.312319 |
| C | 2.778463  | -1.300587 | 1.023505  |
| H | 3.053336  | -2.329908 | 0.756599  |
| H | 1.831776  | -1.355149 | 1.559666  |
| H | 3.561930  | -0.902208 | 1.678985  |
| H | 3.465949  | 1.674303  | 0.734009  |
| H | 2.260875  | 1.823885  | -0.603318 |
| H | 1.833263  | 1.359462  | 2.400331  |
| H | -0.405553 | 0.939431  | 2.183755  |
| C | -0.445659 | 2.105064  | -1.098387 |
| H | 0.485292  | 2.654380  | -0.977729 |
| H | -1.251647 | 2.843267  | -1.206875 |
| H | -0.398151 | 1.530984  | -2.027161 |
| H | -3.132385 | 1.517048  | -1.357755 |
| C | -3.999062 | -0.320621 | -0.505207 |
| C | -3.342192 | -1.238187 | 0.536591  |
| C | -2.315239 | -0.325871 | 1.213026  |
| H | -2.311981 | 0.022044  | -1.850206 |
| H | -4.746792 | 0.325116  | -0.028798 |
| H | -4.492956 | -0.863711 | -1.316151 |
| H | -4.056644 | -1.660719 | 1.249119  |
| H | -2.806385 | -2.060912 | 0.051776  |
| H | -2.756433 | 0.236564  | 2.049168  |
| H | -1.442620 | -0.879466 | 1.560026  |

**TS-11aZ(N): (one imaginary frequency, -405.29 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |          |           |          |
|---|----------|-----------|----------|
| C | 2.744873 | -1.464568 | 1.115550 |
| C | 1.865843 | -0.252391 | 1.433390 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| N | 1.695621  | 0.420868  | 0.131730  |
| C | 2.644884  | -0.121730 | -0.869955 |
| C | 3.618762  | -0.970304 | -0.044693 |
| C | 0.889682  | 1.474094  | -0.094381 |
| C | 1.219485  | 2.342950  | -1.291769 |
| C | -0.138753 | 1.919229  | 0.768035  |
| C | -1.034046 | 1.211665  | 1.575905  |
| C | -1.413144 | -0.138156 | 1.463670  |
| C | -2.612431 | -0.355599 | -0.137347 |
| C | -1.819551 | -0.032474 | -1.273356 |
| C | -0.683907 | -0.755706 | -1.714115 |
| O | -0.120105 | -1.715649 | -1.143720 |
| C | -3.787919 | 0.575709  | 0.123855  |
| C | -2.952299 | -1.829160 | 0.091583  |
| H | 3.148633  | 0.684139  | -1.409349 |
| H | -2.019979 | 0.901708  | -1.795086 |
| H | -0.232699 | -0.361031 | -2.655861 |
| H | -0.724943 | -0.869566 | 1.051996  |
| H | -2.058440 | -0.521741 | 2.251926  |
| H | -1.672833 | 1.837688  | 2.199819  |
| H | -0.323826 | 2.990762  | 0.697817  |
| H | -3.492625 | 1.626720  | 0.042964  |
| H | -4.581226 | 0.391692  | -0.613951 |
| H | -4.219504 | 0.413507  | 1.118084  |
| H | -2.080511 | -2.462123 | -0.077572 |
| H | -3.348580 | -2.008099 | 1.097605  |
| H | -3.731846 | -2.120610 | -0.625617 |
| H | 0.525944  | 3.184038  | -1.345495 |
| H | 2.243688  | 2.736275  | -1.243887 |
| H | 1.125780  | 1.779137  | -2.225588 |
| H | 4.441073  | -0.349570 | 0.332560  |
| H | 4.051913  | -1.781615 | -0.636424 |
| H | 2.087210  | -0.741014 | -1.579806 |
| H | 2.110829  | -2.291277 | 0.778643  |
| H | 3.320660  | -1.795859 | 1.984802  |
| H | 0.914194  | -0.533681 | 1.879248  |
| H | 2.359713  | 0.448293  | 2.122582  |

**Compound 11a(N): (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.100263 | -1.165761 | 1.223241  |
| C | 0.328216  | -0.507655 | -0.073403 |
| C | -0.840899 | 0.393698  | -0.625831 |
| C | -2.295176 | -0.120372 | -0.371625 |
| C | -2.492104 | -0.389803 | 1.138157  |
| C | -1.331446 | -1.131437 | 1.740210  |
| C | 0.738707  | -1.636986 | -1.054549 |
| N | 1.456437  | 0.460833  | 0.175228  |
| C | 2.244466  | 0.899933  | -0.987762 |
| C | -0.596894 | 1.806385  | -0.054055 |
| O | -1.094639 | 2.254156  | 0.958705  |
| C | -3.313262 | 0.931696  | -0.861021 |
| C | -2.576702 | -1.422804 | -1.154366 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -0.708361 | 0.485818  | -1.714536 |
| H | 0.033295  | 2.460383  | -0.693207 |
| H | -3.415911 | -0.966633 | 1.288139  |
| H | -2.621991 | 0.559665  | 1.670166  |
| H | -1.519808 | -1.676820 | 2.664493  |
| H | 0.653368  | -1.775314 | 1.717577  |
| H | -3.207699 | 1.882853  | -0.334486 |
| H | -3.199818 | 1.117062  | -1.937369 |
| H | -4.335538 | 0.569127  | -0.697774 |
| H | -3.650376 | -1.644448 | -1.123752 |
| H | -2.288850 | -1.332973 | -2.209066 |
| H | -2.057167 | -2.284467 | -0.727513 |
| H | -0.078300 | -2.339701 | -1.226574 |
| H | 1.044754  | -1.243218 | -2.029344 |
| H | 1.578475  | -2.204383 | -0.638412 |
| C | 3.579156  | 0.100762  | -0.975323 |
| H | 4.423451  | 0.742654  | -1.247593 |
| H | 3.554534  | -0.722924 | -1.695719 |
| C | 3.690966  | -0.431249 | 0.478660  |
| C | 2.479432  | 0.210420  | 1.199003  |
| H | 2.458808  | 1.971506  | -0.867039 |
| H | 1.684110  | 0.792734  | -1.919554 |
| H | 3.620494  | -1.524705 | 0.500578  |
| H | 4.638749  | -0.159615 | 0.955308  |
| H | 2.094031  | -0.373593 | 2.033479  |
| H | 2.776628  | 1.186934  | 1.607960  |

**TS-11bE(N): (one imaginary frequency, -399.20 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -2.589617 | -1.136096 | -0.803398 |
| N | -2.090885 | -0.375393 | 0.352574  |
| C | -2.917608 | 0.820648  | 0.607946  |
| C | -3.753776 | 0.966279  | -0.669768 |
| C | -3.939053 | -0.485003 | -1.135044 |
| C | -0.880311 | -0.592948 | 0.918168  |
| C | -0.105516 | -1.706497 | 0.532809  |
| C | 1.254866  | -1.919100 | 0.768535  |
| C | 2.238207  | -0.952653 | 1.058652  |
| C | -0.501362 | 0.303354  | 2.064984  |
| C | 2.690559  | 0.034207  | -0.608538 |
| C | 3.725803  | 0.985868  | -0.006422 |
| C | 1.495276  | 0.609742  | -1.131025 |
| C | 0.812865  | 1.755381  | -0.651458 |
| O | 1.051667  | 2.430766  | 0.373791  |
| C | 3.318145  | -1.039269 | -1.492557 |
| H | -2.285893 | 1.691626  | 0.795535  |
| H | -3.558259 | 0.664577  | 1.488074  |
| H | -1.386237 | 0.567942  | 2.652126  |
| H | -0.023923 | 1.234129  | 1.716402  |
| H | 0.197938  | -0.211995 | 2.724621  |
| H | -0.612222 | -2.477467 | -0.041541 |
| H | 1.621352  | -2.903328 | 0.476025  |
| H | 3.217002  | -1.339835 | 1.337675  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 3.783565  | -0.571932 | -2.371152 |
| H | 4.099780  | -1.596340 | -0.963196 |
| H | 2.570194  | -1.753371 | -1.852795 |
| H | 4.485096  | 0.448819  | 0.573268  |
| H | 4.242713  | 1.503718  | -0.825930 |
| H | 3.245387  | 1.740193  | 0.617193  |
| H | 1.963532  | -0.053739 | 1.597546  |
| H | 1.012842  | 0.098868  | -1.963276 |
| H | -0.064641 | 2.043755  | -1.280645 |
| H | -4.697527 | 1.488735  | -0.489559 |
| H | -3.188484 | 1.535455  | -1.416685 |
| H | -4.740630 | -0.967874 | -0.563432 |
| H | -4.187187 | -0.572043 | -2.196557 |
| H | -2.691850 | -2.199116 | -0.558148 |
| H | -1.870549 | -1.052639 | -1.631189 |

**TS-11bZ(N): (one imaginary frequency, -414.09 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 2.643871  | 0.527796  | -1.061348 |
| N | 1.825939  | 0.278694  | 0.140096  |
| C | 0.851812  | 1.119489  | 0.573601  |
| C | -0.069711 | 0.801679  | 1.593839  |
| C | -0.738284 | -0.394124 | 1.841283  |
| C | -0.901985 | -1.472032 | 0.936018  |
| C | 0.911154  | 2.555097  | 0.096134  |
| C | -2.172721 | -0.960756 | -0.420943 |
| C | -3.467090 | -0.740139 | 0.359239  |
| C | -2.193878 | -2.272240 | -1.215848 |
| C | -1.636360 | 0.144674  | -1.152146 |
| C | -1.977612 | 1.526429  | -1.020210 |
| O | -2.729991 | 2.070111  | -0.198508 |
| C | 3.871071  | -0.375761 | -0.884000 |
| H | 2.918010  | 1.582446  | -1.145275 |
| H | -0.942416 | -0.084861 | -1.961837 |
| H | -1.487302 | 2.163561  | -1.798622 |
| H | -0.092932 | -1.713656 | 0.255090  |
| H | -1.375005 | -2.363193 | 1.347084  |
| H | -1.419638 | -0.373899 | 2.690495  |
| H | -0.424387 | 1.663363  | 2.154902  |
| H | -3.417844 | 0.165268  | 0.962026  |
| H | -4.297807 | -0.610402 | -0.346610 |
| H | -3.696927 | -1.607030 | 0.991138  |
| H | -2.390328 | -3.139406 | -0.574690 |
| H | -2.991640 | -2.228662 | -1.967842 |
| H | -1.249588 | -2.442672 | -1.745758 |
| H | 0.047168  | 3.106536  | 0.468921  |
| H | 1.832594  | 3.049292  | 0.437874  |
| H | 0.886775  | 2.620285  | -0.995096 |
| H | 4.651578  | 0.159191  | -0.329947 |
| C | 3.332514  | -1.542147 | -0.043872 |
| H | 4.295478  | -0.688350 | -1.842302 |
| C | 2.350112  | -0.862979 | 0.915063  |
| H | 2.067980  | 0.260351  | -1.959905 |

|   |          |           |           |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 2.797515 | -2.255001 | -0.683418 |
| H | 4.115096 | -2.091501 | 0.487250  |
| H | 1.560096 | -1.534913 | 1.249559  |
| H | 2.854521 | -0.478413 | 1.813492  |

**Compound 11b(N): (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.919087 | 0.194858  | -0.734971 |
| C | -1.598319 | -1.088736 | -0.150713 |
| C | -2.187177 | -0.780719 | 1.244019  |
| C | -1.274124 | 0.051923  | 2.097369  |
| C | -0.224728 | 0.738975  | 1.640892  |
| C | 0.208148  | 0.825026  | 0.187447  |
| C | -2.720176 | -1.566311 | -1.097516 |
| C | -0.580552 | -2.245037 | -0.034547 |
| N | 1.463512  | 0.056632  | -0.018478 |
| C | 2.217573  | 0.268370  | -1.256003 |
| C | 0.422096  | 2.334794  | -0.122110 |
| C | -1.916379 | 1.282490  | -1.123649 |
| O | -2.962703 | 1.534386  | -0.563549 |
| H | -0.428688 | -0.085020 | -1.676456 |
| H | -1.611184 | 1.889499  | -2.006511 |
| H | -2.417342 | -1.724474 | 1.759250  |
| H | -3.139976 | -0.247162 | 1.136452  |
| H | -1.517182 | 0.114602  | 3.157857  |
| H | 0.357322  | 1.342216  | 2.336206  |
| H | -3.513559 | -0.823591 | -1.212381 |
| H | -2.319873 | -1.802685 | -2.092165 |
| H | -3.175865 | -2.482952 | -0.703720 |
| C | 3.416415  | -0.676345 | -1.086599 |
| H | -1.105832 | -3.159514 | 0.269763  |
| H | -0.095139 | -2.443917 | -0.997338 |
| H | 0.206334  | -2.036502 | 0.690594  |
| H | 0.640100  | 2.517812  | -1.179428 |
| H | -0.457923 | 2.924883  | 0.152366  |
| H | 1.266956  | 2.715577  | 0.462837  |
| H | 1.614297  | 0.032276  | -2.138987 |
| H | 4.283471  | -0.344991 | -1.666720 |
| C | 3.675835  | -0.675951 | 0.444035  |
| H | 3.151090  | -1.681277 | -1.429017 |
| C | 2.470507  | 0.082456  | 1.048315  |
| H | 2.575280  | 1.309275  | -1.368765 |
| H | 3.730485  | -1.697819 | 0.830931  |
| H | 4.617206  | -0.181167 | 0.702829  |
| H | 2.082348  | -0.393185 | 1.952896  |
| H | 2.774516  | 1.111850  | 1.321434  |

**TS-12aE(N): (one imaginary frequency, -464.21 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -2.355704 | 1.622491  | 0.164841  |
| C | -1.371305 | 1.923203  | -0.813414 |
| C | -0.039337 | 1.533134  | -0.774291 |
| C | 0.684677  | 0.922022  | 0.279971  |
| C | -1.201539 | -0.969043 | 0.413392  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -2.461649 | -0.280679 | 0.392733  |
| C | -3.437317 | -0.564084 | -0.698639 |
| O | -4.623531 | -0.761840 | -0.518236 |
| H | -3.016639 | -0.564150 | -1.728074 |
| C | -0.671716 | -1.678698 | -0.809738 |
| H | 0.407731  | -1.853198 | -0.712742 |
| H | -0.843379 | -1.118165 | -1.733244 |
| H | -1.135549 | -2.672631 | -0.939307 |
| C | -0.788783 | -1.602879 | 1.720307  |
| H | 0.296624  | -1.759366 | 1.773825  |
| H | -1.092239 | -1.006163 | 2.588286  |
| H | -1.247368 | -2.599251 | 1.845455  |
| N | 1.892482  | 0.317510  | -0.015701 |
| C | 0.521611  | 1.313798  | 1.729792  |
| H | 0.486571  | 1.609400  | -1.723076 |
| H | -1.728585 | 2.273067  | -1.780532 |
| H | -2.136634 | 1.810311  | 1.210748  |
| H | -3.371391 | 1.941896  | -0.070930 |
| H | -2.982231 | -0.287148 | 1.352490  |
| C | 2.914238  | -0.042595 | 0.983935  |
| H | 2.590533  | -0.906285 | 1.580043  |
| C | 4.159948  | -0.383420 | 0.149023  |
| H | 0.720811  | 0.489095  | 2.418945  |
| H | 1.231704  | 2.118889  | 1.969070  |
| H | -0.473218 | 1.694044  | 1.939912  |
| H | 4.785023  | -1.141028 | 0.630871  |
| C | 3.577932  | -0.834938 | -1.197757 |
| H | 4.773541  | 0.514395  | 0.008066  |
| C | 2.389396  | 0.112881  | -1.381080 |
| H | 3.109801  | 0.780205  | 1.680637  |
| H | 4.294407  | -0.771966 | -2.022196 |
| H | 3.224161  | -1.871025 | -1.133934 |
| H | 2.717588  | 1.065450  | -1.830724 |
| H | 1.606901  | -0.301391 | -2.022246 |

**TS-12aZ(N): (one imaginary frequency, -437.28 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.107444 | -1.374963 | 1.061339  |
| C | -0.619598 | -0.562311 | 2.123451  |
| C | 0.130292  | 0.585125  | 1.899439  |
| C | 0.837840  | 0.933947  | 0.725892  |
| N | 1.571790  | -0.008992 | 0.021523  |
| C | 2.157774  | -1.178893 | 0.712204  |
| C | 1.178618  | 2.390925  | 0.505832  |
| C | -2.270362 | -0.264165 | 0.094708  |
| C | -1.639928 | 0.872487  | -0.516950 |
| C | -1.017629 | 0.775097  | -1.886744 |
| C | -2.126031 | 2.242262  | -0.115026 |
| C | -2.872551 | -1.288222 | -0.810714 |
| O | -3.959948 | -1.801334 | -0.630797 |
| H | -0.430468 | -1.635302 | 0.251863  |
| H | -1.736228 | -2.217141 | 1.350177  |
| H | -1.133275 | -0.634582 | 3.080268  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 0.075424  | 1.367694  | 2.656070  |
| C | 3.201477  | -1.724033 | -0.270516 |
| H | 1.405726  | -1.927842 | 0.974962  |
| H | 2.253369  | 2.580107  | 0.642287  |
| H | 0.916644  | 2.741470  | -0.499938 |
| H | 0.629319  | 3.013402  | 1.215507  |
| H | -0.476851 | -0.165215 | -2.034824 |
| H | -0.310778 | 1.597565  | -2.056342 |
| H | -1.766882 | 0.850338  | -2.693709 |
| H | -1.380620 | 3.022721  | -0.312139 |
| H | -2.395750 | 2.282063  | 0.945711  |
| H | -3.026690 | 2.529358  | -0.686785 |
| H | -2.992252 | -0.006758 | 0.869761  |
| H | -2.253048 | -1.580973 | -1.686547 |
| H | 4.016023  | -2.242829 | 0.243735  |
| H | 2.735987  | -2.437126 | -0.962285 |
| C | 3.655749  | -0.472650 | -1.032396 |
| C | 2.344616  | 0.304174  | -1.197289 |
| H | 2.618632  | -0.849531 | 1.654694  |
| H | 4.363433  | 0.105422  | -0.425121 |
| H | 4.134736  | -0.693349 | -1.991477 |
| H | 2.503634  | 1.379080  | -1.306072 |
| H | 1.810031  | -0.037631 | -2.093455 |

**Compound 12a(N): (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.823191 | -0.477422 | -0.208074 |
| C | -2.234642 | 0.121888  | 0.135044  |
| C | -2.345749 | 1.614243  | -0.239565 |
| C | -1.107551 | 2.388219  | 0.118427  |
| C | 0.046390  | 1.821934  | 0.477967  |
| C | 0.284387  | 0.324413  | 0.615673  |
| C | -3.363054 | -0.654471 | -0.518160 |
| O | -4.087055 | -1.434208 | 0.062776  |
| N | 1.629083  | -0.054679 | 0.096116  |
| C | 2.390623  | 0.868431  | -0.746242 |
| C | 0.196081  | 0.031158  | 2.136898  |
| C | -0.546313 | -0.359975 | -1.723128 |
| C | -0.789700 | -1.972937 | 0.161171  |
| H | -2.398109 | 0.009019  | 1.211608  |
| H | -0.541563 | 0.678014  | -2.069594 |
| H | -3.215481 | 2.052917  | 0.269470  |
| H | -2.555159 | 1.728262  | -1.315487 |
| H | -1.181024 | 3.474598  | 0.080212  |
| H | 0.881920  | 2.460347  | 0.757521  |
| H | -3.512022 | -0.457382 | -1.605202 |
| H | 0.427253  | -0.799977 | -1.951562 |
| H | -1.300269 | -0.905237 | -2.301839 |
| C | 3.564632  | 0.001239  | -1.217314 |
| H | 0.230803  | -2.358423 | 0.068148  |
| H | -1.146124 | -2.161219 | 1.178883  |
| H | -1.425847 | -2.556871 | -0.512690 |
| H | 0.418257  | -1.010070 | 2.381621  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 0.903034  | 0.664070  | 2.682875  |
| H | -0.801247 | 0.263125  | 2.517366  |
| H | 4.436910  | 0.600471  | -1.497651 |
| H | 3.265056  | -0.582876 | -2.093572 |
| C | 3.835675  | -0.935257 | -0.010783 |
| C | 2.623371  | -0.732129 | 0.932975  |
| H | 1.781280  | 1.251327  | -1.568802 |
| H | 2.779595  | 1.742464  | -0.187458 |
| H | 3.917497  | -1.977680 | -0.332995 |
| H | 4.768921  | -0.681857 | 0.502136  |
| H | 2.240588  | -1.682755 | 1.315102  |
| H | 2.932843  | -0.129856 | 1.807551  |

**TS-12bE(N): (one imaginary frequency, -382.88 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 2.600730  | 0.487583  | -1.209521 |
| N | 1.975467  | 0.361398  | 0.114971  |
| C | 2.861831  | -0.330286 | 1.056251  |
| C | 3.749316  | -1.178784 | 0.140945  |
| C | 3.937961  | -0.271389 | -1.085541 |
| C | 0.782931  | 0.956720  | 0.450595  |
| C | 0.482040  | 1.021893  | 1.929764  |
| C | 0.117989  | 1.770938  | -0.490027 |
| C | -1.213563 | 2.174840  | -0.482587 |
| C | -2.270033 | 1.533027  | 0.231684  |
| C | -2.366989 | -0.169227 | -0.460837 |
| C | -3.731491 | -0.573270 | 0.006735  |
| O | -4.706876 | -0.648948 | -0.714595 |
| C | -1.280139 | -1.021106 | -0.059895 |
| C | -1.277366 | -1.696390 | 1.287474  |
| C | -0.399843 | -1.662071 | -1.094443 |
| H | -2.407418 | 0.013616  | -1.534816 |
| H | 0.658744  | -1.662692 | -0.785970 |
| H | -0.471878 | -1.153405 | -2.061351 |
| H | -0.668432 | -2.720968 | -1.260086 |
| H | -0.254989 | -1.958897 | 1.593608  |
| H | -1.709961 | -1.077888 | 2.083379  |
| H | -1.839336 | -2.646419 | 1.285612  |
| H | 0.689576  | 2.060869  | -1.369112 |
| H | -1.516066 | 2.810691  | -1.312746 |
| H | -2.129833 | 1.280792  | 1.280921  |
| H | -3.254424 | 1.979323  | 0.077068  |
| H | 2.288166  | -0.930815 | 1.765667  |
| H | 0.273591  | 0.052959  | 2.393772  |
| H | 1.350029  | 1.446326  | 2.452927  |
| H | -0.361091 | 1.684078  | 2.118879  |
| H | -3.813974 | -0.812511 | 1.089962  |
| H | 3.220270  | -2.097428 | -0.137281 |
| H | 4.693672  | -1.460304 | 0.616483  |
| H | 3.472342  | 0.382421  | 1.636940  |
| H | 4.753794  | 0.437582  | -0.903354 |
| H | 4.182875  | -0.826068 | -1.995765 |
| H | 2.769341  | 1.541649  | -1.469605 |



|                                                                       |           |           |           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H                                                                     | 1.941502  | 0.064020  | -1.976753 |
| <b>TS-12bZ(N): (one imaginary frequency, -474.78 cm<sup>-1</sup>)</b> |           |           |           |
| C                                                                     | 2.437244  | 0.683575  | -0.912033 |
| N                                                                     | 1.613251  | -0.006191 | 0.091572  |
| C                                                                     | 2.291354  | -1.236646 | 0.558116  |
| C                                                                     | 3.616594  | -1.271892 | -0.222260 |
| C                                                                     | 3.320216  | -0.432436 | -1.473620 |
| C                                                                     | 0.731085  | 0.685191  | 0.920657  |
| C                                                                     | 1.044264  | 2.144467  | 1.173535  |
| C                                                                     | -0.056608 | -0.009929 | 1.870380  |
| C                                                                     | -0.739389 | -1.198270 | 1.659260  |
| C                                                                     | -0.943124 | -1.728228 | 0.356151  |
| C                                                                     | -1.905701 | -0.430935 | -0.681726 |
| C                                                                     | -3.281453 | -0.838445 | -0.277582 |
| O                                                                     | -4.010117 | -1.536728 | -0.956008 |
| C                                                                     | -1.488057 | 0.930765  | -0.495768 |
| C                                                                     | -0.909119 | 1.632728  | -1.701016 |
| C                                                                     | -2.237004 | 1.835341  | 0.458223  |
| H                                                                     | -3.613228 | -0.481429 | 0.721631  |
| H                                                                     | -1.676544 | 2.757498  | 0.649169  |
| H                                                                     | -2.437038 | 1.356090  | 1.420921  |
| H                                                                     | -3.210172 | 2.145603  | 0.039639  |
| H                                                                     | -0.268505 | 2.480685  | -1.425828 |
| H                                                                     | -0.333096 | 0.949820  | -2.334637 |
| H                                                                     | -1.711090 | 2.053553  | -2.331865 |
| H                                                                     | 0.337913  | 2.569457  | 1.889792  |
| H                                                                     | 0.994061  | 2.749338  | 0.260932  |
| H                                                                     | 2.058829  | 2.267651  | 1.580232  |
| H                                                                     | 1.687480  | -2.129837 | 0.352806  |
| H                                                                     | -0.258336 | 0.525199  | 2.797642  |
| H                                                                     | -1.373491 | -1.560061 | 2.466341  |
| H                                                                     | -0.105287 | -1.740038 | -0.329901 |
| H                                                                     | -1.546963 | -2.631490 | 0.276551  |
| H                                                                     | -1.685558 | -0.829861 | -1.673466 |
| H                                                                     | 3.936309  | -2.293078 | -0.451253 |
| H                                                                     | 4.414173  | -0.797146 | 0.362065  |
| H                                                                     | 2.438188  | -1.200931 | 1.643840  |
| H                                                                     | 4.220184  | -0.048087 | -1.963292 |
| H                                                                     | 2.759031  | -1.022928 | -2.207936 |
| H                                                                     | 3.065506  | 1.467273  | -0.457231 |
| H                                                                     | 1.814004  | 1.158146  | -1.672988 |

**Compound 12b(N): (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 2.344557  | 0.424748  | 1.008627  |
| N | 1.363999  | 0.028143  | -0.012759 |
| C | 2.192754  | -0.221800 | -1.201990 |
| C | 3.176490  | 0.965849  | -1.214232 |
| C | 3.231556  | 1.436670  | 0.264654  |
| C | 0.290954  | -0.954883 | 0.345906  |
| C | -1.029317 | -0.169011 | 0.764416  |
| C | -1.574393 | 0.504911  | -0.544921 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -2.023935 | -0.539006 | -1.585344 |
| C | -1.039572 | -1.666029 | -1.701370 |
| C | -0.014252 | -1.832105 | -0.863908 |
| C | -2.077381 | -1.126379 | 1.379104  |
| C | -0.742908 | 0.937654  | 1.798548  |
| C | -2.707495 | 1.477186  | -0.288386 |
| O | -2.613124 | 2.683842  | -0.359422 |
| C | 0.760324  | -1.920416 | 1.462703  |
| H | -0.744957 | 1.093820  | -0.950527 |
| H | -2.256423 | -2.010657 | 0.760605  |
| H | -2.151472 | -0.054494 | -2.563776 |
| H | -3.017521 | -0.940644 | -1.328257 |
| H | -1.186879 | -2.371635 | -2.518390 |
| H | 0.668340  | -2.666002 | -1.022306 |
| H | -3.689325 | 1.010387  | -0.036371 |
| H | -1.757955 | -1.469765 | 2.368327  |
| H | -3.034983 | -0.612990 | 1.520008  |
| H | -0.250771 | 0.536609  | 2.691297  |
| H | -0.120539 | 1.730240  | 1.376139  |
| H | -1.679186 | 1.398815  | 2.132744  |
| H | 0.913421  | -1.413454 | 2.419846  |
| H | 0.036521  | -2.725059 | 1.617505  |
| H | 1.709337  | -2.386935 | 1.175328  |
| H | 2.758527  | -1.171711 | -1.127559 |
| H | 2.805156  | 1.766556  | -1.860821 |
| H | 4.156652  | 0.663803  | -1.596394 |
| H | 1.580121  | -0.275716 | -2.103564 |
| H | 4.248526  | 1.455142  | 0.669451  |
| H | 2.818945  | 2.445632  | 0.361697  |
| H | 2.962405  | -0.427830 | 1.347476  |
| H | 1.864773  | 0.853808  | 1.889389  |

## Cartesian coordinates and imaginary frequencies of compounds pathway B

### Compound 13: (No imaginary frequency)

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.087822 | -0.364950 | 0.374802  |
| O | 1.247470  | -0.635530 | 0.416441  |
| H | -0.393201 | 0.551556  | 0.882613  |
| C | -0.958032 | -1.145924 | -0.264940 |
| H | -0.641993 | -2.055708 | -0.764520 |
| H | -2.005237 | -0.870731 | -0.304738 |
| C | 1.993968  | 0.130376  | 1.350277  |
| H | 1.712874  | -0.109441 | 2.384853  |
| H | 1.860397  | 1.208754  | 1.184252  |
| H | 3.043875  | -0.126499 | 1.196258  |

### Compound 14a: (No imaginary frequency)

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.049766  | -0.267432 | 0.217572  |
| C | 1.513914  | -0.086986 | -0.059222 |
| C | -0.777468 | -0.992079 | -0.584983 |
| C | 2.473130  | -0.779409 | 0.880817  |
| C | 1.933180  | 0.676034  | -1.074586 |
| C | -0.435719 | 0.388609  | 1.453526  |
| C | -0.285318 | -1.717790 | -1.812940 |
| C | -2.260724 | -1.186087 | -0.362777 |
| H | 2.992445  | 0.826302  | -1.269625 |
| H | 1.237330  | 1.189870  | -1.732509 |
| H | 2.324818  | -0.420558 | 1.904449  |
| H | 3.512670  | -0.593309 | 0.593135  |
| H | 2.305321  | -1.864760 | 0.885784  |
| H | -1.514372 | 0.287212  | 1.679632  |
| O | 0.277023  | 1.018631  | 2.217712  |
| H | -0.617750 | -2.764514 | -1.789290 |
| H | 0.799160  | -1.688139 | -1.916775 |
| H | -0.725979 | -1.276586 | -2.718109 |
| H | -2.806677 | -0.912422 | -1.275379 |
| H | -2.685845 | -0.615871 | 0.462400  |
| H | -2.474504 | -2.248713 | -0.184531 |

### Compound 14s: (No imaginary frequency)

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.016310 | -0.179894 | 0.268832  |
| C | 1.481286  | -0.078364 | 0.262162  |
| C | -0.716205 | -1.053342 | -0.506250 |
| C | 2.063489  | 1.101841  | -0.481387 |
| C | 2.246846  | -0.957445 | 0.918658  |
| C | -0.682035 | 0.770095  | 1.190543  |
| C | -0.040804 | -1.995628 | -1.468041 |
| C | -2.224071 | -1.151175 | -0.486256 |
| H | 3.330703  | -0.866918 | 0.934613  |
| H | 1.817345  | -1.794610 | 1.462213  |
| H | 1.804743  | 1.056164  | -1.547618 |
| H | 3.153593  | 1.141480  | -0.390194 |
| H | 1.653253  | 2.048707  | -0.104343 |
| H | 0.028942  | 1.392492  | 1.778327  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.883947 | 0.908275  | 1.357300  |
| H | -0.263200 | -3.036619 | -1.194775 |
| H | 1.042721  | -1.874748 | -1.500511 |
| H | -0.449988 | -1.852661 | -2.477672 |
| H | -2.687129 | -0.220451 | -0.832399 |
| H | -2.605154 | -1.304241 | 0.527506  |
| H | -2.564678 | -1.971554 | -1.126106 |

**Compound 19: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.316353 | 0.749507  | 1.421072  |
| C | -0.151011 | 0.735437  | 1.072451  |
| C | 0.404629  | -0.169541 | 0.035030  |
| C | -0.367564 | -1.052728 | -0.608333 |
| H | -1.427600 | -1.118066 | -0.377715 |
| H | 0.027319  | -1.721563 | -1.367251 |
| H | 1.468546  | -0.081668 | -0.177216 |
| H | 0.583463  | 1.429415  | 1.535507  |

**TS-15a1: (one imaginary frequency, 456.01 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.241581 | -1.040444 | 1.604679  |
| C | 0.563286  | -1.077732 | 0.486282  |
| C | 0.900893  | 0.105785  | -0.261751 |
| C | 0.532291  | 1.411574  | 0.210957  |
| C | -1.554543 | 1.392144  | 0.230734  |
| C | -2.137512 | 0.133843  | 0.365231  |
| O | -2.296724 | -0.599868 | -0.748110 |
| C | -2.772920 | -1.930190 | -0.561049 |
| H | -2.887861 | -2.361109 | -1.556340 |
| H | -3.742161 | -1.929604 | -0.045934 |
| H | -2.046709 | -2.509880 | 0.020238  |
| H | -2.645748 | -0.210013 | 1.260860  |
| H | -1.744994 | 2.091378  | 1.038997  |
| H | -1.619784 | 1.815286  | -0.766115 |
| H | 1.219316  | 0.945135  | 2.252347  |
| H | 0.113529  | 2.333404  | 2.183032  |
| H | 1.763421  | 2.485274  | 1.596931  |
| H | 1.786792  | 2.885167  | -0.791322 |
| H | 0.236074  | 3.503264  | -0.225468 |
| C | 0.722910  | 2.636810  | -0.687673 |
| C | 0.907692  | 1.798333  | 1.650794  |
| C | 1.486174  | -0.008311 | -1.599997 |
| H | 1.556187  | 0.945376  | -2.157607 |
| O | 1.934314  | -1.019776 | -2.133300 |
| C | 0.947794  | -2.454589 | -0.025458 |
| H | 0.557676  | -2.645372 | -1.029021 |
| H | 2.032909  | -2.559147 | -0.110437 |
| H | 0.576379  | -3.225074 | 0.659524  |
| H | -0.525819 | -1.973899 | 2.085314  |
| H | -0.447425 | -0.154139 | 2.182084  |
| H | 0.303858  | 2.518472  | -1.689474 |

**TS-15a2: (one imaginary frequency, 470.17 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |          |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| C | -0.174505 | -1.339701 | 1.290159 |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 0.693737  | -1.190049 | 0.231389  |
| C | 1.174212  | -2.470126 | -0.432147 |
| C | 1.030739  | 0.096986  | -0.320813 |
| C | 1.837609  | 0.185977  | -1.540625 |
| O | 2.446250  | -0.724580 | -2.097213 |
| C | 0.463403  | 1.311226  | 0.204486  |
| C | 0.504295  | 1.569149  | 1.721447  |
| C | 0.680086  | 2.630568  | -0.544489 |
| C | -1.543065 | 1.093752  | -0.189994 |
| C | -2.189364 | 0.053520  | 0.472326  |
| O | -2.777402 | 0.302520  | 1.665491  |
| C | -3.435188 | -0.805878 | 2.274412  |
| H | -3.881445 | -0.432613 | 3.197232  |
| H | -2.719803 | -1.604773 | 2.501939  |
| H | -4.223604 | -1.198458 | 1.619787  |
| H | -2.423549 | -0.895118 | 0.001439  |
| H | -1.451961 | 0.981115  | -1.263988 |
| H | -1.808990 | 2.092378  | 0.145474  |
| H | 1.090227  | 0.807961  | 2.241590  |
| H | -0.482923 | 1.620907  | 2.191787  |
| H | 0.991651  | 2.535357  | 1.901272  |
| H | 1.725005  | 2.956632  | -0.469561 |
| H | 0.068453  | 3.414360  | -0.085292 |
| H | 1.932380  | 1.203876  | -1.964109 |
| H | 0.926679  | -2.507628 | -1.496322 |
| H | 2.263007  | -2.559027 | -0.382228 |
| H | 0.730577  | -3.336822 | 0.069561  |
| H | -0.453639 | -2.344342 | 1.600308  |
| H | -0.426213 | -0.558472 | 1.986268  |
| H | 0.414522  | 2.584090  | -1.603575 |

**Compound 15: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.105538  | 0.295084  | 0.198491  |
| C | 0.975619  | -1.053451 | 0.067639  |
| C | -0.348991 | -1.755126 | 0.274835  |
| C | -1.414584 | -0.898648 | 0.961987  |
| C | -1.421548 | 0.486704  | 0.335029  |
| C | -0.078626 | 1.235714  | 0.496948  |
| C | 2.435925  | 0.936156  | 0.098633  |
| C | 2.114247  | -1.980533 | -0.289514 |
| H | -0.162822 | -2.681633 | 0.834452  |
| H | -0.741790 | -2.074915 | -0.703746 |
| H | -1.181222 | -0.824426 | 2.037499  |
| O | -2.723004 | -1.438885 | 0.811604  |
| H | -2.232934 | 1.081759  | 0.769989  |
| H | -1.651805 | 0.368302  | -0.732483 |
| C | -0.102862 | 2.420104  | -0.501770 |
| C | 0.042889  | 1.800446  | 1.933986  |
| H | 2.441575  | 2.025295  | 0.311146  |
| O | 3.495565  | 0.387762  | -0.167277 |
| H | 2.882288  | -1.989955 | 0.492341  |
| H | 2.629702  | -1.658880 | -1.197936 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 1.744597  | -3.002000 | -0.427835 |
| H | 0.982957  | 2.345988  | 2.073558  |
| H | 0.012564  | 1.005054  | 2.686151  |
| H | -0.778228 | 2.497594  | 2.141806  |
| H | 0.748023  | 3.097200  | -0.377787 |
| H | -1.013376 | 3.011906  | -0.348699 |
| H | -0.103863 | 2.062456  | -1.537670 |
| C | -2.984893 | -2.580505 | 1.602711  |
| H | -2.785227 | -2.389054 | 2.669380  |
| H | -2.396550 | -3.456984 | 1.292303  |
| H | -4.045860 | -2.814227 | 1.479020  |

**TS-15s1: (one imaginary frequency, 447.05 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.222977 | -1.053720 | 1.585433  |
| C | 0.578220  | -1.056476 | 0.464601  |
| C | 0.972004  | -2.431548 | -0.066126 |
| C | 0.908004  | 0.135559  | -0.270499 |
| C | 1.497128  | -0.031563 | -1.600696 |
| O | 1.683022  | 0.829329  | -2.457186 |
| C | 0.519509  | 1.434987  | 0.213218  |
| C | 0.865502  | 1.789763  | 1.671558  |
| C | 0.733541  | 2.667766  | -0.660149 |
| C | -1.535822 | 1.391392  | 0.172653  |
| C | -2.135454 | 0.144757  | 0.346911  |
| O | -2.308839 | -0.622741 | -0.741458 |
| C | -2.812088 | -1.934857 | -0.510674 |
| H | -2.961884 | -2.387402 | -1.491816 |
| H | -3.768407 | -1.899612 | 0.026826  |
| H | -2.086733 | -2.517319 | 0.069949  |
| H | -2.641021 | -0.167863 | 1.255646  |
| H | -1.743418 | 2.124596  | 0.945956  |
| H | -1.582711 | 1.770814  | -0.842663 |
| H | 1.224109  | 0.934839  | 2.244744  |
| H | 0.038519  | 2.255488  | 2.218926  |
| H | 1.677811  | 2.527738  | 1.647591  |
| H | 1.806594  | 2.864828  | -0.769033 |
| H | 0.279253  | 3.539595  | -0.172354 |
| H | 1.834269  | -1.062920 | -1.822257 |
| H | 0.528250  | -2.650181 | -1.044268 |
| H | 2.057687  | -2.531862 | -0.175242 |
| H | 0.643566  | -3.210146 | 0.629120  |
| H | -0.492182 | -1.998249 | 2.052730  |
| H | -0.442880 | -0.179264 | 2.175032  |
| H | 0.333077  | 2.561515  | -1.666029 |

**TS-15s2: (one imaginary frequency, 458.12 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.154553 | -1.345182 | 1.299370  |
| C | 0.704925  | -1.167507 | 0.238957  |
| C | 1.017348  | 0.120394  | -0.321115 |
| C | 0.439771  | 1.332350  | 0.209467  |
| C | 0.667369  | 2.650161  | -0.528398 |
| C | 1.196977  | -2.445453 | -0.436398 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.799842  | 0.140137  | -1.558015 |
| O | 1.984298  | 1.082979  | -2.325097 |
| C | 0.495356  | 1.567760  | 1.731485  |
| C | -1.530195 | 1.110028  | -0.183734 |
| C | -2.185130 | 0.066819  | 0.468943  |
| O | -2.781776 | 0.307125  | 1.657468  |
| C | -3.445618 | -0.805289 | 2.253049  |
| H | -3.887295 | -0.441832 | 3.181866  |
| H | -2.734015 | -1.611331 | 2.467527  |
| H | -4.237698 | -1.183670 | 1.594684  |
| H | -2.404610 | -0.884995 | -0.002867 |
| H | -1.437426 | 1.005436  | -1.258670 |
| H | -1.806156 | 2.105633  | 0.153312  |
| H | 1.088584  | 0.803009  | 2.238021  |
| H | -0.488237 | 1.608980  | 2.210568  |
| H | 0.979652  | 2.533505  | 1.917372  |
| H | 1.732190  | 2.908904  | -0.510904 |
| H | 0.116658  | 3.450426  | -0.020236 |
| H | 2.304984  | -0.818551 | -1.786753 |
| H | 0.895115  | -2.516419 | -1.487373 |
| H | 2.289868  | -2.527174 | -0.409834 |
| H | 0.796056  | -3.320488 | 0.083322  |
| H | -0.416179 | -2.355884 | 1.604409  |
| H | -0.425695 | -0.570936 | 1.995884  |
| H | 0.374413  | 2.615379  | -1.575967 |

**Compound 15': (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.094343  | 0.348939  | 0.196464  |
| C | 0.985962  | -1.001198 | 0.057337  |
| C | -0.329648 | -1.726793 | 0.249792  |
| C | -1.394550 | -0.897636 | 0.969612  |
| C | -1.439530 | 0.484947  | 0.340860  |
| C | -0.111282 | 1.266127  | 0.482461  |
| C | 2.434767  | 0.974484  | 0.127170  |
| C | 2.107654  | -1.961103 | -0.278828 |
| H | -0.132611 | -2.670547 | 0.776627  |
| H | -0.728895 | -2.013956 | -0.735953 |
| H | -1.134922 | -0.820006 | 2.038466  |
| O | -2.693030 | -1.468268 | 0.848254  |
| H | -2.253908 | 1.065959  | 0.788429  |
| H | -1.687295 | 0.358978  | -0.722107 |
| C | -0.159850 | 2.429326  | -0.538512 |
| C | 0.001161  | 1.856811  | 1.910136  |
| H | 3.269381  | 0.300944  | -0.143156 |
| O | 2.688331  | 2.145463  | 0.366818  |
| H | 2.392508  | -2.539605 | 0.610852  |
| H | 3.009049  | -1.501115 | -0.682167 |
| H | 1.748728  | -2.689493 | -1.017178 |
| H | 0.926417  | 2.425843  | 2.020999  |
| H | -0.013530 | 1.073115  | 2.676411  |
| H | -0.842635 | 2.530962  | 2.102124  |
| H | 0.697326  | 3.094844  | -0.430788 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -1.076598 | 3.011487  | -0.383842 |
| H | -0.177734 | 2.046937  | -1.566225 |
| C | -2.918840 | -2.601708 | 1.661430  |
| H | -2.720938 | -2.384699 | 2.723640  |
| H | -2.306882 | -3.467166 | 1.364990  |
| H | -3.973047 | -2.868171 | 1.546478  |

**TS-16a1: (one imaginary frequency, 542.74 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.136592 | 0.167704  | 0.047821  |
| C | -0.133010 | 0.191652  | 1.438481  |
| C | 1.145934  | 0.655803  | 2.110608  |
| C | -1.348621 | 0.023949  | 2.175214  |
| C | -1.377795 | 0.365497  | 3.615771  |
| O | -0.409501 | 0.457358  | 4.355967  |
| C | -2.588332 | -0.273409 | 1.551618  |
| C | -2.691912 | -1.338095 | 0.461181  |
| C | -3.907403 | -0.133919 | 2.300021  |
| C | -2.708818 | 1.681543  | 0.359212  |
| C | -1.610010 | 1.772897  | -0.479960 |
| H | -1.686298 | 1.420452  | -1.502539 |
| H | -0.870118 | 2.542281  | -0.291583 |
| O | -2.774771 | 2.521202  | 1.465173  |
| H | -3.671470 | 1.330224  | -0.016200 |
| H | -1.782457 | -1.938965 | 0.383408  |
| H | -2.923929 | -0.934558 | -0.532036 |
| H | -3.511197 | -2.021858 | 0.715568  |
| H | -4.048247 | -0.943329 | 3.029638  |
| H | -4.735741 | -0.209348 | 1.585970  |
| H | -2.386620 | 0.503273  | 4.045324  |
| H | 0.997954  | 1.542856  | 2.733374  |
| H | 1.542963  | -0.112782 | 2.780396  |
| H | 1.904844  | 0.875629  | 1.352315  |
| H | 0.777018  | 0.443230  | -0.474702 |
| H | -0.797714 | -0.454812 | -0.529308 |
| H | -4.002127 | 0.822550  | 2.815976  |
| C | -3.461347 | 3.739470  | 1.207168  |
| H | -3.475121 | 4.298197  | 2.146570  |
| H | -2.951262 | 4.333260  | 0.435463  |
| H | -4.496960 | 3.557558  | 0.881088  |

**TS-16a2: (one imaginary frequency, 541.19 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.238392 | 0.233669  | 0.004239  |
| C | -0.083280 | 0.042243  | 1.391453  |
| C | 1.325593  | 0.143031  | 1.941498  |
| C | -1.230536 | 0.065584  | 2.243043  |
| C | -1.062370 | 0.335735  | 3.691398  |
| O | -0.015705 | 0.326841  | 4.321935  |
| C | -2.555897 | -0.057299 | 1.767814  |
| C | -2.931653 | -1.021217 | 0.665376  |
| C | -3.759248 | 0.332805  | 2.613914  |
| C | -2.413020 | 2.025155  | 0.093472  |
| C | -1.047000 | 2.057672  | -0.173868 |



|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -0.762806 | 2.164596  | -1.218157 |
| H | -0.428222 | 2.612285  | 0.522447  |
| H | -2.876225 | 2.469173  | 0.967222  |
| O | -3.247299 | 1.621798  | -0.913268 |
| H | -2.114215 | -1.704194 | 0.419729  |
| H | -3.254196 | -0.518324 | -0.258053 |
| H | -3.782466 | -1.629869 | 1.002787  |
| H | -4.017968 | -0.447256 | 3.346343  |
| H | -4.636982 | 0.443397  | 1.967769  |
| H | -2.004464 | 0.522125  | 4.242367  |
| H | 1.481506  | 1.039745  | 2.552227  |
| H | 1.563000  | -0.698897 | 2.598889  |
| H | 2.047386  | 0.149462  | 1.117964  |
| H | 0.679252  | 0.295450  | -0.580100 |
| H | -1.047998 | -0.213724 | -0.554296 |
| H | -3.634613 | 1.271308  | 3.160938  |
| C | -4.590371 | 2.081147  | -0.821692 |
| H | -5.139426 | 1.608443  | -1.638374 |
| H | -5.049085 | 1.798580  | 0.134193  |
| H | -4.638076 | 3.172620  | -0.933093 |

**Compound 16: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.168216  | -0.035452 | 0.025405  |
| C | 1.153341  | -1.395158 | 0.067560  |
| C | -0.099851 | -2.166766 | 0.409399  |
| C | -1.219054 | -1.322126 | 1.018263  |
| C | -1.366248 | -0.035541 | 0.209891  |
| C | -0.079291 | 0.843831  | 0.255570  |
| C | 2.434335  | 0.692484  | -0.223479 |
| C | 2.351379  | -2.270093 | -0.218498 |
| H | 0.169415  | -2.986839 | 1.089321  |
| H | -0.455474 | -2.662776 | -0.508433 |
| H | -0.986624 | -1.101827 | 2.067025  |
| O | -2.535856 | 0.740821  | 0.497173  |
| H | -1.499983 | -0.331695 | -0.840912 |
| C | -0.229978 | 1.893616  | -0.875914 |
| C | 0.051915  | 1.587641  | 1.605153  |
| H | 2.343651  | 1.797628  | -0.224093 |
| O | 3.537511  | 0.197359  | -0.403416 |
| H | 3.107432  | -2.176365 | 0.570052  |
| H | 2.858789  | -1.986158 | -1.143133 |
| H | 2.046608  | -3.320689 | -0.280046 |
| H | 0.973868  | 2.179028  | 1.633149  |
| H | 0.087125  | 0.896029  | 2.454064  |
| H | -0.784786 | 2.278424  | 1.748205  |
| H | 0.531150  | 2.677979  | -0.829444 |
| H | -1.208994 | 2.373557  | -0.785981 |
| H | -0.169935 | 1.420719  | -1.863273 |
| H | -2.157118 | -1.888081 | 1.006521  |
| C | -3.136818 | 0.642228  | 1.775971  |
| H | -3.539855 | -0.360058 | 1.975685  |
| H | -3.970746 | 1.349705  | 1.765576  |

|                                                                   |           |           |           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H                                                                 | -2.460719 | 0.916874  | 2.596339  |
| <b>TS-16s1: (one imaginary frequency, 569.47 cm<sup>-1</sup>)</b> |           |           |           |
| C                                                                 | -0.117714 | 0.112007  | 0.064708  |
| C                                                                 | -0.150273 | 0.168516  | 1.460217  |
| C                                                                 | -1.387785 | 0.062275  | 2.165556  |
| C                                                                 | -2.622264 | -0.207756 | 1.521202  |
| C                                                                 | -3.941896 | 0.032975  | 2.222624  |
| C                                                                 | 1.123987  | 0.644309  | 2.148033  |
| C                                                                 | -1.363045 | 0.413571  | 3.605227  |
| O                                                                 | -2.318308 | 0.531829  | 4.358200  |
| C                                                                 | -2.744781 | -1.273378 | 0.436065  |
| C                                                                 | -1.409361 | 1.681117  | -0.589900 |
| C                                                                 | -2.525357 | 1.812144  | 0.228974  |
| O                                                                 | -2.467720 | 2.728078  | 1.253341  |
| C                                                                 | -3.615036 | 3.555911  | 1.386514  |
| H                                                                 | -1.549244 | 1.256280  | -1.577563 |
| H                                                                 | -0.641049 | 2.442263  | -0.509958 |
| H                                                                 | -3.519565 | 1.512987  | -0.095265 |
| H                                                                 | -1.877890 | -1.939982 | 0.411333  |
| H                                                                 | -2.895199 | -0.872606 | -0.574392 |
| H                                                                 | -3.622957 | -1.893884 | 0.653904  |
| H                                                                 | -4.132655 | -0.736150 | 2.983436  |
| H                                                                 | -4.758947 | -0.018276 | 1.491445  |
| H                                                                 | -0.346378 | 0.529055  | 4.027591  |
| H                                                                 | 1.013291  | 1.619476  | 2.637497  |
| H                                                                 | 1.472547  | -0.062577 | 2.910815  |
| H                                                                 | 1.928351  | 0.737940  | 1.412528  |
| H                                                                 | 0.826879  | 0.326088  | -0.431953 |
| H                                                                 | -0.746510 | -0.560726 | -0.493135 |
| H                                                                 | -3.973151 | 0.989246  | 2.742335  |
| H                                                                 | -3.478841 | 4.134481  | 2.302760  |
| H                                                                 | -3.711030 | 4.241642  | 0.532426  |
| H                                                                 | -4.535459 | 2.962872  | 1.472582  |
| <b>TS-16s2: (one imaginary frequency, 534.22 cm<sup>-1</sup>)</b> |           |           |           |
| C                                                                 | -0.240307 | 0.242822  | 0.006992  |
| C                                                                 | -0.115215 | 0.030855  | 1.394932  |
| C                                                                 | -1.271645 | 0.071875  | 2.233063  |
| C                                                                 | -2.593608 | -0.043273 | 1.749254  |
| C                                                                 | -3.788102 | 0.342083  | 2.598330  |
| C                                                                 | 1.292224  | 0.132420  | 1.968162  |
| C                                                                 | -1.040132 | 0.356371  | 3.670454  |
| O                                                                 | -1.866674 | 0.703240  | 4.501796  |
| C                                                                 | -2.946075 | -0.997815 | 0.629874  |
| C                                                                 | -1.019196 | 2.064785  | -0.174276 |
| C                                                                 | -2.389208 | 2.050852  | 0.082622  |
| O                                                                 | -3.216554 | 1.678146  | -0.938029 |
| C                                                                 | -4.586618 | 2.032469  | -0.782661 |
| H                                                                 | -0.729305 | 2.180468  | -1.216436 |
| H                                                                 | -0.403316 | 2.615986  | 0.527816  |
| H                                                                 | -2.851258 | 2.485750  | 0.961157  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -2.127263 | -1.685756 | 0.401256  |
| H | -3.236858 | -0.489127 | -0.300985 |
| H | -3.810549 | -1.600086 | 0.940407  |
| H | -3.921660 | -0.358866 | 3.434712  |
| H | -4.700653 | 0.305479  | 1.992122  |
| H | 0.004693  | 0.199354  | 4.002186  |
| H | 1.485215  | 1.076632  | 2.496672  |
| H | 1.513958  | -0.676938 | 2.674005  |
| H | 2.028152  | 0.059966  | 1.161980  |
| H | 0.688937  | 0.295768  | -0.560268 |
| H | -1.040653 | -0.198533 | -0.569912 |
| H | -3.696384 | 1.329288  | 3.052853  |
| H | -5.110783 | 1.639303  | -1.655756 |
| H | -5.013230 | 1.593537  | 0.126835  |
| H | -4.704701 | 3.123480  | -0.746945 |

**Compound 16': (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.157699  | 0.020215  | 0.008995  |
| C | 1.169587  | -1.340135 | 0.056045  |
| C | -0.065269 | -2.138420 | 0.410645  |
| C | -1.184168 | -1.314480 | 1.045486  |
| C | -1.374839 | -0.041724 | 0.224188  |
| C | -0.109319 | 0.871471  | 0.237302  |
| C | 2.433456  | 0.736977  | -0.226768 |
| C | 2.357456  | -2.242337 | -0.205393 |
| H | 0.226940  | -2.964088 | 1.074753  |
| H | -0.431430 | -2.625471 | -0.507767 |
| H | -0.928501 | -1.078554 | 2.085385  |
| O | -2.560393 | 0.705438  | 0.519582  |
| H | -1.520145 | -0.355438 | -0.820178 |
| C | -0.288010 | 1.890632  | -0.916158 |
| C | 0.017607  | 1.645300  | 1.571045  |
| H | 3.303015  | 0.100009  | -0.475320 |
| O | 2.602996  | 1.943827  | -0.145535 |
| H | 2.736895  | -2.652125 | 0.740970  |
| H | 3.193319  | -1.777003 | -0.726460 |
| H | 2.031566  | -3.102551 | -0.804020 |
| H | 0.916664  | 2.264380  | 1.557032  |
| H | 0.083252  | 0.971551  | 2.433605  |
| H | -0.845343 | 2.304077  | 1.707565  |
| H | 0.497390  | 2.646563  | -0.905251 |
| H | -1.260734 | 2.379989  | -0.808678 |
| H | -0.268866 | 1.385764  | -1.890260 |
| H | -2.108723 | -1.902113 | 1.063134  |
| C | -3.128458 | 0.620800  | 1.813956  |
| H | -3.489819 | -0.389784 | 2.050308  |
| H | -3.988532 | 1.296398  | 1.803177  |
| H | -2.445294 | 0.942527  | 2.610712  |

**TS-17s1: (one imaginary frequency, 427.71 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |          |           |           |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 2.148804 | 0.806057  | -0.535426 |
| C | 1.404412 | -0.150118 | 0.373655  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 2.054253  | -1.073228 | 1.092904  |
| C | -0.083558 | 0.013912  | 0.495973  |
| C | -0.550865 | 1.031617  | 1.351305  |
| O | -1.734009 | 1.470932  | 1.378908  |
| C | -0.997485 | -0.633805 | -0.397899 |
| C | -2.298016 | -1.183602 | 0.183315  |
| C | -0.401799 | -1.574665 | -1.438939 |
| H | 3.136334  | -1.181202 | 1.043355  |
| H | 1.525937  | -1.745043 | 1.764140  |
| H | 1.774643  | 0.758374  | -1.567088 |
| H | 3.224213  | 0.598077  | -0.556512 |
| H | 2.005170  | 1.842938  | -0.202320 |
| H | 0.212823  | 1.540886  | 1.971604  |
| H | -0.020561 | -2.474840 | -0.941530 |
| H | 0.433228  | -1.128434 | -1.986036 |
| H | -1.160421 | -1.892200 | -2.161907 |
| H | -2.757085 | -0.482643 | 0.876756  |
| H | -2.060616 | -2.108884 | 0.726136  |
| H | -3.017289 | -1.438594 | -0.602557 |
| C | -2.463314 | 1.772181  | -0.856628 |
| C | -1.755260 | 0.826486  | -1.594801 |
| O | -3.763840 | 1.597098  | -0.628283 |
| H | -2.034126 | 2.720742  | -0.552260 |
| H | -2.356582 | 0.163132  | -2.209882 |
| H | -0.837974 | 1.176537  | -2.055809 |
| C | -4.369672 | 2.540025  | 0.268649  |
| H | -5.395869 | 2.201465  | 0.416619  |
| H | -3.822275 | 2.548741  | 1.212969  |
| H | -4.375589 | 3.540908  | -0.180774 |

**TS-17s2: (one imaginary frequency, 423.34 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -2.046889 | 1.284350  | 1.384667  |
| C | -0.814991 | 1.013514  | 1.345569  |
| C | -0.229354 | 0.026161  | 0.518079  |
| C | -1.087578 | -0.763673 | -0.320755 |
| C | -1.960961 | 0.545079  | -1.570713 |
| C | -2.422254 | 1.700167  | -0.940565 |
| O | -1.638846 | 2.779126  | -0.950086 |
| C | -2.087889 | 3.886163  | -0.154054 |
| H | -3.055318 | 4.249411  | -0.521353 |
| H | -2.173063 | 3.562710  | 0.886582  |
| H | -1.335980 | 4.667973  | -0.266873 |
| H | -3.426267 | 1.810591  | -0.545191 |
| H | -2.733804 | -0.120300 | -1.942555 |
| H | -1.119419 | 0.695110  | -2.241830 |
| C | -2.324597 | -1.408787 | 0.305803  |
| H | -2.866824 | -0.705908 | 0.934547  |
| H | -1.993113 | -2.249466 | 0.930558  |
| H | -2.995417 | -1.815595 | -0.459948 |
| C | -0.434247 | -1.686615 | -1.342411 |
| H | 0.440214  | -1.229619 | -1.814560 |
| H | -0.113910 | -2.616383 | -0.855256 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -1.145631 | -1.970073 | -2.125602 |
| C | 1.255943  | 0.058825  | 0.377660  |
| C | 1.886998  | 1.185611  | 0.008231  |
| H | 1.333278  | 2.074842  | -0.279359 |
| H | 2.973030  | 1.248975  | -0.025519 |
| C | 2.044688  | -1.172893 | 0.775770  |
| H | 1.844033  | -1.434120 | 1.822886  |
| H | 3.121812  | -1.010550 | 0.662881  |
| H | 1.774142  | -2.050640 | 0.178466  |
| H | -0.111769 | 1.641955  | 1.923498  |

**Compound 17: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 2.498407  | 0.050725  | -0.160010 |
| C | 1.206978  | -0.225965 | 0.580081  |
| C | 1.189387  | -0.960446 | 1.699649  |
| C | -0.046786 | 0.401870  | 0.043293  |
| C | -0.379188 | 1.617978  | 0.496862  |
| O | -1.471555 | 2.368453  | 0.140583  |
| C | -0.937501 | -0.333726 | -0.965406 |
| C | -1.705484 | -1.474831 | -0.257048 |
| C | -0.108926 | -0.954121 | -2.110651 |
| H | 2.096429  | -1.406944 | 2.102509  |
| H | 0.270890  | -1.135881 | 2.252074  |
| H | 2.445665  | -0.268627 | -1.207043 |
| H | 3.347325  | -0.456459 | 0.310624  |
| H | 2.706107  | 1.128831  | -0.175494 |
| H | 0.229914  | 2.161234  | 1.213440  |
| H | 0.583723  | -1.713122 | -1.731667 |
| H | 0.471258  | -0.194840 | -2.647599 |
| H | -0.773144 | -1.443929 | -2.833503 |
| H | -2.335927 | -1.087846 | 0.545554  |
| H | -1.003392 | -2.202671 | 0.163457  |
| H | -2.348718 | -2.001213 | -0.974415 |
| C | -2.494532 | 1.699481  | -0.599915 |
| C | -1.908848 | 0.699622  | -1.589297 |
| O | -3.397746 | 1.044393  | 0.248153  |
| H | -3.009642 | 2.519130  | -1.122308 |
| H | -2.733406 | 0.190873  | -2.101082 |
| H | -1.368379 | 1.286421  | -2.342650 |
| C | -4.091768 | 1.910060  | 1.136395  |
| H | -4.835915 | 1.297533  | 1.650528  |
| H | -3.415623 | 2.360752  | 1.871522  |
| H | -4.603939 | 2.714557  | 0.586390  |

**TS-17s3: (one imaginary frequency, 419.46 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.691780 | 1.574044  | 1.286093  |
| C | -0.508683 | 1.142698  | 1.263474  |
| C | -0.051718 | 0.044451  | 0.494241  |
| C | -0.998877 | -0.686903 | -0.297382 |
| C | -1.779220 | 0.699004  | -1.600141 |
| C | -2.465280 | 1.707687  | -0.930793 |
| O | -3.765536 | 1.565640  | -0.671948 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -4.349155 | 2.588434  | 0.147880  |
| H | -3.787625 | 2.675882  | 1.080035  |
| H | -4.354997 | 3.546551  | -0.386691 |
| H | -5.375390 | 2.273885  | 0.341325  |
| H | -2.025921 | 2.676043  | -0.716629 |
| H | -0.861485 | 0.991215  | -2.099062 |
| H | -2.398921 | -0.009759 | -2.141074 |
| C | -2.289470 | -1.168315 | 0.357441  |
| H | -2.730799 | -0.403396 | 0.992642  |
| H | -3.026225 | -1.487635 | -0.387827 |
| H | -2.047863 | -2.041961 | 0.979103  |
| C | -0.461470 | -1.693309 | -1.305615 |
| H | -1.222690 | -1.951235 | -2.048708 |
| H | -0.192624 | -2.626276 | -0.794373 |
| H | 0.426237  | -1.323734 | -1.827181 |
| H | 0.269151  | 1.708786  | 1.809246  |
| C | 1.426774  | -0.107481 | 0.368245  |
| C | 2.205643  | 0.935912  | 0.033566  |
| H | 3.291269  | 0.861526  | 0.029576  |
| H | 1.784930  | 1.897694  | -0.246605 |
| C | 2.059120  | -1.429263 | 0.761272  |
| H | 3.151965  | -1.371327 | 0.723559  |
| H | 1.749526  | -2.254432 | 0.110903  |
| H | 1.764854  | -1.706005 | 1.781681  |

**TS-17s4: (one imaginary frequency, 420.95 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | 1.856899  | 1.028458  | -0.566018 |
| C | 1.241661  | 0.033549  | 0.396869  |
| C | -0.254162 | -0.006115 | 0.500841  |
| C | -1.078155 | -0.706842 | -0.443264 |
| C | -0.366917 | -1.566308 | -1.483852 |
| C | 2.002423  | -0.727574 | 1.193177  |
| C | -0.858759 | 0.878596  | 1.417872  |
| O | -2.092365 | 1.150665  | 1.450514  |
| C | -2.318128 | -1.423489 | 0.101952  |
| C | -1.942954 | 0.661017  | -1.597889 |
| C | -2.414307 | 1.760460  | -0.878735 |
| O | -1.625607 | 2.828144  | -0.777747 |
| C | -2.079761 | 3.862591  | 0.109355  |
| H | 3.089267  | -0.672795 | 1.170060  |
| H | 1.562234  | -1.423538 | 1.902153  |
| H | 1.536972  | 0.848922  | -1.600848 |
| H | 2.951533  | 0.995323  | -0.541205 |
| H | 1.529996  | 2.046963  | -0.319701 |
| H | -0.172171 | 1.435662  | 2.084677  |
| H | 0.042623  | -2.460072 | -0.997204 |
| H | 0.463899  | -1.050421 | -1.971451 |
| H | -1.066020 | -1.902913 | -2.257293 |
| H | -2.884730 | -0.785184 | 0.776653  |
| H | -1.983615 | -2.308915 | 0.659048  |
| H | -2.966131 | -1.774332 | -0.710127 |
| H | -3.418762 | 1.834660  | -0.476280 |

|   |           |          |           |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------|
| H | -1.102898 | 0.874425 | -2.253667 |
| H | -2.710117 | 0.028346 | -2.033824 |
| H | -1.310377 | 4.635267 | 0.095668  |
| H | -3.027881 | 4.279595 | -0.250475 |
| H | -2.202737 | 3.438931 | 1.109659  |

**Compound 17': (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.917972 | 0.615303  | -1.551905 |
| C | -0.994666 | -0.412540 | -0.845801 |
| C | -0.047047 | 0.376356  | 0.068854  |
| C | -0.344067 | 1.636314  | 0.432384  |
| O | -1.438826 | 2.375033  | 0.072489  |
| C | -2.477270 | 1.700686  | -0.642579 |
| C | 1.250271  | -0.178525 | 0.555743  |
| C | 2.396639  | 0.489496  | 0.351746  |
| C | -1.840025 | -1.446774 | -0.063132 |
| C | -0.196701 | -1.147143 | -1.944997 |
| O | -3.419132 | 1.145029  | 0.233759  |
| C | -4.094971 | 2.101695  | 1.039462  |
| C | 1.253918  | -1.479862 | 1.332130  |
| H | 3.341196  | 0.134689  | 0.758229  |
| H | 2.427043  | 1.407322  | -0.227893 |
| H | 0.537251  | -1.447693 | 2.161707  |
| H | 2.248121  | -1.685252 | 1.741771  |
| H | 0.974232  | -2.334605 | 0.704675  |
| H | 0.305588  | 2.220762  | 1.075325  |
| H | 0.465681  | -1.908833 | -1.521619 |
| H | 0.422950  | -0.450670 | -2.520678 |
| H | -0.881589 | -1.650540 | -2.638668 |
| H | -2.405142 | -0.968780 | 0.738583  |
| H | -1.211997 | -2.232702 | 0.366282  |
| H | -2.556930 | -1.930975 | -0.739022 |
| H | -2.950616 | 2.502891  | -1.227917 |
| H | -2.755882 | 0.104133  | -2.038627 |
| H | -1.345576 | 1.127185  | -2.335390 |
| H | -4.863355 | 1.556523  | 1.592204  |
| H | -3.412306 | 2.589876  | 1.743914  |
| H | -4.575440 | 2.873374  | 0.418378  |

**TS-18s1: (one imaginary frequency, 574.50 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.863230 | 1.486502  | 0.888398  |
| C | -0.645012 | 1.147952  | 1.063331  |
| C | -0.044578 | 0.048468  | 0.436712  |
| C | -0.868012 | -0.794823 | -0.378544 |
| C | -1.746392 | 0.563591  | -1.804210 |
| C | -2.212544 | 1.670308  | -1.090927 |
| H | -3.279358 | 1.787449  | -0.941182 |
| H | -1.619163 | 2.571987  | -1.033540 |
| H | -0.825511 | 0.651619  | -2.381924 |
| O | -2.687247 | -0.296113 | -2.374687 |
| C | -2.164042 | -1.337985 | 0.211122  |
| H | -2.637944 | -0.627385 | 0.884962  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -2.869090 | -1.628336 | -0.570629 |
| H | -1.905636 | -2.243433 | 0.779863  |
| C | -0.222101 | -1.772410 | -1.342694 |
| H | -0.931535 | -2.018179 | -2.139061 |
| H | 0.025641  | -2.709685 | -0.828397 |
| H | 0.701177  | -1.386339 | -1.782257 |
| H | -0.006953 | 1.836072  | 1.641414  |
| C | 1.446465  | -0.076184 | 0.488369  |
| C | 2.031029  | -1.208022 | 0.907027  |
| H | 3.113028  | -1.308691 | 0.950464  |
| H | 1.449870  | -2.067893 | 1.228271  |
| C | 2.279866  | 1.117442  | 0.071127  |
| H | 3.351362  | 0.910675  | 0.161151  |
| H | 2.054403  | 2.000637  | 0.681863  |
| H | 2.070651  | 1.399245  | -0.969789 |
| C | -2.990198 | 0.023013  | -3.724710 |
| H | -3.695524 | -0.734019 | -4.077315 |
| H | -3.449152 | 1.018625  | -3.809879 |
| H | -2.089354 | -0.002309 | -4.356552 |

**TS-18s2: (one imaginary frequency, 538.11 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.811531 | 1.525017  | 0.901381  |
| C | -0.596344 | 1.173458  | 0.990971  |
| C | -0.061015 | 0.009164  | 0.405428  |
| C | -0.933397 | -0.845388 | -0.336048 |
| C | -1.701295 | 0.494031  | -1.755466 |
| C | -2.448327 | 1.455101  | -1.083383 |
| O | -0.536634 | 0.904159  | -2.403338 |
| C | -0.737508 | 1.230962  | -3.769803 |
| H | -1.420672 | 2.085199  | -3.886345 |
| H | 0.241511  | 1.490698  | -4.180762 |
| H | -1.147962 | 0.377734  | -4.332213 |
| H | -2.226544 | -0.332049 | -2.239568 |
| H | -3.463207 | 1.238711  | -0.776028 |
| H | -2.159005 | 2.497331  | -1.115418 |
| C | -2.236046 | -1.318033 | 0.297633  |
| H | -2.685559 | -0.551290 | 0.925702  |
| H | -2.013374 | -2.194073 | 0.923299  |
| H | -2.960474 | -1.641623 | -0.459971 |
| C | -0.309061 | -1.887605 | -1.246483 |
| H | 0.535360  | -1.477484 | -1.804892 |
| H | 0.045122  | -2.744041 | -0.658493 |
| H | -1.046772 | -2.279237 | -1.955747 |
| C | 1.427714  | -0.114715 | 0.384723  |
| C | 2.199378  | 0.839812  | -0.155387 |
| H | 1.768171  | 1.686281  | -0.680507 |
| H | 3.285453  | 0.786683  | -0.110893 |
| C | 2.037261  | -1.303127 | 1.099560  |
| H | 1.708680  | -2.256798 | 0.670077  |
| H | 3.131010  | -1.275531 | 1.055649  |
| H | 1.735920  | -1.315939 | 2.155109  |
| H | 0.120477  | 1.882596  | 1.437420  |



**Compound 18: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.991447 | 0.776552  | -1.433530 |
| C | -1.008451 | -0.292689 | -0.896579 |
| C | -0.061978 | 0.417592  | 0.084759  |
| C | -0.357247 | 1.624278  | 0.593912  |
| O | -1.475107 | 2.370027  | 0.347916  |
| C | -2.529453 | 1.658389  | -0.302962 |
| C | 1.217692  | -0.234196 | 0.524129  |
| C | 1.262320  | -0.983343 | 1.633342  |
| C | -1.760677 | -1.437494 | -0.177381 |
| C | -0.250754 | -0.897389 | -2.097076 |
| H | -3.066171 | 1.042853  | 0.430611  |
| C | 2.461904  | 0.033719  | -0.295705 |
| H | 2.185962  | -1.450338 | 1.969669  |
| H | 0.379729  | -1.150092 | 2.244132  |
| H | 2.338851  | -0.274867 | -1.339845 |
| H | 3.332068  | -0.488953 | 0.115221  |
| H | 2.681970  | 1.109410  | -0.313755 |
| H | 0.306857  | 2.148311  | 1.275144  |
| H | 0.437089  | -1.685627 | -1.774086 |
| H | 0.326982  | -0.136111 | -2.634099 |
| H | -0.967859 | -1.339449 | -2.796393 |
| H | -2.342561 | -1.071510 | 0.674709  |
| H | -1.042211 | -2.170168 | 0.203941  |
| H | -2.441527 | -1.942110 | -0.868840 |
| H | -3.215299 | 2.420531  | -0.681483 |
| O | -3.064948 | 0.134407  | -2.111916 |
| H | -1.440848 | 1.423382  | -2.135820 |
| C | -3.653664 | 0.900757  | -3.145656 |
| H | -4.434774 | 0.279897  | -3.592416 |
| H | -4.114372 | 1.828586  | -2.775515 |
| H | -2.918728 | 1.163994  | -3.921887 |

**TS-18s3: (one imaginary frequency, 564.40 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.852697 | 1.491101  | 0.916495  |
| C | -0.641670 | 1.139305  | 1.097825  |
| C | -0.047362 | 0.032503  | 0.470113  |
| C | -0.872278 | -0.805130 | -0.346476 |
| C | -1.707963 | 0.567006  | -1.781506 |
| C | -2.194614 | 1.667820  | -1.073717 |
| H | -3.264381 | 1.773609  | -0.936617 |
| H | -1.610464 | 2.574392  | -1.002231 |
| H | -0.771532 | 0.660405  | -2.333271 |
| O | -2.631027 | -0.292980 | -2.380576 |
| C | -2.179934 | -1.336557 | 0.225189  |
| H | -2.656080 | -0.619964 | 0.891437  |
| H | -2.876794 | -1.620030 | -0.566608 |
| H | -1.940648 | -2.243959 | 0.799102  |
| C | -0.220108 | -1.778159 | -1.308753 |
| H | -0.904978 | -1.991385 | -2.135225 |
| H | -0.019457 | -2.734771 | -0.807774 |
| H | 0.723772  | -1.397955 | -1.710979 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | 0.014402  | 1.812922  | 1.673050  |
| C | 1.438862  | -0.069052 | 0.527792  |
| C | 2.220342  | 0.984356  | 0.237150  |
| H | 3.300925  | 0.942492  | 0.355496  |
| H | 1.808261  | 1.919014  | -0.132617 |
| C | 2.044521  | -1.359710 | 1.040968  |
| H | 3.135495  | -1.290040 | 1.098053  |
| H | 1.797066  | -2.216194 | 0.404530  |
| H | 1.662046  | -1.591637 | 2.043167  |
| C | -2.912166 | 0.042763  | -3.731608 |
| H | -3.601214 | -0.717585 | -4.108593 |
| H | -3.381852 | 1.033860  | -3.810403 |
| H | -1.999246 | 0.038158  | -4.346389 |

**TS-18s4: (one imaginary frequency, 542.26 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.829383 | 1.492610  | 0.973733  |
| C | -0.613495 | 1.142162  | 1.078138  |
| C | -0.057096 | 0.022360  | 0.437317  |
| C | -0.903546 | -0.790685 | -0.377690 |
| C | -1.654261 | 0.602787  | -1.737351 |
| C | -2.411078 | 1.531504  | -1.030748 |
| O | -0.485198 | 1.046447  | -2.359476 |
| C | -0.691866 | 1.489987  | -3.692289 |
| H | -1.114956 | 0.691575  | -4.321421 |
| H | 0.286711  | 1.775065  | -4.087466 |
| H | -1.366719 | 2.357400  | -3.729779 |
| H | -2.173822 | -0.197532 | -2.269030 |
| H | -2.119216 | 2.573369  | -1.003744 |
| H | -3.432193 | 1.303389  | -0.754322 |
| C | -2.214549 | -1.308194 | 0.205704  |
| H | -2.681074 | -0.584716 | 0.871272  |
| H | -2.923523 | -1.591116 | -0.581952 |
| H | -1.994574 | -2.219234 | 0.779879  |
| C | -0.252230 | -1.792525 | -1.317261 |
| H | 0.563218  | -1.344598 | -1.888858 |
| H | -0.991122 | -2.200328 | -2.016666 |
| H | 0.158182  | -2.635152 | -0.748712 |
| C | 1.437272  | -0.104702 | 0.421774  |
| C | 2.036240  | -1.140520 | 1.024287  |
| H | 3.118914  | -1.245730 | 1.036039  |
| H | 1.466436  | -1.912237 | 1.535555  |
| C | 2.232146  | 0.981408  | -0.268015 |
| H | 1.915746  | 1.082759  | -1.312344 |
| H | 3.307905  | 0.778035  | -0.234948 |
| H | 2.053547  | 1.957328  | 0.202674  |
| H | 0.075140  | 1.827772  | 1.600894  |

**Compound 18': (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.985304 | 0.751916  | -1.429242 |
| C | -1.084781 | -0.323474 | -0.767012 |
| C | -0.066350 | 0.439210  | 0.097638  |
| C | -0.305109 | 1.705120  | 0.490744  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.407149 | 2.462133  | 0.225574  |
| C | -2.488210 | 1.771121  | -0.404348 |
| C | 1.245635  | -0.157108 | 0.487062  |
| C | 2.394667  | 0.474052  | 0.199337  |
| C | -1.944150 | -1.306042 | 0.065419  |
| C | -0.375220 | -1.099885 | -1.896624 |
| H | -3.096610 | 1.268277  | 0.358073  |
| C | 1.261844  | -1.459266 | 1.262035  |
| H | 3.354517  | 0.087721  | 0.534806  |
| H | 2.411924  | 1.392278  | -0.380485 |
| H | 0.629564  | -1.395122 | 2.156380  |
| H | 2.279539  | -1.712983 | 1.575563  |
| H | 0.882668  | -2.298187 | 0.666254  |
| H | 0.404619  | 2.267848  | 1.088075  |
| H | 0.248307  | -1.907998 | -1.502378 |
| H | 0.271229  | -0.437808 | -2.483790 |
| H | -1.120056 | -1.542076 | -2.566037 |
| H | -2.442308 | -0.802793 | 0.900179  |
| H | -1.326178 | -2.103492 | 0.486933  |
| H | -2.709522 | -1.765632 | -0.566592 |
| H | -3.101998 | 2.542979  | -0.876346 |
| O | -3.088646 | 0.121181  | -2.069009 |
| H | -1.377970 | 1.286622  | -2.176974 |
| C | -3.594807 | 0.815162  | -3.193798 |
| H | -4.403351 | 0.203735  | -3.603063 |
| H | -4.001038 | 1.803860  | -2.933121 |
| H | -2.821981 | 0.949365  | -3.966057 |

**TS-20-1: (one imaginary frequency, 396.11 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.648011 | 1.110687  | 1.380095  |
| C | -0.389715 | 1.083338  | 1.338672  |
| C | 0.318706  | 0.331901  | 0.379706  |
| C | -0.448504 | -0.416670 | -0.534395 |
| C | -1.430629 | 0.713357  | -1.778116 |
| C | -2.054915 | 1.733157  | -1.061821 |
| O | -1.405209 | 2.879674  | -0.899528 |
| C | -1.998969 | 3.816125  | 0.014899  |
| H | -2.976340 | 4.141376  | -0.359942 |
| H | -1.320343 | 4.668462  | 0.059959  |
| H | -2.101124 | 3.335110  | 0.991823  |
| H | -3.048048 | 1.646990  | -0.633106 |
| H | -0.616567 | 1.029362  | -2.425320 |
| H | -2.092845 | -0.032404 | -2.209526 |
| H | 0.075905  | -1.039781 | -1.257545 |
| H | -1.344181 | -0.875644 | -0.124464 |
| H | 1.385899  | 0.483917  | 0.244051  |
| H | 0.191568  | 1.718525  | 2.036304  |

**TS-20-2: (one imaginary frequency, 410.32 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |          |          |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|
| O | -1.204419 | 1.535384 | 1.307975 |
| C | -0.035981 | 1.071719 | 1.281582 |
| C | 0.350703  | 0.032453 | 0.411994 |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -0.627900 | -0.487144 | -0.452306 |
| C | -1.251672 | 0.881109  | -1.754170 |
| C | -1.985320 | 1.812745  | -1.027369 |
| O | -3.266443 | 1.570690  | -0.764727 |
| C | -3.895461 | 2.467872  | 0.164902  |
| H | -3.314094 | 2.498644  | 1.088009  |
| H | -4.892835 | 2.065164  | 0.345378  |
| H | -3.978735 | 3.469452  | -0.274436 |
| H | -1.575151 | 2.755956  | -0.682731 |
| H | -1.827169 | 0.197415  | -2.373762 |
| H | -0.321138 | 1.229408  | -2.188902 |
| H | -0.332934 | -1.270635 | -1.148926 |
| H | -1.629866 | -0.608790 | -0.046998 |
| H | 1.405686  | -0.186621 | 0.269213  |
| H | 0.743341  | 1.542076  | 1.913039  |

**Compound 20: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -1.884982 | 0.738153  | -1.634589 |
| C | -1.010822 | -0.295231 | -0.908304 |
| C | -0.106381 | 0.411640  | 0.066268  |
| C | -0.366657 | 1.654214  | 0.479559  |
| O | -1.448570 | 2.412503  | 0.100397  |
| C | -2.472009 | 1.731638  | -0.636890 |
| H | 0.778831  | -0.087527 | 0.448729  |
| H | -1.648943 | -1.021137 | -0.385337 |
| H | -0.422932 | -0.865211 | -1.638915 |
| O | -3.332512 | 1.022884  | 0.210640  |
| C | -4.045325 | 1.833771  | 1.134010  |
| H | 0.267157  | 2.212936  | 1.161327  |
| H | -3.013818 | 2.548772  | -1.134172 |
| H | -2.704978 | 0.261507  | -2.180757 |
| H | -1.280998 | 1.302579  | -2.354588 |
| H | -4.729318 | 1.170049  | 1.668017  |
| H | -3.372012 | 2.319013  | 1.849696  |
| H | -4.629472 | 2.609137  | 0.614732  |

**TS-21-1: (one imaginary frequency, 536.11 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| O | -1.747330 | 1.598334  | 0.899464  |
| C | -0.543878 | 1.233545  | 1.032452  |
| C | -0.075876 | 0.042997  | 0.452267  |
| C | -1.002202 | -0.697226 | -0.293327 |
| C | -1.609642 | 0.499079  | -1.800892 |
| C | -2.313762 | 1.532061  | -1.193094 |
| O | -0.402185 | 0.794008  | -2.432718 |
| C | -0.560000 | 1.123029  | -3.804274 |
| H | -1.029726 | 0.300203  | -4.366098 |
| H | 0.441814  | 1.300406  | -4.203843 |
| H | -1.171367 | 2.027716  | -3.937462 |
| H | -2.177738 | -0.313394 | -2.264072 |
| H | -3.341624 | 1.386819  | -0.885929 |
| H | -1.940750 | 2.547492  | -1.212803 |
| H | -2.005192 | -0.792160 | 0.111502  |

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| H | -0.651723 | -1.559690 | -0.856312 |
| H | 0.992494  | -0.128932 | 0.360116  |
| H | 0.174697  | 1.923793  | 1.506752  |

**TS-21-2: (one imaginary frequency, 558.04 cm<sup>-1</sup>)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -2.121986 | 1.694924  | -1.133629 |
| C | -1.639764 | 0.591184  | -1.831783 |
| O | -2.560013 | -0.324056 | -2.350073 |
| C | -2.945571 | -0.031463 | -3.684318 |
| O | -1.880743 | 1.385278  | 0.968746  |
| C | -0.674482 | 1.068442  | 1.194054  |
| C | -0.059462 | 0.017798  | 0.498074  |
| H | 1.021790  | -0.091122 | 0.522689  |
| C | -0.851508 | -0.653894 | -0.442090 |
| H | -0.398374 | -1.395431 | -1.096175 |
| H | -1.877621 | -0.869945 | -0.162366 |
| H | -3.185143 | 1.805610  | -0.961032 |
| H | -1.505854 | 2.573200  | -0.997777 |
| H | -0.729372 | 0.697220  | -2.426256 |
| H | -0.068941 | 1.712302  | 1.855009  |
| H | -3.621775 | -0.830150 | -3.999459 |
| H | -3.465321 | 0.935161  | -3.753108 |
| H | -2.076529 | -0.009500 | -4.360015 |

**Compound 21: (No imaginary frequency)**

|   |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| C | -2.428467 | 1.799316  | -0.442075 |
| C | -1.948065 | 0.785009  | -1.490771 |
| C | -1.047209 | -0.250549 | -0.817206 |
| C | -0.120809 | 0.429531  | 0.160790  |
| C | -0.296131 | 1.699479  | 0.541137  |
| O | -1.336248 | 2.501550  | 0.161454  |
| O | -3.051472 | 0.106804  | -2.076260 |
| C | -3.643260 | 0.778547  | -3.172243 |
| H | -1.685755 | -0.995708 | -0.321145 |
| H | -0.477356 | -0.795367 | -1.580687 |
| H | 0.738244  | -0.112478 | 0.543825  |
| H | -2.995118 | 1.266581  | 0.334380  |
| H | 0.385339  | 2.234260  | 1.195687  |
| H | -3.069473 | 2.568591  | -0.879505 |
| H | -1.376411 | 1.323538  | -2.263191 |
| H | -4.454805 | 0.140093  | -3.531208 |
| H | -4.064637 | 1.756522  | -2.895351 |
| H | -2.921126 | 0.930753  | -3.989537 |

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